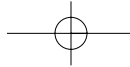


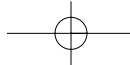
INDEX

An *i* in italics preceding a page number refers to an illustration on the page. An *m* or a *c* in italics preceding a page number refers to a map or chart on the page.

- A**
- AAA.** See Agricultural Adjustment Act.
- Abilene, Kansas,** 415–416, 444
- Ableman v. Booth,** 332
- abolitionists.** See antislavery movement.
- abortion rights,** 985, 1046
- Abrams v. United States,** 602–603
- ACLU.** See American Civil Liberties Union.
- Acoma people,** 9
- acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS),** 1046, 1086, R53
- Adams, Abigail,** 111, *i* 111
- Adams, John,** 79, *i* 79, 194–195, *i* 194, 224, *i* 224, R50
 death of, 224
 in election of 1796, 194
 in election of 1800, 197
 foreign policy under, 194–195
 midnight judges and, 199
 presidency of, 194–195
 at Second Continental Congress, 103–104
 XYZ Affair and, 195
- Adams, John Quincy,** 290, R50
 election of 1824 and, 225
 presidency of, 224–225
 as secretary of state, 220
 selection of, by House, 224–225
- Adams, Samuel,** 97, *i* 97, 98, 146
- Adams-Onís Treaty (1819),** 221, *m* 221, R53
- Adarand Constructors v. Peña,** 1024, 1025
- Addams, Jane,** 472, *i* 472, 543, 564, 600
- Adena people,** *m* 6, 7, R53
- Adventures of Huckleberry Finn, The (Twain),** 502
- advertising,** 503, 631–632, 854–855
 political, *i* 329
- AEF.** See American Expeditionary Force.
- affirmative action,** 635, 1024–1025, 1049, 1050, 1107, R53
 reverse discrimination and, 1037
- Afghanistan,** 1021, R40
 Muslim terrorists and, US5, US8
 U.S. military action in, US5, US6, US10–US11, *i* US11, *m* US11
- AFL.** See American Federation of Labor.
- Africa,** 25, 250, 549. See also North Africa; West Africa.
 slave trade and, 16, 29, 75–77
- Africana,** 662
- African Americans,** 466, 530–531, 658–60, 679, 711–712, 1049. See also antislavery movement; civil rights; Civil War; exodusters; Reconstruction; segregation; slavery; slaves; slave trade; voting rights; *names of specific individuals.*
 black codes and, 379
 churches of, 241–242, 388
 in cities, 469, 472, 494, 599–600, 641, 658–659, 660, 661, *i* 661, 924
 in Civil War, 351–352
 in Congress, 389, 928
 as cowboys, 416
 discrimination against, 149, 352, 492–494, 770, 771–772, 1105, 1113
 education of, 256, *i* 379, 388, *i* 388, 489, 490–491, *i* 491, 907, *c* 907, 908–909, 928, *c* 928, 929, 1106
 Emancipation Proclamation and, 348, 368
 Farmers' Alliances and, 426–427
 female, 256, 258, 520, 521
 Fifteenth Amendment and, 382
 Fourteenth Amendment and, 379–380, 398
 Freedmen's Bureau and, 379
 Harlem Renaissance and, 660, 661, *i* 661, 662
 in labor force, 421, 520, 771–772
 in labor movement, 451, 624, 771–772
 migrations of, 410, 421, *i* 421, 599–600, 658–659, 797, *m* 797, 907, 1095
 music of, 504, 505, 861–863, 992
 in Philippine-American War, 561
 in politics, 389
 popular culture and, 861–862, *i* 862
 population of, in U.S., *c* 216
 race riots and, 494, 600, 659, 1047
 Reconstruction and, 383, 386–392
 in Revolutionary War, 117
 in South, *c* 251
 in Spanish-American War, 556, *i* 556
 Supreme Court and, 398
 as U.S. citizens, 332–333
 in Vietnam War, 949
 violence toward, 394
 voting rights of, 133, 149, 174, 252, 386, *i* 386, 492–493, 521, 843, 921–922
 in World War I, 588, 598–600
 in World War II, 769, *i* 769, 770, 779, *i* 779, 908, 1095
- African Methodist Episcopal Church,** 242
- Africans.** See also Africa; slavery; slave trade; West Africa.
 in American colonies, 29, 45, 56, 75–78
- Afrika Korps,** 778
- Agee, James,** 720
- Agent Orange,** 945, R53
- Age of Innocence, The (Wharton),** 657
- Agnew, Spiro T.,** 1002, 1011, 1017
- Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA),** 697, 702, R53
- agriculture.** See also Columbian Exchange; cotton; farmers and farming.
 education in, 423
 in English colonies, 43, 45, 72, 73
 farm worker movement and, 976
 inventions for, 215, 216, *i* 216, 279, *i* 279, 423, *c* 423, 437, 469
 in Midwest, 278
 migrant workers and, 215, *i* 215, 890–891, *i* 890, *i* 891, *m* 891
 of Native Americans, 5, 7, *i* 12, 53
 New Deal and, 724
 in the North, 215
 plantations, 16, 28, 72–73, *i* 72, *i* 73, 215, 250, *i* 251, 390, R64
 sharecropping and, 390
 in South, 215, 278, 367, 390, 392
 in Soviet Union, 735
 tenant farming and, 390–391
 water projects and, 462, 495, 530
 in West Africa, 16, 19
- Aguinaldo, Emilio,** 555, 561
- AIDS.** See acquired immune deficiency syndrome.
- AIM.** See American Indian Movement.
- airline industry.** See industry, airline.
- airlines,** deregulation of, 1043
- airplane(s)**
 airmail and, 486, *i* 486, 487
 commercial use of, 630, *i* 630, 794, *i* 794
 famous flights of, 655, *m* 655
 first flight of, 485, 486, *i* 486
 hijackings, 1069, US3, *m* US3, US13
 as terrorist weapons, US3–US4
 in World War I, 587, 590–591, *i* 590, 794
 in World War II, 745, 746–747
- airports,** security at, US13, *c* US13, US15
- Akan people,** 17, 18
- Alabama,** 222, 330, 910–911, 922, 980
 facts about, R48
- Alamo,** 291–292, *i* 291, R54
- Alaska,** 4, 9, 418, 979, *c* 979, 1028
 early settlement of, 5
 facts about, R48
 Russian claims in, 221
 U.S. purchase of, 550
- Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act,** 979, 1028
- Alaskan Pipeline,** 1028, *i* 1028
- Albany, New York,** 115, 277
- Albany Plan of Union,** 97
- Alexander, Harold,** 778
- Alexander VI (pope),** 30
- Alien and Sedition Acts,** 194–195, 598, R54
- Allen, Ethan,** 115
- Allen, Frederick Lewis,** 675, 681
- Allen, Gracie,** 717, *i* 718



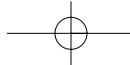
- Allen, Richard**, 241–242
- Alliance for Progress**, 886–887, R54
- Allies**
 in World War I, 579–580, 582, 583, 584, *i* 592, R54
 in World War II, 760, R54
- al-Qaeda**, US8–US9, US10, *c* US10, US11, US14–15
- Amendments to Constitution**. *See specific number.*
- American Anti-Slavery Society**, 249
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)**, 644
- American Expeditionary Force (AEF)**, 590, R54
- American Federation of Labor (AFL)**, 451–452, 539, 623, 714, R54
- American Gothic (Wood)**, 719, *i* 719
- American Independent Party**, 959
- American Indian Movement (AIM)**, 977–978, R54
- American Indians**. *See* Native Americans.
- Americanization movement**, 469, R54
- American Liberty League**, 699
- American Party**, 319
- American Protective Association**, 464
- American Railway Union (ARU)**, 452, 454
- American Revolution**. *See* Revolutionary War.
- American Socialist Party**, 515
- American System**, 216–217, R54
- American Temperance Society**, 255
- America Online (AOL)**, 1077
- Ameringer, Oscar**, 684
- Amnesty Act**, 395
- amusement parks**, 498–499
- Anaconda plan**, 341, R54
- analyzing causes**, 19, 38, 40, 41, 47, 59, 74, 75, 78, 82, 89, 123, 215, 234, 235, 262, 275, 278, 295, 316, 339, 353, 379, 392, 414, 417, 421, 426, 428, 453, 462, 476, 477, 483, 502, 516, 520, 562, 579, 645, 657, 663, 681, 718, 736, 740, 741, 760, 776, 797, 799, 809, 810, 816, 818, 824, 825, 829, 842, 852, 854, 861, 909, 921, 922, 925, 946, 984, 1005, 1015, 1018, 1020, 1021, 1031, 1039, 1044, 1061, 1067, 1070, 1071, 1089, R7
- analyzing distributions**, 727, 1053, R25, R32
- analyzing effects**, 5, 7, 19, 28, 31, 54, 80, 92, 93, 114, 123, 218, 241, 252, 260, 276, 278, 279, 282, 289, 294, 300, 306, 309, 311, 317, 321, 325, 328, 330, 342, 348, 356, 359, 360, 362, 367, 380, 398, 401, 412, 421, 439, 443, 465, 471, 472, 477, 493, 521, 526, 543, 549, 557, 566, 580, 585, 591, 598, 600, 627, 629, 630, 643, 648, 654, 659, 675, 682, 683, 697, 714, 720, 725, 750, 757, 779, 782, 798, 801, 813, 831, 849, 850, 852, 855, 859, 863, 867, 880, 883, 887, 897, 899, 907, 947, 967, 976, 983, 1006, 1007, 1027, 1031, 1039, 1042, 1068, 1072, 1076, 1079, 1084, R7
- analyzing events**, 45, 48, 68, 229, 284, 317, 321, 365, 401, 541, 551, 555, 620, 673, 774, 817, 821, 827, 836, 908, 920, 929, 959, 1013, 1023, 1032, 1056, R13
- analyzing issues**, 25, 48, 51, 53, 71, 105, 121, 123, 134, 137, 142, 144, 146, 185, 187, 193, 194, 196, 201, 203, 228, 235, 245, 258, 265, 314, 317, 321, 365, 371, 392, 398, 400, 402, 410, 426, 429, 445, 451, 522, 531, 535, 559, 564, 586, 621, 624, 633, 645, 689, 705, 720, 749, 761, 804, 868, 869, 898, 909, 910, 917, 929, 931, 955, 957, 963, 1002, 1023, 1037, 1049, 1073, 1079, 1087, R14
- analyzing motives**, 37, 50, 99, 141, 149, 176, 183, 191, 203, 233, 285, 289, 295, 306, 320, 325, 358, 364, 365, 387, 394, 432, 446, 467, 469, 472, 474, 513, 543, 553, 569, 583, 611, 619, 738, 744, 746, 747, 755, 791, 801, 811, 814, 827, 884, 889, 893, 926, 938, 956, 977, 985, 1003, 1009, 1039, 1044, 1073, R6
- analyzing patterns**, 287, 441, 573, 622, *c* 622, 857, 891, R25, R32
- analyzing political cartoons**, 89, 108, 127, 167, 177, 195, 209, 233, 298, 329, 373, 385, 396, 426, 429, 446, 449, 475, 479, 518, 525, 557, 560, 568, 575, 597, 627, 632, 637, 645, 673, 687, 699, 725, 740, 757, 765, 814, 826, 827, 837, 884, 899, 971, 1001, 1012, 1042, 1083, R24
- analyzing primary sources**. *See* primary sources, analyzing.
- analyzing relationships**, 292, 441, *m* 555, *m* 562, 564, 632, *c* 723, 891, 902, 959, 1006, 1063, R28
- analyzing visual sources**. *See* visual sources, analyzing.
- anarchists**, 598, 619, 621, *c* R44, R54
- Anasazi people**, *m* 6, 7, 9, R54
- Anaya, Toney**, 1050
- Anderson, Marian**, 712, *i* 712, 878
- Anderson, Robert**, 338
- Andersonville prison**, 356, *i* 356
- Andrews, Eliza Frances**, 364
- Andrews, John**, 99
- Andros, Sir Edmund**, 69
- Angel Island**, 463, *i* 464, *i* 1092
- Angelou, Maya**, 796, 1066, *i* 1066
- Anglican Church**. *See* Church of England.
- Anthony, Susan B.**, 521, 522, *i* 522, 541
- anthrax**, *i* US14
 effects of, US14
 September 11 terrorist attack and, US14
- Antietam, Battle of**, 344–345
- Antifederalists**, 145–148, R54
- Anti-Imperialist League**, 564
- Anti-Saloon League**, 514, 642
- antislavery movement**, 241–242, 305–306, 347
 free blacks and, 249
 John Brown and, 327
 leaders of, 248–249
 opposition to, 249, 252–253
 political parties and, 319–320
 women and, 254, 255–256
- antiterrorism bill**, US15
- antiterrorism coalition**, US10
 Great Britain and, US10
 Pakistan and, US11
- AOL**. *See* America Online.
- apartheid**, 148, 907
- Appalachian Mountains**, 88, 201
- Appeal to Christian Women of the South, An (Angelina Grimké)**, 255
- Appeal to the Colored Citizens of the World (Walker)**, 249
- Appomattox Court House, Virginia**, 365, *i* 365, 370, R54
- Arab Americans**
 civil rights of, US15
- Arabs**
 civil rights of, US14
- Arapaho people**, 282, 412
- Arbella**, 49, 50
- archaeologists**, 4
- architecture**, 57, *i* 57, 484, *i* 484, 542, *i* 542, 1089, *i* 1089
 Greek Revival style of, 305, *i* 305
- Arizona**, 40, 297, 894, 1053
 facts about, R48
 as Mexican province, 284
 Native Americans in, 7
- Arkansas**, 339, 377, 909, 915, 922, 1066, 1067
 facts about, R48
- Armistead, James**, 107
- armistice**, 205, 593, R54
- Armstrong, Louis**, *i* 661, 662, *i* 662, 663
- Armstrong, Neil**, 1002
- Army of the Republic of Vietnam (ARVN)**, 943, R54
- Arnold, Benedict**, 121
- art**, 21, *i* 21, 51, *i* 51, 98, *i* 98, 242, *i* 242, 328, *i* 328, 359, *i* 359, 416, *i* 416, 501, *i* 501, 570, *i* 570, 599, *i* 599, 620, *i* 620, 641, *i* 641, 656, 718–719, *i* 719, 851, *i* 851. *See also specific works, artists, and movements.*
- Arthur, Chester A.**, 476, *i* 476, R51
- Articles of Confederation**, 135, *c* 137, R54
- artificial intelligence**, 1084–1085
- ARU**. *See* American Railway Union.
- Asante (Ashanti) people**, 19
- Asbury, Herbert**, 643
- Ashcan School of American art**, 501, R54
- Asia**, 4, 25, 26, 27
- Asian Americans**, 1050, 1090, 1092, 1095.
See also Chinese immigrants;
 Japanese Americans; Japanese immigrants.
 in World War II, 770
- Askia Muhammad**, 14, 15, 17
- assembly line**, 515, *i* 515
- assimilation**, 411, 412–413, 490, 868–869, 977, R54
- assumptions and biases, analyzing**, R15
- Athens**
 as birthplace of democracy, 134
- Atlanta, Georgia**, 1049
 in Civil War, 363–364



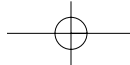
- Atlantic, Battle of the**, 776
Atlantic Charter (1941), 760, R54
Atlee, Clement, 810
atomic bomb, 773, 789–790, 791, 795, i 795, 828. *See also* nuclear weapons.
attorney general, 183
Attucks, Crispus, 96, i 96, 98
Austin, Stephen F., 288, i 288, 289–291
Australian ballot, 518
Austria
 German annexation of, 742–743
Austria-Hungary, 461, 579–580, 597
automobile, 437, 632
 industry, 628–630, i 628, 671, 1020
 in 1950s, 852, 853, i 853
 pollution and, 1028, 1087
 safety and, 897
 urban sprawl and, 629–630, 849
Axis powers, 757, i 757, 760, R54
Aycock, Charles B., 516
Aztec people, 6, m 6, 36, 37, R54
- B**
Babbitt (Lewis), 656
Babcock, Orville E., 396
baby boom, 849–850, c 849, i 849, 1090, 1114, R54
Bache, Sarah Franklin, 117
Bacon, Nathaniel, 47–48
Bacon's Rebellion, 47–48
Bahamas, 27
Baker, Ella, 912
Baker, Howard, 1011
Baker, James A., 1073
Baker, Josephine, 662
Baker, Newton, 594
Baker v. Carr, 898, 980–981
Bakke, Allan Paul, 1024, i 1024, 1107
Bakongo people, 17, 18
Baldwin, James, 866, i 866
Balkan Peninsula
 in World War I, 579, 580
Ball, George, 943
Ballinger, Richard A., 535
Baltimore, Maryland, 474
Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 453
Bank of the United States, 185, R54. *See also* Second Bank of the United States.
Banks, Dennis, 978, i 978
banks and banking, 184–185, 216, 218, 232, 233–234, 392, 427, 631–632
 Federal Reserve System and, 540, R42
 Great Depression and, 675, c 676, 687
 New Deal and, 696, 724
Banneker, Benjamin, 186
Baptists, 84
Barbados, 75
barbed wire, 417, 423, c 423, 437
Barkett, Rosemary, i 1117
Barnett, Ida Wells. *See* Wells, Ida B.
Barnett, Ross, 917
Barnum, P. T., 504
Barrett, Janie Porter, 472
Barton, Clara, 355, i 355, 370
Baruch, Bernard M., 595
baseball, 500, i 500, 654
Batista, Fulgencio, 879
- Battle of . . .** *See* distinctive part of battle's name.
Baumfree, Isabella. *See* Truth, Sojourner.
Bay of Pigs, 880
Beach Boys, 992
Beatles, 989, R54
beat movement, 861, R54
Beaudoin, Ethel, 1075
Beaumont, Texas, 436
Beckwourth, Jim, 222, i 222
Beecher, Catharine, 256–257
Beecher, Lyman, 255
Begin, Menachem, 1022, i 1022
Belgium, 580, 581, 582, 583, 746, 780
Belknap, William W., 396
Bell, Alexander Graham, 276, 438
Bell, John, 329, i 329, c 330
Bell, Philip A., 378
Benin, m 15, 17, R54
Benny, Jack, 717
Benton, Thomas Hart, 719
Beringia, 4
Bering Strait, m 5
Berkeley, William, 47, 48
Berlin, Germany
 airlift to, i 811, i 812, R54
 division of, 813, 883–884, m 883
Berlin Wall, 883–884, i 883, 1055–1056, i 1056, R54
Bernstein, Carl, 1010, i 1010
Berry, Chuck, 862, i 862
Bessemer, Henry, 437–438
Bessemer process, 437–438, 447, R54
Bethel African Church, 241–242
Bethune, Mary McLeod, 711, i 711
bias, identifying, 456, 545, R15
bicameral legislature, 142
bicycles, 499, i 499
Biddle, Nicholas, 233–234
Big Four, 605, 606
Bilingual Education Act, 1050
Bill of Rights
 in U.S. Constitution, 149, 166–167, 930, R55
bimetallism, 428, R55
bin Laden, Osama, US5, US9
 as head of al-Qaeda, US8, US10, i US10
biological weapons. *See* weapons of mass destruction.
biotechnology, 1085–1086
Birmingham riots, 918, i 918, 931
Bishop, Joseph Bucklin, 565
Black Americans. *See* African Americans.
black codes, 379, 497, R55
Black Hawk, Chief, 281, i 281
Black Hawk War, 281
Black Hills, 412, 418
blacklist, 824, R55
Black Panthers, 926–927, R55
Black Power, 926, R55
Black Tuesday, 674, R55
Blackwell, Elizabeth, 256
Bland-Allison Act, 426
Blatch, Harriet Stanton, 594, i 594
Bleeding Kansas, 316, R55
blitzkrieg, 745, R55
blockade, 202, R55
Bloomer, Amelia, 257, i 257
- Board of Trade (colonial)**, 70
Body Snatchers, The (Finney), 834
Boland Amendment, 1059
Bolsheviks, 619
bonanza farms, 424, i 424, R55
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 194, 196, 201
Bonus Army, 688–689, i 689, R55
Boone, Daniel, 201
Booth, John Wilkes, 370
bootleggers, 643, R55
Bork, Robert, 1011
Bosnia, 580, 1056, 1069–1070
Boston, Massachusetts, 470, 474, 484, 623, 715, 1003
 colonial, 50, i 64–65, 80, 96, 97, 98–99, 114
Boston Massacre, 98, i 98, c 100, R55
Boston Port Act, 110
Boston Tea Party, 99, i 101, c 101, i 108, R55
Boulder Dam, 686, i 686, 687, R55
boundary settlements, m 221. *See also* Monroe Doctrine.
 with France, 192
 with Great Britain, 220–221, m 221, 285
 with Mexico, m 296, 297
 with Spain, 192, 220–221, m 221
 after World War I, 605, 606–607, m 606
 after World War II, 791–792
Bowie, Jim, 291
Boxer Protocol, 563
Boxer Rebellion, 563, i 563, R55
boxing, 500
boycott, 97, 906, 910–911, R38
Bozeman Trail, 410, m 408
braceros, 868, R55
Braddock, Edward, i 85, 86
Bradley, Omar, 780
Bradstreet, Anne, 49, i 49
Brady, Mathew, 369
Brady Act, 1105
Brandeis, Louis D., 517
brand names, 499
Brandywine Creek, 114
Brant, Joseph, 107, i 107
Brazil, 30
Breck, Samuel, 278
Breckinridge, John C., 321, 329, i 329, c 330
Breed's Hill, 104
Brennan, William, 1042
Breyer, Stephen, 163
Brezhnev, Leonid, 1006, 1017, 1021
brinkmanship, 828–829, 882, R55
Britain, Battle of, 746–747, i 746
British East India Company, 99
Brook Farm, 283
Brooklyn Bridge, 437, 482, i 482, 483
Brooks, Preston S., 316–317, i 317
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, 617, 772
Brown, John, i 302–303, 316, i 316, 327–328, i 328
Brown, Linda, 908, 914, i 914
Brown, William J., 249



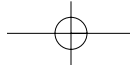
- Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka**,
i 169, 323, 497, 846, 897, 908–909,
914–915, 1003, 1106, R55
- Bryan, William Jennings**, 428, *i* 428, 534,
564, 583, 644–645, *i* 645
- Buchanan, James**, 321, R51
presidency of, 324, 325, 330
- Buckley, William F., Jr.**, 1037
- Buddhism**, 938
- Budget, Bureau of the**, 626
- buffalo**, *i* 413, 414
Native Americans and, 409, 413
whites' hunting of, 413
- Buford, John**, 358–359
- Bulge, Battle of the**, 782, R54
- Bullard, Florence**, 591
- Bull Moose Party**, 536, R55
- Bull Run**
First Battle of, 341–342
Second Battle of, 344
- Bunau-Varilla, Philippe**, 566
- Bunker Hill, Battle of**, 104–105, *i* 104
- Bunting v. Oregon**, 517
- Burger, Warren**, 1004
- Burgoyne, John**, 115
- Burnham, Daniel H.**, 483, 484–485
- Burns, George**, 717, *i* 718
- Burns, Lucy**, 538, 541
- Burr, Aaron**, 194, 198
- BUS**. *See* Second Bank of the United States.
- Bush, George, H. W.**, 801, 1038, 1043,
1044, *i* 1044, 1050, 1061, 1067,
1100, R52
education and, 1047
end of Cold War and, 1055
Iran-Contra scandal and, 1059
Supreme Court and, 1042
- Bush, George W.**, 144, 825, 1065,
1072–1074, *i* 1073, *i* 1074, *i* 1101,
R52
antiterrorism bill and, US15
China and, 1074
Congress and, 1073
education and, 1107
environment and, 1074
social security and, 1074, 1115
tax cuts and, 1074
terrorism and, US9–10
welfare reform and, 1113
- business**. *See also* corporations; economy;
entrepreneurs; free enterprise,
industry; trade.
Andrew Carnegie and, 447–448
conglomerates, 848
consolidation of, 449–450
Cuba and, 560–561
downsizing and, 1076
franchises and, *i* 848, 849
Great Depression and, 675, *c* 676, 698
growth of, in 1920s, 628–629
horizontal integration and, 448, *c* 448
layoffs in, 1043
on the Internet, 1077, R40
regulation of, 445–446, 450
scientific management and, 514
Social Darwinism and, 448–449
in South, 450
temporary workers in, 1076
vertical integration and, 448, *c* 448
- business cycle**, R38, *c* R38, R40
Cold War and, 810, 812, 817
- busing**, 929, 1003–1004, *i* 1003, 1037
- Butler, Andrew P.**, 316
- Butterfield, Alexander**, 1011
- Byrd, William**, 75
- C**
- cabinet**, 183, R55
Bush's (George H. W.), 1050, 1051
FDR's, 711
Harding's, 626–627
Kennedy's, 878
Nixon's, 1009
Reagan's, 1042, 1043
Washington's, 183, *i* 183, 186
- Cabrillo, Juan Rodriguez**, *m* 39
- Cagney, James**, 717
- Cahokia, Illinois**, *i* 6, *m* 6, 7
- Calamity Jane**. *See* Cannary, Martha Jane.
- Calhoun, John C.**, 203, 216, 218, 230,
231–232, *i* 231, 294, 304, *i* 304,
305, *i* 307, 308–309, *i* 308, 322,
i 322
- California**, 99, 221, 294, 630
admission to Union of, 304, 306,
i 306, 307
air pollution in, 1030
facts about, R48
farm workers in, 976
gold rush in, 297–299, 306, 415, 430,
461
immigration and migration and, 298,
299, 464–465, 680, 1053, *c* 1053,
1094
Native Americans in, 8, 9, *m* 11, 295
Republic of, 295, R65
settlement of, 295
Spanish missions in, 40, *i* 40, 295
statehood, 306, 307
in War with Mexico, 295–296
- Calloway, Cab**, 663
- Cambodia**, 962, 963, 966, 1017
- Camino Real**, 40
- Campbell, Ben Nighthorse**, 977, *i* 977
- Camp David Accords**, 1022–1023, R55
- Canada**, 115, 122, 311, 1070
British claims in, 87
United States and, 220–221, 285
War of 1812 and, 205
- canals**, 217, *m* 217, 277
- Canary Islands**, 28
- Canby, Thomas**, 4
- Cane (Toomer)**, 660
- Cannary, Martha Jane (Calamity Jane)**,
417, *i* 417
- Cannon, Joseph**, 535
- Canticle for Leibowitz, A (Miller)**, 835
- Cape Cod**, 50
- capitalism**, 275, 489, R41, R55. *See also*
free enterprise.
- Capitol**, 205
- Capone, Al**, 643, *i* 643
- Capra, Frank**, 717
- Caputo, Philip**, 969
- caravel**, *i* 24
- Caribbean region**, 27, 28, 30, 37, 250,
1057–1058, *m* 1057. *See also* Cuba;
Dominican Republic; Puerto Rico;
West Indies.
- Carmichael, Stokely**, 926, *i* 926
- Carnegie, Andrew**, 447–448, *i* 447, 450,
489, 561, 564
philanthropy of, 450
- Carnegie Steel Company**, 447–448, 449,
453
- carpetbagger**, 385, *i* 385, R55
- Carranza, Venustiano**, 569, 570–571
- Carson, Rachel**, 897, 1027
- Carter, Jimmy**, 1018, *i* 1018, 1038–1039,
1057, R52
Camp David Accords and, 1022–1023
civil rights and, 1020
domestic agenda of, 1018–1019
early life, 1018
energy crisis and, 1018–1019
human rights and, 931, 1021, 1101
inflation under, 1019, *c* 1019
Iran hostage crisis and, 1023, 1038
unemployment under, *c* 1019
- Carter, Robert, III**, 72
- Carter, Rosalyn**, 931
- Cartier, Jacques**, *m* 39, 86
- Casablanca conference**, 779
- cash crop**, 72, 77, 215, R55
- Cass, Lewis**, 297
- Castro, Fidel**, 879–880, *i* 880, 883, 889,
975
- categorizing**, R6
- Cather, Willa**, 502, 657
- Catholic Church**. *See* Roman Catholicism
and Roman Catholics.
- Catt, Carrie Chapman**, 538, *i* 538, 540–541
- cattle drive**, 415–417, *m* 415
- cattle ranching**, 414–417, 529
- cattle trails**, 624–625, *m* 624, 626
- causes, analyzing**. *See* analyzing causes.
- Cavazos, Lauro**, 1050
- Cayuse people**, 12
- CCC**. *See* Civilian Conservation Corps.
- CD-ROMs**, 1083
- “Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras
County, The” (Twain)**, 224
- Celera**
human genome research and, 1085
- Cemetery Ridge**, 359
- census**, 1088
- Central America**, 566, 1057–1058, *m* 851.
See also Guatemala; Nicaragua;
Panama; Panama Canal.
Spanish and, 37
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)**,
829–830, 832, 880, 1002, 1009,
1010, R55
- Central Pacific Railroad**, 421, 443
- Central Park**, 483–484
- Central Powers**, 580, 583, 584, 592, R55
- Century of Dishonor, A (Jackson)**, 412
- chain stores**, 502–503
- Challenger**, 1047
- Chamberlain, Joshua**, 359
- Chamberlain, Neville**, 743
- Chambers, Whittaker**, 824
- Chamorro, Violeta de**, 1058



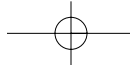
- Champlain, Samuel de**, 86
Champlain Lake, 115
Chancellorsville, Battle of, 358
Charles I (king of England), 48, 59, 134, *i* 134
Charles II (king of England), 55, 56, 68, *i* 70
Charleston or Charles Town, South Carolina, 73, 80, 119, 339
Charleston (dance), *i* 632, *i* 650–651, 651
charter, 42
charter schools, 1106
charts
 creating, 19, 71, 126, 176, 201, 208, 236, 299, 300, 309, 323, 345, 506, 507, 537, 613, 635, 707, 837, 863, 915, 947, R5, R9, R10, R13, R15, R16, R17, R20, R22, R23, R24, R26, R30
 interpreting, 80, 101, 137, 157, 185, 306, 308, 320, 382, 391, 432, 653, 751, 810, 827, 887, 896, 920, 959, 1048, 1077, 1090, R27
 using, 7, 25, 32, 41, 54, 59, 62, 78, 92, 93, 117, 144, 149, 150, 175, 187, 205, 218, 235, 245, 253, 265, 285, 321, 330, 334, 335, 356, 371, 372, 380, 382, 392, 398, 402, 417, 428, 433, 439, 446, 448, 456, 477, 486, 487, 491, 522, 537, 571, 586, 601, 612, 624, 700, 764, 793, 801, 804, 814, 855, 871, 899, 941, 1007, 1032, 1051, 1052, 1061, 1087, 1093, R11, R23, R24, R32, R33
Chavez, Cesar, 974, 976, *i* 976
Chechnya, 1069
checks and balances, 143–144, *c* 143, 146, 195, R55
chemical weapons. *See* weapons of mass destruction.
Cherokee Nation, 226
 in Civil War, 349
 Trail of Tears and, *m* 227, *i* 227, 229
Chesapeake Bay, 59, 72, 74, 121, 114
Chesapeake incident, 203
Chesnut, Mary, 351, *i* 351
Cheyenne people, 282, 409, 410, 412
Chiang Kai-shek, 815–816, *i* 816, 817
Chicago, Illinois, 415, 437, 453, 469, 502, 523, 641, 643, 714, 715, 928, 1047, 1049
 Great Fire in, *c* 471, *i* 471
 1968 Democratic convention in, 957–958, *i* 958
 railroads and, 444
 urban planning and, 484–485, *m* 484
Chicago, University of, 449
Chicanos(as). *See* Mexican Americans.
Chickasaw people, 226, 228
child labor, 259–260, 266, 512, 516–517, *i* 517, 527, *i* 527
Chiles, Lawton, 1092
China, 25
 Boxer Protocol and, 563
 Boxer Rebellion in, 563, *i* 563
 civil war in, 816
 Clinton administration and, 1069
 communism in, 815–816, *c* 816, 822, 1005–1006, 1056
 explorations of, 25
 human rights abuses in, 1069, 1101
 Japan and, 738, 741
 Korean War and, 818
 Nationalist government in, 815–816, *c* 816, 817
 Open Door policy and, 562
 Soviet Union and, 1006
 Tiananmen Square demonstrations, 1056, *i* 1056
 trade with, 117, 562, 1100, 1101
Chinese Exclusion Act, 465, R55
Chinese immigrants, 299, 452, 460, 463, *i* 464, 466, *i* 1092
 exclusion of, 464–465, *i* 465
 as railroad workers, 421, 435, 443, *i* 443, 461
Chippewa, 1093
Chisholm, Shirley, 928, *i* 928
Chisholm Trail, 415–416, *m* 415, R55
Chivington, John M., 410
chlorination, 470, R55
Choctaw people, 226, *m* 227, 228
Christianity, 15, 18–19, 40, 644–645.
See also Church of England;
 Europe and Europeans; Great Awakening; Roman Catholicism and Roman Catholics; Second Great Awakening; *names of specific denominations*.
 Reformation and, 22, 50
chronological order, 505, 964, 1010, R3
 absolute, 1062, R3. *See also* time lines.
 relative, R3
Churchill, Winston, 744, 747, *i* 747, 757, 760, *i* 811
 “Iron Curtain” speech of, 811
 in World War II, 766, 767, 776, 778, 789, 791–792
Church of England, 49, 50, 69, 84
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints. *See* Mormons.
CIA. *See* Central Intelligence Agency.
Cigar Makers’ International Union, 451
CIO. *See* Congress of Industrial Organizations.
circus, 504
CIS. *See* Commonwealth of Independent States.
Cisneros, Sandra, 1081
cities. *See also* suburbs.
 African Americans in, 469, 472, 494, 599–600, 641, 658–659, 660, 661, *i* 661, 924
 automobile and, 629–630
 colonial, 73, 80, *i* 80
 governments of, 515–516
 housing in, 468, 470, 1089
 immigrants in, 468–469, 472, 641
 industry and, 440
 merchants in, 502–503
 migration to, 469, 599–600, 640, 658–659, 660, 661, 924
 in 1920s, 640–642
 in 1950s, 866–867
 opportunities in, 468–469
 political machines and, 473–474
 poverty in, 472, 866–867, 1047, 1089
 problems in, 470–471, 1089
 railroads and, 444
 reformers and, 472, 513, 515–516
 settlement houses in, 472
 transportation in, 470, 483
 urban planning and, 483–484
 urban renewal and, 867
 “white flight” from, 866–867, 924, 929, 1047
civil disobedience, 243, 911, R55
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), *i* 692–693, 697, *i* 697, *c* 706, 711, 725, R55
civil rights, 1049–1051. *See also* domestic policy; Fifteenth Amendment; Fourteenth Amendment; slavery; Thirteenth Amendment; Twenty-fourth Amendment;
 Voting Rights Act; *specific rights*.
 Arab Americans and, US15
 Arabs and, US14
 Birmingham march and, 918, *i* 918
 Black Muslims and, 925–926
 Black Power movement, 926
 Carter (Jimmy) and, 1020
 Eisenhower and, 846
 election of 1960 and, 877
 freedom riders and, 916–917, *i* 917
 Freedom Summer and, 921
 homosexuals and, 1051
 Jim Crow laws and, 493, 497, 907, 914–915
 Johnson (Lyndon) and, 893–894
 Malcolm X and, 925, *i* 925, 926
 march on Washington and, 920
 Montgomery bus boycott and, 906, 910–911, R38
 movement in 18th century, 50–52, *i* 94–95, 97, 99, 105–108, 145–147, 240–245, 305, 306, 307, 311, *m* 313, 319–320, 347, 348, 930
 movement in 19th century, 379, 492–494, 496–497, 906–907, 930
 movement in 20th century, 497, 530–531, 712, 843–844, 846, 877, 888, 893–894, 904–929, 930–931, 1003, 1020, 1037, 1049–1051
 NAACP and, 497, 908
 in 1970s, 928–929
 Nixon and, 1002–1003
 Reconstruction and, 379, 492
 Roosevelt (Franklin) and, 712
 Roosevelt (Theodore) and, 530–531
 Selma campaign and, 922
 “separate but equal” doctrine and, 493, 497
 sit-ins and, 912–913, *i* 913
 Supreme Court and, 496–497, 802–803, 897–898, 914–915
 Truman and, 843–844
 Wilson and, 541–542
Civil Rights Act
 of 1866, 379, *c* 380, 930
 of 1875, 906
 of 1957, 893, *c* 920
 of 1964, 635, 894, 920, *c* 920, 1037, R55



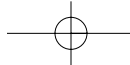
- of 1968, 920, *c* 920, 928, R55
- civil service**, 476–477, R56
- Civil War**, *i* 343, 1094
- African Americans in, 348, 351–352, *i* 352, 384
- Army of the Potomac in, 342, 360, *i* 369
- attack on Fort Sumter, 338–339, *i* 338
- battlefields of, *i* 384
- battles in, 340–345, *m* 340, *m* 341, 357–360, 363–364, *m* 363, 365
- boys in, 344, *i* 344
- casualties in, 343, 368
- conscription and, 349
- costs of, *c* 367, 368
- dissent in, 349
- economies and, 353–354, 367–368
- effects of, 366–368, 370–371, 450
- free blacks in, 348
- medical care in, 355, *i* 355
- neutrality of Great Britain in, 346–347
- Northern and Southern strengths in, *c* 339
- photographs of, 369, *i* 369
- political changes in, 366–367
- prisons, 356
- raising money for, 353
- resources of North and South, *c* 339
- secession of Southern states, 330
- soldiers in, *i* 339, 354–355, *i* 367
- Southern surrender in, 365, *i* 365
- Union strategies, 340
- weapons in, 343, *i* 343
- women and, 355
- Civil Works Administration (CWA)**, 694, *i* 694, 697, *c* 706
- Clapp, Louisa**, 299
- clarifying**, R4. *See also* summarizing.
- Clark, William**, 201
- Clay, Henry**, 203, 218, 225, 229, 233, *i* 307, 319
- American system of, 216–217
- Compromise of 1850 and, 307–308
- Missouri Compromise and, 222
- Clayton Antitrust Act**, 539, R56
- Clean Air Act**, 1028
- Clemenceau, Georges**, 605, *i* 605
- Clemens, Samuel (Mark Twain)**, 473, 500, 502, 564, *i* 564
- Clermont**, 277
- Cleveland, Grover**, 454, 464, 477, 536, 551, 564, R51
- Cleveland, Ohio**, 437, 440–441, 470, 513, 516
- Clifford, Clark**, 955
- Clinton, Bill**, *i* 803, 1050, 1066–1074, *i* 1067, *i* 1101, 1106, 1113, R52
- Bosnia and, 1069–1070
- Congress and, 1068, 1070–1071
- foreign policy of, 1069–1070
- GATT and, 1078
- health-care reform and, 1067, 1110
- impeachment and, *i* 162, 1071
- NAFTA and, 1070, 1078
- Russia and, 1069
- welfare reform and, 1068
- Clinton, Henry**, 119
- Clinton, Hillary Rodham**, 1067, *i* 1067
- cloning**, 1086
- CNLU**. *See* Colored National Labor Union.
- coal**, 437, *m* 437, 443, 671
- mining of, 527
- Coca-Cola**, 499
- Cody, William F. “Buffalo Bill”**
- Wild West Show of, 412, 417
- Coit, Stanton**, 472
- Cold Harbor, Battle of**, 363
- Cold War**, 611, 795, 812, R56. *See also* Soviet Union.
- arms race and, 828–829, 876, 1055
- Berlin and, 883–884
- communism in China and, 815–816
- communism in U.S. and, 822–827
- covert actions in, 829–830
- Cuba and, 879–880, 882
- defense spending in, *c* 832
- development of, 808–811
- effects of end of, 1054–1056, 1100
- end of, 1054–1055, 1100
- in Europe, 812
- flexible response in, 879, R58
- Geneva summit and, 830
- hot line in, 878, R60
- impact on business cycle, 810, 812, 817
- Kennedy and, 877–880, 882–884
- Korean War and, 817–818, 820–821
- McCarthyism and, 826–827
- Nixon and, 1005–1006
- reasons for Western victory in, 1055–1056, 1100
- science fiction and, 834–835
- Truman Doctrine and, 812
- U-2 incident in, 832, *i* 627, 876
- U.S. foreign policy and, 828–829
- Cole, Thomas**, *i* 242
- Cole, USS**, 59
- Colfax, Schuyler**, 395, 444
- collective bargaining**, 452
- Collier, John**, 713, *i* 713
- Colombia**, 566
- colonial America**, *m* 53. *See also* England,
- American colonies of;
- Revolutionary War; Spain,
- American colonies of;
- names of specific colonies.*
- church and state in, 51–52
- economy of, 66–67, 70, 71, 72–73, 74, 75, 78
- family in, 52
- governments in, 70–71
- labor in, 45–46
- life in, 73–75, 80
- literacy in, 82
- meetinghouses, *i* 57, *i* 71
- relations with Great Britain in, 66, 68–71, 88–89, 96–102, *c* 100–101, 105, 106, 107, *i* 107, 108, 113
- relations with Native Americans in, 43, 46–48, 51, 53–54, 86–87, 88, 106, 108
- settlement of, 42–43, 45–48, 49–51, 53–54
- slaves in, 45–46, 59, 75–78, 81–82, 106, 108
- women in, 74–75, 82, 97, 106
- Colorado**, 297, 410
- facts about, R48
- Colored Farmers’ National Alliance**, 427
- Colored National Labor Union (CNLU)**, 451
- Colton, Walter**, 298
- Columbian Exchange**, 29, *m* 29, R56
- Columbian Exposition**, *i* 480–481, 485
- Columbus, Christopher**, 22, 25, 26–31, *i* 26, *m* 29, *m* 39
- Committee on Public Information**, 596
- committees of correspondence**, 99, R56
- Committee to Reelect the President (CRP)**, 1009–1010, R56
- Common Sense (Paine)**, 105, *i* 105, R56
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)**, 1055
- Commonwealth v. Hunt**, 265
- communications**, 305. *See also* telegraph; telephone; television.
- advances in, 274, *i* 275–276, 276–277, 485, 795, 1082–1084, 1108–1109
- Communications Decency Act**, 1084
- communism**, 452, 618, R39, *c* R44, R56. *See also* Cold War.
- in China, 815–816, *c* 816, 822, 1005–1006, 1056, R39
- in Eastern Europe, 811, 883–884, 1055–1056, R39
- Hollywood and, 822, 823–824, *i* 823
- roots of, 619
- in Soviet Union, 619, 735, 809, 1006, 1054–1055, R39
- in United States, 618, 619, 623, 662, 822–827
- in Vietnam, 894, 936, 937, 938
- Communist Manifesto (Marx and Engels)**, 619
- Community Action Program**, 894
- comparing**, 13, 17, 51, 56, 84, 97, 215, 216, 235, 245, 253, 285, 291, 292, 298, 307, 327, 385, 417, 478, 491, 495, 528, 564, 603, 623, 632, 651, 665, 674, 764, 785, 801, 820, 832, 848, 896, 922, 969, 1023, 1033, 1051, 1058, 1081, 1092, 1095, R8. *See also* comparing and contrasting; contrasting.
- comparing and contrasting**, 13, 57, 59, 247, 279, 292, 431, 533, 571, 647, 683, 722, 863, 865, 929, 1059, 1093, R8. *See also* comparing; contrasting.
- compass**, 25
- Compromise of 1850**, 307, *c* 308, 309, 310, *m* 314, 319, R56
- Compromise of 1877**, 399, R56
- computers**, 277, *i* 277, 635, 1077, 1078, 1082–1084, 1108–1109. *See also* communications.
- using, 3, 35, 65, 95, 151, 177, 247, 575, 903, R29, R33, R37. *See also* Internet, using for research.
- concentration camps**, *i* 754, R56
- in Cuba, 553
- in World War II, 752–755, *i* 752–753, 782
- conclusions, drawing**. *See* drawing conclusions.



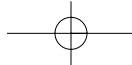
- Concord, Battle of**, 100–101, *c* 101, 105
- Coney Island**, 498–499, *i* 498
- Confederate States of America or Confederacy**, R56. *See also* Civil War.
 capital of, 340
 formation of, 330–331, 339
 life in, 362
 morale in, 362
- Conflict in Korea**. *See* Korean War.
- Conflict in Vietnam**. *See* Vietnam War.
- Congdon, Don**, 716
- congregaciones**, 40
- Congress**, 183, 559, 897, 1068, 1070–1071, 1073. *See also* House of Representatives; Senate; *names of specific acts*.
 adjournment, 156
 African Americans in, 389, 928
 under Articles of Confederation, 142
 bills in, 156, *c* 157
 under Constitution, 143–144, 154–160
 plans for, in Constitutional Convention, 141, 142, *c* 142
 role of, in New Deal, 695–696, 698, 699, 702, 703, 704–705, 708, 709
 powers of, 143–144, 332–333, 708–709
 role of, in Reconstruction, 376–377, 378, 379–381
 record keeping, 156
 restrictions, 156
 rules and procedures in, 156
 salaries, 156
 Supreme Court and, 199
 tax bills, 156
 women in, 578, 928
- Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)**, 714, R56
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)**, 799, 912, 916–917, 921, R56
- Conkling, Roscoe**, 474, 476
- Connally, John**, 888
- Connecticut**
 colonial, *c* 67, *m* 67
 facts about, R48
 settlement of, 53
- Connor, Bull**, 918
- conquistadors**, 36, R56
- conscientious objector**, 592, R56
- conscription**. *See* draft.
- consequences**. *See* analyzing effects; evaluating effects.
- conservation**. *See* environment, protection of.
- Conservative Coalition**, 1037, R56
- conservatives**, 1000, 1036–1039, 1044.
See also Contract with America; Reagan, Ronald.
- Constitution**, 152–153, *i* 152, 172, 196, 198, 231, 232, 322
 amending, 164
 amendments to, 145–149. *See also specific amendments by number*.
 Bill of Rights in, 149, 166–167, 930
 changing, 144
 checks and balances, in, 146
 controversies over, 146
 division of powers and, 143
 drafting of, 140–144
 limits of powers and, 153
 new states and, 164
 powers denied the states under, 159
 purposes of, 152–153
 ratification of, 147–149, 165
 relations among states under, 164
 relevance of, 149
 rights of citizens under, 164
 separation of powers and, 143–144
- Constitutional Convention**, 322, 930, *i* 930.
See also Constitution.
 beginning of, 141–142
 conflicts in, *c* 142
 delegates to, 141
 New Jersey Plan, 142
 purpose of, 152
 slavery-related issues at, 142–143
 Three-Fifths Compromise, 142–143
 Virginia Plan, 142
- Constitutional Union Party**, 329
- consumerism**, 854, R56
- consumer price index**, *c* 595, R39, *c* R39, R42
- consumers**, 438, 854–855, R38, R40, R41, R46
 protection of, 897
- containment**, 811, 943, R56
- Continental Army**, 104, 113, 115, 116. *See also* Revolutionary War.
- Continental Congress**. *See* First Continental Congress; Second Continental Congress.
- Continental (currency)**, 116
- Contract with America**, 1070, R56
- Contras**, 1057–1058, R56. *See also* Iran-Contra scandal.
- contrasting**, 10, 19, 45, 50, 52, 58, 84, 86, 106, 135, 184, 186, 195, 208, 232, 243, 250, 258, 290, 292, 305, 309, 321, 340, 344, 378, 452, 494, 495, 515, 536, 542, 561, 641, 683, 699, 770, 846, 851, 889, 898, 913, 924, 926, 943, 947, 967, 1046, R8. *See also* comparing; comparing and contrasting.
- Convention of 1818**, 221, *m* 221
- convoy system**
 in World War II, 589, *i* 589, 776, *i* 776, R56
- Conyers, John**, 390
- Cooke, Jay**, 397
- Coolidge, Calvin**, 623, 627, 628–629, 630, 632, R52
- Copernicus, Nicolaus**, 82
- Copperheads**, 349, R56
- Coral Sea, Battle of the**, 785
- Corbin, Margaret**, 117
- CORE**. *See* Congress of Racial Equality.
- Cornwallis, Charles**, 119–121
- Coronado, Francisco Vásquez de**, *m* 39, 40
- corporations**, 513, 848. *See also* business.
 role of, 728
- corridos**, 431
- Cortés, Hernando**, 36, 37, *i* 37, *m* 39
- Cortez, Gregorio**, 431
- cottage industry**, 260, R56
- cotton**, 230, 231, 278, 340
 Britain and, 346
 slavery and, 215, 305
 in South, 390, 392
- Cotton Club**, *i* 661, 663
- cotton gin**, 215, 216, *i* 422, R56
- Coughlin, Charles**, 699, 700
- counterculture**, 992, R56
- court system**, 96, 143, 455, 644–645.
See also judicial branch; Supreme Court.
 creation of, 183
- cowboys**, 414–417, *i* 416, 466
- Cowpens, Battle of**, 120, *i* 120
- Cox, Archibald**, 1011
- craft unions**, 451
- Crane, Stephen**, 502
- Crandall, Prudence**, 256
- Crazy Horse**, 410, 412
- creating charts**. *See* charts, creating.
- creating databases**. *See* databases, creating.
- creating diagrams**. *See* diagrams, creating.
- creating graphs**. *See* graphs, creating.
- creating maps**. *See* maps, creating.
- creating models**. *See* models, creating.
- creating presentations**. *See* presentations, creating.
- creating time lines**. *See* time lines, creating.
- credibility gap**, 947, R56
- Crédit Mobilier affair**, 395, 444, R56
- Creek people**, 226, *m* 227
- Creel, George**, 596–597
- Creelman, James**, 552, 553
- crime**, 471, 1089, 1104–1105, *c* 1104–1105
- Cripple Creek, Colorado**, 418, 419
- critical thinking**, xxviii–xxix, xxx, 7, 19, 25, 31, 32, 41, 54, 59, 62, 70, 78, 84, 89, 92, 108, 117, 123, 126, 137, 144, 149, 150, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 187, 196, 201, 205, 208, 218, 223, 229, 235, 236, 253, 258, 265, 267, 268, 279, 285, 287, 292, 299, 300, 309, 317, 321, 323, 331, 333, 334, 345, 350, 356, 365, 371, 372, 382, 392, 400, 401, 417, 419, 424, 429, 431, 432, 439, 441, 446, 455, 456, 465, 467, 472, 477, 478, 487, 491, 495, 497, 503, 506, 518, 522, 531, 533, 537, 543, 544, 551, 557, 564, 571, 586, 593, 601, 603, 607, 608, 611, 612, 624, 627, 633, 635, 636, 645, 649, 651, 657, 663, 665, 677, 683, 689, 700, 707, 709, 715, 720, 722, 725, 727, 728, 741, 747, 755, 758, 763, 764, 774, 783, 791, 793, 795, 801, 804, 814, 821, 827, 833, 836, 846, 855, 857, 863, 869, 870, 884, 889, 899, 901, 902, 913, 915, 922, 929, 931, 941, 947, 953, 959, 967, 969, 970, 979, 981, 986, 993, 1007, 1013, 1015, 1023, 1025, 1031, 1032, 1039, 1044, 1053, 1059, 1061, 1062, 1074, 1079, 1081, 1087, 1093, 1095, 1096, US5, US11, US15
- Croatia**, 1056



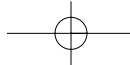
- Crockett, Davy**, 291
Cromwell, Oliver and Richard, 134
Cronkite, Walter, 955–956
“Cross of Gold” speech, 428–429
Crow people, 282
CRP. *See* Committee to Reelect the President.
Crusades, 22, 23, 24, R56. *See also* Roman Catholic Church.
Cuba, 27, 37, 462, 660, 974, 975
 aid to Nicaragua by, 1057
 American interest in, 552–553, 557, 560–561, *i* 575
 Bay of Pigs invasion and, 880
 communism in, 879
 de Lôme letter and, 553–554
 first war for independence of, 553
 missile crisis and, 880, *m* 881, 882
 second war for independence of, *i* 552, 553–554
 Soviet Union and, 876
 Spain and, 553–554
 in Spanish-American-Cuban War, 553, 554–556
 as U.S. protectorate, 557, 559–560
Cubans, 975, 1050
cult of domesticity, 254, R56
Cumberland Gap, 201
Cumming v. Board of Education of Richmond County, 496
currency, 136, 353, 367, 397
Curtis, S. R., 410
Custer, George Armstrong, 412, *i* 412, 417
CWA. *See* Civil Works Administration.
Czechoslovakia, 606
 World War II and, 742–744, *m* 744
- D**
- da Gama, Vasco**, 25
daladier, Edouard, 743
Daley, Richard J., 958
dams, 686, 725
dance marathons, *i* 650–651, 651
Daniels, Josephus, 542
Darrow, Clarence, 644–645, *i* 645
Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 220
Darwin, Charles, 448–449, 644
data
 interpreting, 175, 505, 865, 981
databases
 creating, 857, 891, R33
 using, R33
Davis, Jefferson, 331, *i* 331, 339, 348, *i* 348, 349, 353, 362
Davis, Richard Harding, 580
Davis, Thulani, 863
Dawes, Charles G., 626
Dawes, William, 100
Dawes Act, 412–413, 519, 713, 868, R57
Dawes Plan, 626
Dayton, Ohio, 515
D-Day, 780, *m* 781, R57
DDT, 1027
Dean, James, 860, *i* 860
Dean, John, *i* 1009, 1010, 1011
debates
 Bush-Gore, 327, *i* 327
 Kennedy-Nixon, 327, 824, *i* 824, 877, *i* 877
 Lincoln-Douglas, 325–326, 327
 Debs, Eugene V., 452, 454, *i* 454, 514, 536–537, 602, *i* 603
Debs v. United States, 602
debt, national, 184
debt peonage, 495, R57
decisions and courses of action, evaluating, R16
decisions, making. *See* making decisions.
Declaration of Independence, 106, 184, 466, 557, 930, R57
 African Americans and, 106
 Native Americans and, 106
 text of, 109–112
Declaration of Rights and Grievances, 97
Declaration of Sentiments, 257
Declaratory Act, 97
Deere, John, 279, 423, 437
de facto segregation, 924, R57
deficit spending, 698, 721, *c* 723, R39, R43, R57
de Gaulle, Charles, 746
de jure segregation, 924, R57
De La Beckwith, Byron, 920
Delaware (Native American people), 58, 88
Delaware (state), 331, 339, 915
 colonial, *c* 67, *m* 67
 facts about, R48
 settlement of, 58
Delaware Bay, 58
Delaware River, 56, 114
de Lôme, Enrique Dupuy, 554
Deloria, Vine, Jr., 977
democracy, 51
 promoting, 1100–1101
Democratic National Committee (DNC), 1008, 1009
Democratic Party, 233, 318–319, 320, *c* 320, 321, 386, 394, 427, 428–429, 534, 686, 713, 844, 957–958. *See also* election, presidential.
 in elections of 1866, 380
 end of Reconstruction and, 399
Democratic-Republican Party, 186, 191, *i* 191, 194, 195–196, 197–199, 225, 329, R57
Dempsey, Jack, 652
Denmark, 751
Denney, James D., 1016
department stores, 502
depression, 428, 446, R38, R40, *i* R40, R44. *See also* Great Depression.
 of 1873, 397
deregulation, 539, 1043, R57
Deseret, 285
Desert Storm, Operation. *See* Persian Gulf War.
détente, 1005, R57
 collapse of, 1021
de Tocqueville, Alexis, 244
Detroit, Michigan, 469, 629, 630, 1047, 1049
developing historical perspective. *See* historical perspective, developing.
Dewey, A. Peter, *i* 730, 936
Dewey, George, 555
Dewey, Thomas E., 844
diagrams, creating, 432, 465, 503, 531, 544, 575, 609, 633, 636, 645, 666, 720, 774, 827, 836, 889, 902, 932, 953, 970, 979, 994, 1031, R2, R6, R7, R8, R12, R14, R18, R19, R21
diagrams, using, 84, 108, 137, 223, 258, 268, 292, 350, 518, 551, 557, 593, 649, 663, 677, 683, 689, 715, 725, 728, 741, 855, 869, 870, 884, 902, 913, 922, 953, 967, 1039, 1044, 1079
Dias, Bartolomeu, 25
Díaz, Adolfo, 568–569
Díaz, Porfirio, 569
Díaz del Castillo, Bernal, 36, 37
Dickinson, John, 104, 132, 135
dictatorships
 Hitler, 609, 722, *i* 733, 737, *i* 737, 742, *i* 743, 809
 Pol Pot, 966
 Mao, 816, *i* 816, 927
 Mussolini, 736, 737, *i* 737, 779
 Stalin, 735, *i* 737, 745, 746, 791–792, 809, *i* 809, 810
Diem, Ngo Dinh, 938, 940
Dien Bien Phu, 937
Dietrich, Marlene, 717
Dillon, C. Douglas, 882
diplomacy. *See* foreign affairs and foreign policy.
direct primary, 518
direct relief, 681, 698, R57
diseases. *See also* health care.
 AIDS, 1046, 1051
 in colonies, 42
 influenza epidemic of 1918, 601
 in Jamestown settlement, 43
 Native Americans and, 28, 37, 54, 58, 88
 polio, 850
 slaves and, 76
 small pox, 28, 37, 88
 trench foot and trench mouth, 591
 tuberculosis, 256
 yellow fever, 559
Disney, Walt, 656
distinguishing fact from opinion, R9
distributions, analyzing. *See* analyzing distributions.
distributions, geographic. *See* geographic distributions.
District of Columbia, 915. *See also* Washington, D.C.
 facts about, R48
Dix, Dorothea, 244, *i* 244, 355
Dixiecrats, 844, R57
DNA, 1085–1086
DNC. *See* Democratic National Committee.
Dobbin, George, 721
Doeg people, 47
Doenitz, Karl, 776
Dole, Elizabeth, 1048
Dole, Robert, 1071
Dole, Sanford B., 551
dollar diplomacy, 568–569, R57



- domestic policy**, 216, 306–307, 326, 347, 376, 528–529, 541–543, 635, 642–643, 685, 687–688, 695, 702, 704–705, 707, 712, 843–846, 877, 886, 887, 888, 899, 918, 920–922, 1002–1005, 1017, 1018–1020, 1040–1042, 1043, 1047, 1067–1068. *See also* antislavery movement; civil rights; crime; economy; education; environment, protection of; health care; housing; inflation; poverty; Prohibition; unemployment.
- Dominican Republic**, 27, 395, 974
- Dominion of New England**, 69
- domino theory**, 937, R57
- Doña Marina**. *See* Malinche.
- Doolittle, James**, 785
- Dos Passos, John**, 657
- dotcom**, 1077, R57
- double standard**, 647, R57
- Douglas, Stephen A.**, 309, *i* 309, 312, 313–314, 324, 325, *i* 326, 329, *i* 329, *c* 330
debates with Lincoln, 325–327
Freeport Doctrine and, 326
- Douglass, Frederick**, 249–250, *i* 249, 251, 311
- doves**, 952, R57
- Dowd, C. F.**, 443
- Dow Jones Industrial Average**, 673, R57
- draft**
in Civil War, 349
in Vietnam War, 948–949, 951–952
in World War I, 588–589, *i* 588
in World War II, 760, 769
- Drake, Edwin L.**, 437
- drawing conclusions**, 7, 24, 25, 54, 59, 78, 198, 258, 267, 268, 279, 329, 334, 345, 415, 417, 424, 455, 489, 500, 501, 506, 551, 557, 582, 592, 593, 601, 624, 663, 677, 683, 689, 707, 720, 741, 747, 759, 787, 789, 793, 823, 846, 869, 884, 901, 913, 945, 947, 993, 1007, 1011, 1048, 1061, 1079, 1093, R18. *See also* making inferences.
- drawing inferences**. *See* making inferences.
- Dred Scott v. Sandford**, 332–333
- Dreiser, Theodore**, 502
- drug abuse**, 1047
- Dubinsky, David**, 714
- Du Bois, W. E. B.**, 491, 494, 531, *i* 531, 598–599, *i* 598, 659, 660
- Dudley, Anne**. *See* Bradstreet, Anne.
- Dukakis, Michael**, 1044
- Dulles, John Foster**, 829, 1006
- Dust Bowl**, 680, *i* 680, *m* 680, R57
- Dutch**, 81, *c* 81. *See also* Netherlands, the.
colonization by, 30, 52, 55–56
New Netherland and, 55–56
- Dutch West India Company**, 55
- Eastern woodlands, Native Americans of**, 10, *m* 11
- East Germany**, 814, 883–884, 1055–1056.
See also Berlin; Berlin Wall.
- Eastman, George**, 487, *i* 487
- Easy Rider**, 993
- e-commerce**, 635, 1077, R40
- Economic Opportunity Act (EOA)**, 894, R57
- economics**, R39–R47
Keynesian, 698, R42, R46
laissez-faire, 448
supply-side, 1041, R46
trickle-down theory of, 1041
- economy**, 276–277. *See also* business; depression; domestic policy; economics; Great Depression; tariffs; trade. *See also* September 11 terrorist attack, effect on air travel of; September 11 terrorist attack, effect on economy of.
American System and, 216
capitalism and, 275
Carter and, 1019–1020
Civil War and, 353–354, 384, 450
Clinton and, 1067–1068, 1070
cycles in, R38, R44
effect of entertainment industry on, 500, 654, 851
effect of science and technology on, 1076, 1077, 1108
in English colonies, 66, *c* 67, 68, 70–71, 72–73, 74, 79–80
entrepreneurs and, 275
farmers and, 424, 428, 677
federal government and, 220
Ford and, 1016–1017
free enterprise and, R41, R44
global, 1078–1079
Great Depression and, 675, 676, *c* 676, *i* 676
Hamilton and, 184–185
of Hawaii, 550
Hoover and, 684–686, 687–688
household, 276
Kennedy and, 886
Madison and, 216
in 1920s, 631, 670–671
Nixon and, 1004–1005
panic of 1873 and, 397
poverty and, 1112–1113
Reagan and, 1040–1042
reform and, 244, 514–515
Roosevelt (Franklin) and, 695–696, 705
service sector in, 1076
of the South, 389–390, 392
Van Buren and, 234–235
in World War I, 594–596, *c* 595
in World War II, 773–774, *c* 773, 797
after World War II, 841–842, *c* 842
- Ecotopia**, 1052
- Edo people**, 17
- Ederle, Gertrude**, 654, *i* 654
- Edison, Thomas Alva**, 437
- education**, *c* 447, 652–653, 1047, 1106–1107, *c* 1106–1107
of African Americans, 256, *i* 379, 383, 388, *i* 388, 489, 490–491, *i* 491, 907, *m* 907, 908–909, 917, 928, 929, *c* 929, 1106
agricultural, 423
bilingual, 1050
culture and, 652–653
expansion of, 488–491, *c* 489
Great Society programs and, 895–897, *i* 895, *c* 896
of immigrants, 490, 653
of Native Americans, 978–979
and poverty, 1107, 1113
reform of, 244–245
technology and, 490
of women, 256, 520–521
- Edwards, Jonathan**, 83, *i* 83
- EEOC**. *See* Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.
- effects, analyzing**. *See* analyzing effects.
- effects, predicting**. *See* predicting effects.
See also causes, analyzing.
- egalitarianism**, 122, R57
- Egypt**, 831, 1005, 1022
- Ehrlichman, John**, 1009, *i* 1009, 1010
- 1868, Treaty of**, 410, 412
- Eighteenth Amendment**, 170, 640, 642, 643
- Eighth Amendment**, 167
- Einstein, Albert**, 773
- Eisenhower, Dwight D.**, 791, 821, *i* 844, 845–846, 876, R52
Bonus Army and, 689
civil rights and, 846
Cold War and, 829–830, 832–833
farewell address of, 879
at Geneva summit, 830
U-2 incident and, 832–833
Vietnam and, 894, 937
as World War II general, 778, 780, *i* 780
- Eisenhower Doctrine**, 831, R57
- Elastic Clause**, 185
- election, presidential**
of 1796, 194
of 1800, 198
of 1824, 224, 225
of 1828, 225
of 1836, 234
of 1840, 235
of 1844, 292
of 1848, 297
of 1852, 319
of 1856, 320–321
of 1860, 329–330, *c* 330
of 1864, 364–365
of 1868, 382
of 1876, 399
of 1880, 476
of 1884, 477
of 1888, 477
of 1892, 477, 536
of 1896, 428
of 1908, 534
of 1912, 536–537, *c* 537
of 1916, 585
of 1920, 625
of 1928, 672
of 1932, 694–695
of 1936, 702



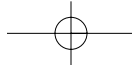
- of 1940, 757
of 1948, 844, *c* 844
of 1952, 846
of 1960, 876–877
of 1964, 894
of 1968, 957–958, *c* 959
of 1972, 1010
of 1976, 1018
of 1980, 1038–1039, *c* 1039
of 1984, 1043
of 1988, 1044
of 1992, 1067
of 1996, 1071
of 2000, 825, *i* 825, 1072–1074,
c 1072
- Electoral College**, 144, 224, 1072, R57
in Constitution, 160, 168
election of 1876 and, 399
- electoral reform**, 168
- electricity**, 82, 437–438
conveniences and, 631, *c* 631, *i* 631
transportation and, 483
- electronic commerce**. *See* e-commerce.
- Elementary and Secondary Education Act**,
895
- Eleventh Amendment**, 168
- Elijah Muhammad**, 925–926
- Eliot, T. S.**, 657
- Elizabeth I (queen of England)**, 43, 50
- Elkins Act**, 526
- Ellicott, Andrew**, 186
- Ellington, Edward Kennedy “Duke,”** 663,
i 663
- Ellis Island**, 462–463
- Ellsberg, Daniel**, 963
- e-mail**, 277, 1083
- emancipation**, 249, 252, 347–348, 466, R57
- Emancipation Proclamation**, 347–348,
i 347, 368, 466, *i* 466, R57
- embargo**, 761, R40, R57
War of 1812 and, 203
- Embargo Act of 1807**, 203, 213
- Emergency Banking Relief Act**, 696, *c* 706
- Emergency Quota Act**, 621, 622
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo**, 242–243, 246,
247, *i* 247
- encomienda**, 38, R57
- Enforcement Acts**, *c* 380, 382, 395
- Engels, Friedrich**, 619
- England**, 23–24. *See also* Great Britain.
American colonies of, 30, 41, 43,
44–48, 49–51, 53–54, *m* 53, 66,
c 67, *m* 67, 68–71
Ireland and, 46
- English Commonwealth**, 134
- Enlightenment**, R57
influence of, on colonial America,
82–84
- Enola Gay**, 790
- entitlement programs**, 1037, 1071,
1114–1115, *c* 1114–1115, R57
- entertainment**. *See* leisure activities;
motion pictures; music; radio;
sports; television.
- entrepreneurs**, 275, 449, 450, 635, R57
- environment, protection of**, 422, 528–530,
534, 535, 725, 897, 1026–1028,
1030, 1043, 1074, 1087. *See also*
pollution.
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)**,
1028, 1043, R57
- EOA**. *See* Economic Opportunity Act.
- EPA**. *See* Environmental Protection
Agency.
- Equal Employment Opportunity
Commission (EEOC)**, 984, 985
- Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)**, 985, 986,
1048, R57
- Equiano, Olaudah**, 76, *i* 76
- ERA**. *See* Equal Rights Amendment.
- eras**
Cold War, 611, 812, 1100
Colonial Era, 42–43, 44–48, *m* 44, 66,
68–71, *m* 67, *i* 80
globalization, 1078–1079, 1101
Good Feelings, Era of, 218
Great Depression, *i* 668–669,
670–675, *c* 676, 677, 678–683,
684–689, *i* 684, 694
Great Society, 895–897, *c* 896, 925,
947
Industrial Age, 436–438, 440–441,
442–444, 447–449
New Deal, 694–700, 712–713
post-Cold War, 1054–1058, 1100
Progressive Era, 512–518, 519–522,
523–526, 528–531, 532–533,
534–537, 538–543, 625
Roaring Twenties, 640–645, 646–649,
650–651, *i* 650–651, 652–657,
658–660, 661–663
Vietnam War era, 825, *i* 825,
936–938, *m* 939, 940–947, *i* 942,
948–953, *c* 949, *i* 950, 954–959,
m 955, *i* 956, 960–961, 1007
Watergate era, 825, *i* 825, 964,
1008–1013, *i* 1011, *i* 1013
World War I, 580, 581–586, *m* 581,
587–593, 594–597, 794, *i* 794
World War II, 742–747, *m* 744,
748–755, 756–761, *m* 762, 763,
768–774, 775–780, 778, *m* 781,
782–783, 784–785, *m* 786, 787,
789–791, 796–801, *i* 808
- Ericson, Leif**, 27
- Erie, Lake**, 204, 440
- Erie Canal**, 217, 277, R57
- Erie Railroad**, 427
- Ervin, Sam J., Jr.**, 1011, *i* 1011
- Escobedo v. Illinois**, 898, 900
- Eskimos**. *See* Inuit.
- Espionage and Sedition Acts**, 598, 602,
603, R57
- Ethiopia**, 739
- ethnic groups**. *See* specific groups.
- Europe and Europeans**, 4 13, 15, *m* 23.
See also World War I; World War II;
names of specific countries.
Christianity and, 22
disasters in, 23
migration from, 29, *c* 31, 73, 81
national rivalries in, 30
nations in, 23–24
population of, 23
social order, 20–21
societies of 1400s, 20–21, 23
- evaluating**, 7, 30, 41, 98, 104, 105, 108,
117, 123, 126, 149, 176, 201, 205,
223, 229, 258, 268, 285, 299, 309,
331, 343, 365, 392, 400, 401, 402,
424, 429, 450, 465, 472, 478, 487,
514, 531, 537, 540, 551, 564, 601,
624, 635, 645, 647, 649, 657, 666,
698, 700, 705, 712, 715, 722, 745,
780, 795, 833, 855, 860, 863, 869,
887, 898, 912, 928, 941, 952, 953,
979, 1013, 1025, 1044, 1062, 1074,
1087, R17, R20
decisions, 59, 144, 187, 196, 263,
265, 299, 345, 382, 571, 688, 707,
747, 755, 763, 783, 791, 793, 821,
884, 965, 1007, 1023, R16
effects, 429, 444, 475, 564, 627, 703,
715, 725, 798, 827, 846, 910, 967,
1044, 1087, 1095. *See also*
analyzing effects.
leadership, 281, 290, 349, 350, 401,
455, 477, 626, 696, 700, 725, 814,
845, 846, 889, 899, 1039, 1055
- evangelism**, 240
- Evans, Walker**, 720
- events, analyzing**. *See* analyzing events.
- Everett, Edward**, 361
- Evers, Medgar**, 920
- Ewald, Johann**, 121
- Ewuare**, 17
- examining issues**. *See* issues, examining.
- excise tax**, 186, R57
- executive branch**, 349, 1009, R58. *See also*
president.
in Constitution, 143, *c* 143
Washington and, 183
- Executive Order 9066**, 802–803
- exodusters**, 421, *i* 421, R58
- expansionism**, 549–550, 552–553,
556–557, 559, *i* 560, *m* 562
- exploration by Europeans**
of Africa, 20, 23–25
of Americas, 26–27, 36–38, *m* 39, 40,
59
- fact from opinion, distinguishing**. *See*
distinguishing fact from opinion.
- factories**, 275, 1076. *See also* manufactur-
ing.
conditions in, 262, 438, 450–451,
454–455, 512, 515
early, 260
textile, 213, 260
- Fair Deal**, 845, 886, R58
- Fair Labor Standards Act**, 705, *c* 706, 724,
R42
- Fajans, Irving**, 618, *i* 618
- Fall, Albert B.**, 627
- Fallen Angels (Myers)**, 969
- Fallen Timbers, Battle of**, 193–194
- Fall of New Orleans**, *m* 340, 343
- Falwell, Jerry**, 1037–1038
- families**
African American, 387–388, *i* 387
colonial, 52
early-20th-century, 519
in Europe, 21



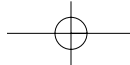
- Great Depression and, 680–681
Native American, 9, 13, 409
in 1920s, 648–649
poverty among, 867, *c* 929, 975
Puritan, 52
slaves and, 77
Stop-ERA movement and, 985
in West Africa, 18
after World War II, 840, 841, 847,
849–850, 864
- Family Assistance Plan**, 1001, R58
Farewell to Arms, A (Hemingway), 657
Farmer, James, 799, 917
Farmers' Alliances, 426–427, R58
farmers and farming, 72–73, 74, 187, 215,
i 267, 1076. *See also* agriculture.
African-American, 427
alliances of, 426–427
in early 19th century, 274–275
financial problems of, 424, 425, 426,
i 426, 428, 469, 671, *i* 671
Great Depression and, 675, 686, 687
on Great Plains, 423, 425
inventions for, 279, *i* 279
New Deal and, 697, 702, 704, 724
Populism and, 427
problems of, following Revolutionary
War, 140
railroads and, 424, 425, 426, 444–446
Southern, 384
women and, 420, 423, 425, 519
World War I and, 671
World War II and, 797
- Farm Security Administration**, 704
Farragut, David G., 343, 364
Farrell, James T., 720
fascism, 736, R58
Faubus, Orval, 909
FBI. *See* Federal Bureau of Investigation.
FCC. *See* Federal Communications
Commission.
FDA. *See* U.S. Food and Drug
Administration.
FDIC. *See* Federal Deposit Insurance
Corporation.
Federal Art Project, 718
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI),
1002, 1013, 1105, 1109
**Federal Communications Commission
(FCC)**, 859, 1084, R58
Federal Conservation Lands, 1872–1996,
m 529
**Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
(FDIC)**, 696, *c* 706, 723, 724, R58
**Federal Emergency Relief Administration
(FERA)**, 698, 704, *c* 706
Federal Farm Board, 687
federal government
aviation security and, US15
changes in, 182–183, 198, 199, 220,
695–696, 699, 708–709, 895–897,
i 895, *c* 896, 1001–1002,
1040–1043
checks and balances, 143, *c* 143, 146
in Constitution, 145–149, 322
and economy, 220
and New Deal, 695–696, 698, 699,
701, 705, 709
powers of, 134–135, 140, 143, 198,
199, 220, 231, 232, 233–234, 330,
347, 367, 398, 699, 709, 898, 980,
1025
separation of, 143
and Supreme Court, 144, 199, 220,
322–333, 496, 709, 898, 980, 1025
Federal Home Loan Bank Act, 687, R58
Federal Housing Administration (FHA),
698, *c* 706
federalism, 143, R58
Federalist, The, 146, R58
Federalist Party, 186, 191, 194, 195
Federalists, 145–149, 191, *i* 191, 197,
198, 199, R58
Federal Reserve Act, 540
Federal Reserve Board, 1017
Federal Reserve System, 540, 1076, R42,
R58
Federal Securities Act, 696, R58
Federal Theater Project, 719
Federal Trade Commission (FTC), 539, R58
Federal Writers' Project (FWP), 720
Feminine Mystique, The (Friedan), 850,
982, 984
feminism, 982, R58
FERA. *See* Federal Emergency Relief
Administration.
Ferdinand (king of Spain), 22, 30
Ferraro, Geraldine, 1043, 1048, *i* 1048
Ferrell, Trevor, 1045
Fetterman, William J., 410
Fetterman Massacre, *m* 408, 410
FHA. *See* Federal Housing Administration.
Field, Cyrus W., *i* 446
Field, Marshall, 502
Fifteenth Amendment, 170, *c* 380, 382,
386, 401, 521, 931, R58
Fifth Amendment, 166, 325, 333, 396,
398, 802, 900
"Fifty-Four Forty or Fight!" 285, R58
Fillmore, Millard, 320, 321, R51
presidency of, 309
finding main ideas. *See* main ideas, finding.
fine arts, 501. *See also* art; literature;
music.
Finney, Charles Grandison, 240, *i* 240, 241,
249
fireside chats, 696
First Amendment, 149, 166, 195, 196,
598, 602–603
First Continental Congress, 99, 100
Fithian, Philip Vickers, 72
Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 646, 655, 656, 657,
i 657, 664
Fitzgerald, Robert G., 383, *i* 383, 388
Fitzgerald, Zelda Sayre, 646, *i* 646, 657
Fitzhugh, George, 253
flagpole sitting, 650, *i* 650
flappers, 647, *i* 647, R58
Flatiron Building (New York), 483, *i* 483
Fletcher v. Peck, 220
Florida, 38, 78, 87, 192, 330, 1050, 1053,
1072, 1073
cession of, 220
facts about, R48
Foch, Ferdinand, 592
Fong See, 460, *i* 460, 461
- Fontaine, William**, 118
Food Administration, 595–596
Foraker Act, 559, R58
Forbes, Charles R., 627
Force Bill, 232
Ford, Gerald, 803, 964–965, 1012, 1013,
1016–1017, *i* 1017, 1021, R52
Ford, Henry, 599, 630
Ford Motor Company, 628
Fordney-McCumber Tariff, 626, R58
Ford's Theatre, 370
foreign affairs and foreign policy, *i* 557,
931, 1100–1101, *c* 1100–1101.
See also Cold War; imperialism;
Vietnam War; World War I; World
War II.
under Adams (John), 194–195
under Carter, 1021
under Clinton, 1069–1070
under Ford, 1017
under Harding, 625–626
under Nixon, 1005–1007, 1021
under Polk, 293–294
under Reagan and Bush, 1054–1059
under Roosevelt (Theodore), 564,
565–566, 568, 740–741
under Washington, 191
under Wilson, 569–571, 585–586
foreign trade. *See* trade.
forming generalizations, 10, 21, 29, 41, 75,
80, 82, 235, 392, 518, 531, 590,
631, 663, 672, 741, 771, 833, 940,
947, 1003, 1051, 1061, 1095, R21
forming opinions, 62, 196, 223, 228, 229,
446, 537, 551, 571, 574, 627, 633,
715, 720, 729, 821, 902, 913, 929,
967, 1044, R17
Formosa. *See* Taiwan.
formulating questions. *See* questions,
formulating.
Fort Boisé or Fort Boise, 284, 287, *i* 287
Fort Donelson, 342
Fort Duquesne, 86
Forten, Charlotte, 310, *i* 310
Forten, James, 248, *i* 248
Fort Henry, 342
Fort James, 44, *i* 44
Fort Laramie, Treaty of (1851), 282, R67
Fort Pillow, 352
Fort Sumter, 338, *i* 338, 339
forty-niners, 298, R58
Foster, Andrew "Rube", 654, *i* 654
Fourteen Points, 605, R58
Fourteenth Amendment, 169, 333,
379–381, *c* 380, 396, 398, 401,
493, 496–497, 521–522, 907, 914,
930, 931, 980, 1024, R58
Fourth Amendment, 149, 166
frames of reference. *See* developing
historical perspective.
France, 23–24. *See also* French Revolution.
alliance with, 194
American colonies of, 30, 86
British relations with, 70, 85, 86, 116,
121, 191, 194, 579
forces of, in Revolutionary War, 116,
118, 119, 121
Louisiana Purchase and, 201



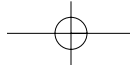
- North American claims of, *m* 87
 U.S. relations with, 116, 190–191, 194–195
 Vietnam and, 936, 937
 war debts and, 625, 626, 675
 in World War I, 579, 580, 582, 583, 588
 in World War II, 743, 744, 745, 746, 756, 757, 780
- Franco, Francisco**, 379
- Franco-Prussian War**, 370
- Frankfurter, Felix**, 689
- Franklin, Benjamin**, 81, 82, 83, *i* 83, *i* 89, 103, 122, 141, 158
 Albany Plan of Union, 97
 inventions of, 83
- Franklin, William**, 103, *i* 103
- Franz Ferdinand, Archduke**, 580
- Frazier, Garrison**, 389
- Fredericksburg, Battle of**, 363
- Freedmen's Bureau**, 379, *c* 380, 383, 385, 388, 391, 395, 490, R58
- freedom riders**, 916–917, *i* 917, R58
- Freedom Summer**, 921, R58
- free enterprise**, R41, *c* R41, R44. *See also* capitalism.
- Freeport Doctrine**, 326–327, R58
- Free-Soil Party**, 319–320, *c* 320, R58
- Free Speech Movement (FSM)**, 950, R58
- Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA)**, 1070, *i* 1079
- Frémont, John C.**, 286–287, 294, 320–321, *i* 320, 364
- French and Indian War**, 85–87, *i* 85, 96, 104, 116, 123, 114, R58
- French Revolution**, 190–191, *i* 190
 reactions to, 190–191
- Frick, Henry Clay**, 453–454
- Friedan, Betty**, 850, 982, *i* 982, 984
- Friend, Tim**, US6
- Frisch, Otto**, 789
- Frohwerk v. United States**, 602
- FSM**. *See* Free Speech Movement.
- FTAA**. *See* Free Trade Area of the Americas.
- FTC**. *See* Federal Trade Commission.
- Fugitive Slave Act**
 of 1793, 307
 of 1850, 310–311, 319, 320, R58
- Fulbright, J. William**, 947
- Fuller, Margaret**, 246
- Fulton, Robert**, 219–220, 277
- fundamentalism**, 644, R58
- fur trade**, 55–56, 86
- FWP**. *See* Federal Writers' Project.
- Gable, Clark**, 717, *i* 717
- Gadsden, James**, 297
- Gadsden Purchase**, *m* 296, 297, R58
- Gagarin, Yuri A.**, 887
- Gage, Thomas**, 99, 100, 104
- Galbraith, John Kenneth**, 842
- Galilei, Galileo**, 82
- Galveston, Texas**, 515
- Gama, Vasco da**, 25
- Gambia River**, 19
- Gandhi, Mohandas K.**, 669, 911
- Garcia-Tolson, Rudy**, 1082, *i* 1082
- Garfield, James**, 444, 476, *i* 476, R51
- garment workers**, 454–455
- Garrison, William Lloyd**, 249–250, 255, 319
- Garvey, Marcus**, 659–660, *i* 660
- gasoline**, 437. *See also* oil.
- Gass, Patrick**, 197, *i* 197
- Gates, Bill**, 1077
- Gates, Horatio**, 115
- GATT**. *See* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.
- Gaye, Marvin**, 992
- gays and lesbians**, 1051, *i* 1051
- Gellhorn, Martha**, 734, *i* 734, 739
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)**, 1078, R59
- generalizations, forming**. *See* forming generalizations.
- Genêt, Edmond**, 191
- genetic engineering**, 1086, R59
- Geneva Accords**, 938, R59
- Geneva summit**, 830
- genocide**, 750, R59
- Gentlemen's Agreement**, 465, 621, R59
- gentrification**, 1089, R59
- geographic distributions**, xxx, *m* 119, *m* 217, *m* 261, *m* 411, *m* 529, *m* 551, *m* 555, *m* 562, *m* 606, *m* 680, *m* 727, *m* 738, *m* 811, *m* 830, *c* 871, *m* 1022, *m* 1039, *m* 1053, *m* 1072
- geographic factors**
 human, *m* 15, *m* 29, *m* 53, *m* 192, *m* 204, *m* 223, *m* 227, *m* 313, *m* 381, *m* 411, *m* 461, *m* 469, *m* 622, *m* 680, *m* 797, *m* 800, *m* 844, *m* 1039, *m* 1091, R25. *See also* human-environment interaction.
 physical, xxx, *m* 115, *m* 291, *m* 358, *m* 484, *m* 555, *m* 581, *m* 592, *m* 736, *m* 744, *m* 762, *m* 786, *m* 800, *m* 819, *m* 939, *m* 1060, R25
- geographic patterns**, xxx, *m* 192, *m* 261, *m* 287, *m* 415, *m* 441, *m* 445, *m* 461, *m* 469, *m* 572–573, *m* 622, *m* 797, *m* 891, *m* 1091, 1093
- geography, themes in**, xxx. *See also* human-environment interaction; location; movement; place; region.
- George, Walter L.**, 641
- George II (king of Great Britain)**, 87
- George III (king of Great Britain)**, 88, 96–97, 99, 103, 105, 109
- Georgia**, 106, 228, 330, 362, 1018
 Cherokee Nation and, 228–229
 in Civil War, 363–364
 colonial, 59, *c* 67, *m* 67, 72
 facts about, R48
 in Revolutionary War, 119
 German immigrants, 73, 81, *c* 81, 264, 410, *c* 461
 World War I and, 597–598
- Germany**. *See also* East Germany; West Germany.
 colonies of, 606
 Holocaust and, 748–755
 inflation in, *i* 626
 Nazism and, 737
- Nuremberg trials and, 792
 occupation of, 791, 813–814
 postwar division of, *m* 605, 813
 reparations and, 606, 626, 675
 reunification of, 1056
 Treaty of Versailles and, 606
 war debts and, *i* 735
 World War I and, 579–580, 582, 584–585, 589
 World War II and, 742–747, *i* 745, 757–760, 777, 778
- Gerry, Elbridge**, 194, *i* 195
- Gershwin, George**, 656
- Gesner, Abraham**, 437
- Gettysburg, Battle of**, 357–360, *i* 357, *m* 358, *i* 359
- Gettysburg Address**, 361, R59
- Ghana**, 16
- Ghent, Treaty of**, 205, R67
- ghetto**, 751, 926, R59
- Ghost Dance**, 413
- Gibbons, Thomas**, 220
- Gibbons v. Ogden**, 220
- Gibbs, Lois**, 1026, *i* 1026
- GI Bill of Rights**, 798, 841, R59
- Gideon v. Wainwright**, 898, 900
- Gilded Age, The (Twain and Warner)**, 473
- Gilder, George**, 1041
- Gingrich, Newt**, 1070
- Ginsberg, Allen**, 861
- Ginsburg, Ruth Bader**, *i* 163
- Giovanni, Nikki**, 1080
- Giuliani, Rudy**, US5
- glasnost**, 1055, R59
- Glass-Steagall Act of 1933**, 696, R59
- Glidden, Joseph**, 417, 437
- Glorious Revolution**, 69, R59
- Going After Cacciato (O'Brien)**, 969
- gold**, 27, 116, 428
 in Black Hills, 412, 418
 in California, 297–299, *i* 298, 461, 1094
 in Colorado, 410, 418, 419
 in English colonies, 43
 in Spanish colonies, 36–37, 38
- gold bugs**, 428, *c* 428, 429
- Goldman, Emma**, 598
- Goldmark, Josephine**, 517
- gold rush**. *See* gold.
- gold standard**, 396, 428, R41, R59
- Goldwater, Barry**, 894, 1038
- Goliad, Battle of**, 291
- Gompers, Samuel**, 451–452, 539, 557
- Gone with the Wind (Mitchell)**, 530, 717, R59
- González, Pedro J.**, 710, *i* 710
- Good Neighbor policy**, 740
- Goodyear, Charles**, 276
- Gorbachev, Mikhail**, 1054–1055
- Gore, Albert**, 144, 825, 1072, 1083
- Gould, Jay**, *i* 446
- Graham, Michael**, 114
- grandfather clause**, 493, R59
- Grange**, 426–427, 444–445, R59
- Granger laws**, 445
- Grant, Madison**, 621
- Grant, Ulysses S.**, 295, 362, *i* 362, 380, R51
 as Civil War general, 342, *i* 342, 360, *i* 360, 362–363, 365, *i* 365



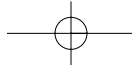
- corruption under, 395–396, *i* 396
in election of 1868, 382
presidency of, 395–396
- Grapes of Wrath (Steinbeck)**, *i* 702, 720, R59
- graphs**
bar, 339, 367, 388, 507, 613, 622, 812, 1097, R28, R30
circle, 251, 339, 461, 648, 672, 832, 887, 929, 1020, R28, R30
creating, 419, 637, 993, 1015, 1053, R30
interpreting, 31, 216, 251, 339, 367, 388, 453, 489, 506, 507, 537, 540, 550, 583, 595, 622, 633, 676, 723, 770, 812, 832, 842, 849, 859, 865, 867, 887, 903, 929, 949, 961, 983, 1015, 1019, 1020, 1032, R28
line, 216, 453, 540, 550, 583, 595, 633, 676, 714, 723, 770, 842, 849, 859, 865, 867, 887, 903, 949, 1015, 1019, 1033, 1052, 1063, R28, R30
using, 461, 613, 648, 672, 714, 903, 1015, 1033, 1052, 1063, 1097, R30
- Gray, Elizabeth**, 264
- Gray v. Sanders**, 980–981
- Great Awakening**, 83–84
- Great Britain**. *See also* Declaration of Independence; England; Revolutionary War.
American colonies' relations with, 66, 68–71, 88–89, 96–102, *c* 100–101, 103–104
antiterrorism coalition and, US10
Civil War and, 346–347
Emancipation Proclamation and, 347
England becomes, 69
French relations with, 70, 85, 86, 116, 121, 191, 194, 320, 579
Industrial Revolution and, 213
mercantilism and, 66–67
North American claims of, *m* 87, 285
U.S. relations with, 191, 192, 285, 346
Rush-Bagot Treaty and, 220–221
war debts and, 625, 626, 675
War of 1812 and, 202–205
in World War I, 579, 580, 583, 584–585, 589, 590
in World War II, 743, 744, 745, 746, 756, 757–760, 776, 779, 780
- Great Compromise**, 141, 142, R59
- Great Depression**, *i* 668–669, 670, *c* 676, *i* 684, 1009, 1112, R40, R41, R59.
See also New Deal; stock market.
bread line and, 679, R55
causes of, 677
cities and, 678–679, *i* 679
Dust Bowl and, 680
end of, 723
families and, 680–683
as global event, 675, *i* 675, 677
Nazis and, 737
New Deal and, 694–700
psychological impact of, 683
in rural areas, 679, 680, *i* 683, 684
shantytowns in, 679, R66
social impact of, 683
- soup kitchens in, 679, R66
stock market crash and, 673, *i* 673, 674–675
women and, 681–682
work projects and, 697–698
worldwide trade and, 677
- Great Gatsby, The (Fitzgerald)**, 656, 664
- Great Lakes**, 10, 217
- Great Migration (of African Americans)**, 599–600, *i* 599, 658–659, 1095, R59
- Great Plains**, 408, *m* 408, 415, 529, R59.
See also cattle ranching.
Dust Bowl in, 681
farming on, 423
Native Americans of, 408–409, 410, 412–413
white settlers on, 409–410, 412, 413, 420
- Great Potato Famine**, 264
- Great Salt Lake**, 285
- Great Society**, 895–897, *c* 896, 925, 947, 1001, R59
impact of, 899
- Great Strike of 1877**, 453, 454
- “Great White Fleet” (U.S. Navy)**, *i* 549
- Greeley, Horace**, 318, *i* 318, 320, 347, 396
- Greene, Nathanael**, 107, *i* 107, 120
- Greenspan, Alan**, 1076, *i* 1076
- Greenville, Treaty of**, 194
- Gregg, David**, 360
- Grenada**, 1058
- Grenville, George**, 88–89, 96
- Grew, Nehemiah**, 71
- Grimes, Harry**, 312
- Grimké, Angelina**, 255
- Grimké, Sarah**, 255, *i* 256
- gross domestic product (GDP)**, R41, *c* R41, R44
- “ground zero.”** *See* September 11 terrorist attack.
- group, working with a.** *See* working with a group.
- Guadalcanal, Battle of**, 787
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of**, *m* 296, 297, R67
- Guam**, 552, 556
facts about, R48
- Guatemala**, 6, 830
- Gubar, Stephan**, 948, *i* 948
- Guilford Court House, North Carolina**, 120
- Guiteau, Charles**, 476
- Gulf of Mexico**, 6, 7, 38
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution.** *See* Tonkin Gulf Resolution.
- Gulf War.** *See* Persian Gulf War.
- gun control**, 1105
- Gwathmey, Robert**, 719
- H**
- habeas corpus, writ of**, 349, R59
- Haber, Al**, 950
- Haida people**, 9
- Haight-Ashbury**, 988, R59
- Haile Selassie**, 739, *i* 739
- Haiti**, 27, 201
U.S. troops in, 1069
- Haldeman, H. R.**, 1009, *i* 1009, 1010, 1013
- Hamer, Fanny Lou**, 921–922
- Hamilton, Alexander**, 141, 146, *i* 146, 148, 183, *i* 183, 184, *i* 184, 191
Constitutional Convention and, 141
duel with Burr, 198
economic plan of, 184–185, 198
and election of 1800, 198
The Federalist and, 146
views of federal government, *c* 185
- Hancock, John**, 98, 100
- Harding, Warren G.**, 623, 625, *i* 625, R51
death of, 627
foreign policy of, 625–626
scandals and, 626–627
- Harlan, John Marshall**, 496, *i* 496
- Harlem Renaissance**, 660, 661, *i* 661, 662, 664, 665, R59
- Harmar, Josiah**, 193
- Harpers Ferry, Virginia**, *i* 302–303
John Brown's raid on, 327–328
- Harrington, Michael**, 888
- Harris, William Torrey**, 488, 489
- Harrison, Benjamin**, 477, R51
- Harrison, William Henry**, 203, 234, 235, *i* 235, 477, R50
- Harte, Bret**, 430
- Harvard College**, 97
- Haskell, Frank Aretas**, 357
- Hastie, William H.**, 711
- Hatch Act (1887)**, 423
- Hawaii**, 461, 548, *c* 550, 551–552
1898, *m* 551
facts about, R48
- Hawaiian Islands.** *See* Hawaii.
- hawks**, 952, R59
- Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act (1930)**, 677, R59
- Hawthorne, Nathaniel**, 243
- Hay, John**, 556, 562, 563
- Hayden, Tom**, 950, 957
- Hayes, Roland**, 662
- Hayes, Rutherford B.**, 399, *i* 399, 453, 476, *i* 476, R51
in election of 1876, 399
- Haymarket affair**, 453
- Hayne, Robert**, 231–232
- Haynes, Lemuel**, *i* 241
- Hay-Pauncefote Treaty**, 566
- Hays, Mary Ludwig (Molly Pitcher)**, 117, *i* 117
- Haywood, William “Big Bill,”** 452, 598
- H-bomb**, 829, R59
- headright system**, 45, R59
- health care**, *c* 1110–1111. *See also* diseases.
in Civil War, 354–355, *i* 355
Medicare and Medicaid and, 896, 1002, 1071, 1090, 1110–1111, 1114
reform of, 1067, 1110
vaccinations, 850
women and, 256–257
in World War I, 591
- Health, Education, and Welfare, Department of (HEW)**, 1003
- Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act**, 1110
- health maintenance organization (HMO)**, 1111
- Hearst, William Randolph**, 501, 553



- Heckler, Margaret**, 1048
Helena, Montana, 410
Helsinki Accords, 1017
Hemingway, Ernest, 657
Henri, Robert, 501
Henry, Patrick, 97, 146, *i* 146, 147
Henry VIII (king of England), 50
Henry the Navigator, Prince, 20, *i* 20, 25
Hepburn Act, 526
Hernandez, Antonia, 1088
Hessians, 114
HEW. *See* Health, Education, and Welfare, Department of.
Hickock, James Butler "Wild Bill," 417
Higgins, Pattillo, 436, *i* 436
Higher Education Act, 985
hijacking. *See* airplane(s), hijackings.
Hill, A. P., 358
Hill, Anita, 1042, *i* 1042
Hill, Esther Clark, 420
Hindenburg disaster, 718
Hine, Lewis, 517
Hirabayashi v. United States, 802
Hirohito (emperor of Japan), 790
Hiroshima, Japan, *i* 584, 790
Hispanic Americans. *See* Latinos; Mexican Americans; Puerto Ricans.
Hispaniola, 27, 28
Hiss, Alger, 824
historical context. *See* historical perspective, developing.
historical perspective, developing, 19, 23, 30, 31, 32, 54, 69, 76, 92, 133, 150, 176, 333, 402, 544, 550, 597, 605, 609, 612, 623, 636, 643, 709, 717, 724, 728, 755, 793, 801, 862, 878, 932, 941, 953, 970, 994
historical questions, formulating, R12
History of the Standard Oil Company, The (Tarbell), 514, 532
history, interacting with, 3, 33, 63, 65, 93, 95, 127, 131, 151, 177, 181, 209, 211, 237, 239, 269, 273, 301, 303, 335, 337, 373, 403, 407, 433, 435, 457, 459, 479, 481, 507, 511, 545, 547, 575, 577, 613, 617, 639, 667, 669, 693, 729, 733, 765, 767, 805, 807, 837, 839, 871, 875, 903, 905, 933, 935, 971, 973, 995, 999, 1033, 1035, 1063, 1065, 1097
history through architecture, 57, 305, 484, 542, 1089
history through art, 21, 51, 98, 242, 328, 359, 416, 501, 570, 599, 620, 641, 719, 851
history through film, 608, 772, 1030
history through music, 862
history through photojournalism, 369, 384, 517, 703, 788, 919, 963
Hitler, Adolf, 609, 722, 737, *i* 737, 742, 743, *i* 743, 809
 death of, 783
 Final Solution, the, 750–752
 rise to power of, 737–739
 in World War II, 744, 745, 746, 749, 756, 759, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 782
HMO. *See* health maintenance organization.
Hobby, Oveta Culp, 769
Ho Chi Minh, 937, *i* 937, 938
Ho Chi Minh Trail, 938, R59
Hogg, James S., 516, *i* 516
Hohokam people, *m* 6, 7, 9, R59
HOLC. *See* Home Owners Loan Corporation.
holding company, 449
Holland Tunnel, 629
Holley, Mary Austin, 290
Hollywood Ten, 823, R59
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 602–603, *i* 602
Holocaust, 748–755, *c* 751, *i* 752–753, R59
Home Insurance Building (Chicago), 437
homelessness, 1112
Home Owners Loan Corporation (HOLC), 698, *c* 706
home rule, 399, R59
Homer, Winslow, *i* 267
Homestead Act, 421, 634, R60
homesteaders, 421, 634
Homestead strike, 453–454
Hooker, Joseph, 358
Hoover, Herbert, 628, 672, *i* 672, 684–686, *i* 684, 687, 695, R52
 Bonus Army and, 688–689
 early life, 890
 Food Administration and, 595–596
 Great Depression and, 677, 684–686
 philosophy of government of, 685
 as secretary of commerce, 626
Hoover Dam. *See* Boulder Dam.
Hope, Bob, 717
Hopewell people, *m* 6, 7, R60
Hopi people, 9, 10, 13
Hopkins, Harry, 698, 704, 718
Hopper, Edward, 656
Hopwood v. Texas, 1107
horizontal integration, 448, R60
horses
 Native Americans and, 409
 Spanish and, 409, 414
House, Edward M., 604, *i* 604
House Judiciary Committee, 1008, 1011, 1012
House of Burgesses, 48
House of Representatives, 536, 1052, 1053, 1071. *See also* Congress.
 in Constitution, 154–155
 Constitutional Convention and, 142
 in 1800s, *c* 306
 election of 1800 and, 198
 election of 1824 and, 224
 election of members, 154, 155
 impeachment power, 381
 number of members, 154
 qualifications of members, 154
 vacancies in, 154
House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC), 823, R60
housing, 671
 in cities, 470, 1089
 Great Society and, 896
 New Deal and, 698
 after World War II, 841
Housing and Urban Development, Department of (HUD), 896
Houston, Sam, 292, *i* 292
Howard, Ebenezer, 485
Howe, Elias, 275
Howe, Julia Ward, 522
Howe, Richard, 114
Howe, William, 114, 115
HUAC. *See* House Un-American Activities Committee.
Hubble Space Telescope, 1085
HUD. *See* Housing and Urban Development, Department of.
Hudson, Henry, *m* 39, 55
Hudson River, 55, 85, 277
Huerta, Dolores, 976
Huerta, Victoriano, 569
Hughes, Charles Evans, 585, 625
Hughes, Langston, 660, 662, 665, *i* 665
Hull, Cordell, 758
Hull House, 472
human-environment interaction, xxx, 192, 204, 381, 437, 445, 529, 551, 562, 781, 786, 811, 881, 1022, 1072.
 See also geographic factors, human.
Human Genome Project, 1085
human rights, 931, 1021, 1101, R60
 in China, 1069
Humphrey, Hubert, 957–958, 959
Humphrey, R. M., 427
Hundred Days, 695, 701
Hundred Years' War, 23
Hungary, 831–832
hunting and gathering, 5, 9, 10
Hupa people, 9
Huron people, 86
Hurston, Zora Neale, 658, *i* 658, 659, 662, 720
Hussein, Saddam, 1059
Hutchinson, Anne, 52
hypothesizing, 13, 18, 89, 108, 117, 137, 149, 208, 223, 236, 309, 345, 371, 382, 439, 455, 477, 487, 491, 537, 574, 609, 674, 700, 720, 795, 803, 821, 827, 833, 870, 979, 1013, 1059, 1061, 1093, R13, R34
Iberian Peninsula, 22
Ibo people, 17, 18
ICC. *See* Interstate Commerce Commission.
Ice Age, 4–5
Idaho, 522
 facts about, R48
identifying bias. *See* bias, identifying.
identifying problems. *See* problems, identifying.
Ife, kingdom of, 18
Ifo people, 17
ILGWU. *See* International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.
Illinois, 192, 215, 222, 284, 324, 325, 332, 437
 facts about, R48
I Love Lucy, 859, *i* 860
immigrants, 195, 1091–1092, 1094, 1102–1103, *i* 1103. *See also* immigration.
 at Angel Island, 463, *i* 464



- Chinese, 299, 410, 421, *i* 443, 460, 461, *c* 461, 463, 464–465, *i* 464, *i* 465, 495
 in cities, 468–469, 472, 641
 Cuban, 1050
 difficulties of, 462–464
 education of, 490
 at Ellis Island, 462–463
 European, 73, 81, *c* 81, 461, 621, *i* 622, 634
 female, 520
 German, 73, 81, *c* 81, 245, 264, 410, *c* 461, 597–598
 illegal, 975, 1092, 1103
 Irish, 264, 421, 443, *c* 461, 469
 Italian, *c* 461, 621
 Japanese, 461, *c* 461, 465, 621
 Jewish, 81, 461, 464, 490
 Mexican, 462, *c* 462, *i* 622, 975, 1092
 nativism and, 319, 464–465, 620–621, 1102
 origins of, 461–462, *c* 461, *c* 622, 1091–1092
 political machines and, 474
 Scandinavian, 81, *c* 461
 Scottish and Scots-Irish, 73, 81, *c* 81
 Vietnamese, 1095, *i* 1095
 West Indian, 462
 World War I and, 597–598, 599
- immigration**, 460–465, 466, *i* 466, 634, 897, 1091–1092, *m* 1091, 1102–1103, *c* 1102–1103.
See also immigrants.
 economic implications, 1102–1103
 in 1840s, 263
 to the North, 304–305
 patterns of, *c* 461, *c* 622
 restrictions on, 464–465, 620–621, 623, 1102–1103
 U.S. citizenship and, 1103
 westward expansion and, 299, 410, 421, 1094, *i* 1094
- Immigration Acts of 1924 and 1965**, 897
- Immigration Restriction League**, 464
- impeachment**, 92, *i* 92, 381–382, 806, 1012, 1013, 1070–1071, R60
- imperialism**, R60. *See also* Hawaii.
 Asian, 549
 European, 548, 549, 579
 U.S., 548, 549, 552–553, 556–557, 559, *i* 560, *m* 562
- imperial presidency**, 1009
- Imperial Presidency, The (Schlesinger)**, 1009
- impressment**, 202–203, R60
- inalienable rights**, 106
- Inca**, 6, R60
- income**
 difference between men's and women's, *c* 1048
 uneven distribution of, *c* 672, 677, *c* 867
- income tax**, 367, 427, 596, 540, *c* 540, 629, 773, R60
 Civil War and, 354
- indentured servants**, 45, 47, 75, R60
- Independence, Missouri**, 282, 284
- India**, 25
- Indiana**, 192, 215, 437
 facts about, R48
- Indian Affairs, Bureau of**, 978
- Indian Education Act (1972)**, 978
- Indian Ocean**, 25
- Indian Removal Act of 1830**, 226, *m* 227, 228, R60
- Indian Reorganization Act (1934)**, 868–869
- Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (1975)**, 978–979
- Indians**, 27. *See also* Native Americans; Plains Indians.
- Indian Territory**, 349
- indigo**, *i* 66
- Indochina**, 785, 937, *m* 939. *See also* Cambodia; Laos; Vietnam.
- Industrial Revolution**, 212–213, R60
- Industrial Workers of the World (IWW)**, 452, *i* 452, 598, *i* 598, 619, R60
- industry**, 80, *i* 213, 259–260, 274, *c* 1020, 1076–1077. *See also* business; factories; inventions; railroads; steel industry; textile industry.
 airline, US13
 effect on, of Civil War, 367
 effect on, of September 11 terrorist attack, US13
 electricity and, 437–438
 expansion of, in late 19th century, 437–437, 447–450
 in Great Britain, 213
 natural resources and, 436–437, *m* 437
 in 1920s, 670, 671
 in the North, *m* 261, 274, 304–305
 pollution and, 440–441, 1026
 railroads and, 443–444
 in the South, 392, *i* 392
 in World War II, 770–771, *c* 770
- inferences, making**. *See* making inferences.
- inflation**, 116, 353, 773–774, 1004, 1017, 1019, *c* 1019, R41, R42, R60
- Influence of Sea Power upon History, 1660–1783, The (Mahan)**, 550
- information superhighway**, 1083, R60
- INF Treaty**. *See* Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty.
- Inglis, Charles**, 107, *i* 107
- Ingram, David**, 10
- initiative**, 518, R60
- installment plan**, 631–632, R60
- interacting with history**. *See* history, interacting with.
- interchangeable parts**, 212, R60
- interest rate**, 1017, R42, *c* R42
- Interior, Department of the**, 422, 627
- Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty (INF Treaty)**, 1055, R60
- Internal Revenue Service**, 1002
- International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union (ILGWU)**, 454–455, 714
- international relations**. *See* foreign affairs and foreign policy.
- International Space Station (ISS)**, 1085
- Internet**, 276, 277, 635, 1083, 1108, R60.
See also computers, using; researching.
 using for research, 3, 35, 65, 95, 131, 177, 181, 211, 237, 239, 247, 269, 273, 301, 303, 333, 335, 337, 375, 407, 431, 436, 459, 481, 497, 507, 508, 511, 533, 547, 577, 603, 611, 617, 637, 639, 665, 669, 693, 709, 733, 767, 803, 805, 807, 839, 871, 875, 901, 905, 915, 935, 969, 973, 981, 995, 999, 1015, 1025, 1035, 1063, 1081, 1097, 1101, 1103, 1105, 1107, 1109, 1111, 1113, 1115, 1117, 1119, R29, R34
- internment**, 800–803, R60
- interpreting charts**. *See* charts, interpreting.
- interpreting data**. *See* data, interpreting.
- interpreting graphs**. *See* graphs, interpreting.
- interpreting maps**. *See* maps, interpreting.
- interpreting time lines**. *See* time lines, interpreting.
- interstate commerce**, 219–220, 445, 455, 516–517, 708–709
- Interstate Commerce Act**, 445, 526, R60
- Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC)**, 445–446, 526, 917
- Intolerable Acts**, 99, *c* 101, 110, R60
- Inuit**, 5
- Invasion of the Body Snatchers**, 834, *i* 834
- inventions**, 212, 215, 275–276, *i* 276–277, 437–438, *c* 438, 483, 485–486, *i* 486, 1084–1087, *i* 1087. *See also* technology.
- Iowa (Native American people)**, 409
- Iowa (state)**, 421
 facts about, R48
- Iran**, 829–830. *See also* Iran-Contra scandal.
 revolution in, 1023
 U.S. hostages in, 1023, 1038
 war with Iraq, 1059
- Iran-Contra scandal**, 1058–1059
- Iraq**
 Persian Gulf War and, 1059, *m* 1060, 1061, 1067
 war with Iran, 1059
- Irish immigrants**, 195, 264, *c* 461, 469
 as railroad workers, 421, 443
- iron**, 80, 437, *m* 437, 443
- ironclad ship**, 343
- Iron Curtain**, 811, *m* 811, R60
- Iroquois nation**, 10, 13, 86, 87, R60
- Isabella (queen of Spain)**, 22, *i* 22, 25, 30
- Islam**, 14, 15, *m* 23, 1023, US11, R60. *See also* Muslims.
 Crusades and, 22
 reconquista and, 22
- isolationism**, 568, *i* 568, 610, *i* 610, 618, 740–741, *i* 740, 758, R60
- Israel**, 831, 1022, US7–8
 Camp David Accords, 1022
 relations with Palestine, US7–US8
 U.S. support of, US7
 war against terrorism and, US8
 Yom Kippur War and, 1005
- ISS**. *See* International Space Station.
- issues, analyzing**. *See* analyzing issues.
- Italy**, 24, 461
 Ethiopia and, *m* 738, 739
 fascism in, 736
 World War I and, 579

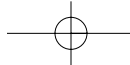


World War II and, 757, 779
Iwo Jima, 788, *i* 788, 789
IWW. *See* Industrial Workers of the World.

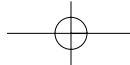
Jackson, Andrew, *i* 226, 232, 233, *i* 233, 290, R50
 appeal of, to common citizen, 225, *i* 225
 election of 1824 and, 224–225
 Native Americans and, 226, 228
 spoils system and, 226
 states' rights and, 232
 in War of 1812, 205
Jackson, Helen Hunt, 412
Jackson, Jesse, 928, 1049, *i* 1049
Jackson, Robert, 792
Jackson State University, 962
Jackson, Thomas J. "Stonewall," 341, 345, 358
Jacksonians, 225
JACL. *See* Japanese American Citizens League.
Jacksonville, Florida, 38
Jamaica, 75, 462
James I (king of England), 43, 47
James II (king of England), 56, 69, *i* 70
James, Henry, 502
James River, 45, 121
Jamestown, Virginia, 43, *i* 44, *m* 44, 45, 49
Japan, 549, 738, 1020
 in Russo-Japanese War, 565–566
 trade with U.S., 281
 in World War II, 757, 760–763, 768, 776, 784, 785, *m* 786, 787, 788, 789–792, 793
Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), 801, R60
Japanese Americans, 452
 internment of, during World War II, 800–801, *i* 800, *i* 801, *m* 801, 802–803
 as soldiers in World War II, 770, 779, 801
Japanese immigrants, 461, *c* 461, 465, 621
Jaworski, Leon, 1011
Jay, John, 122, 145, *i* 145, 146, 147, 148
Jay's Treaty (1794), 194
jazz, 662–663, 664, 863, *i* 863, R60
Jazz Singer, The, 656
Jefferson, Thomas, 109–111, 183–185, *i* 183, 184, *i* 184, 186, 191, 194–196, 197–199, 222, *i* 224, 930, R50
 Alien and Sedition Acts and, 195
 as author of Declaration, 105–106, 224
 Constitution and, 147
 in election of 1796, 194
 in election of 1800, 198
 embargo and, 203
 Enlightenment thought and, 83
 Hamilton and, 184
 Lewis and Clark expedition and, 201
 presidency of, 198–199, 202
 views of federal government, *c* 185
Jeffords, Jim, 1074
Jenney, William LeBaron, 437

Jewett, Sarah Orne, 502
Jews, 117, 715, 737
 in American colonies, 81
 in Holocaust, 748, 749, 750–755, *c* 751, *i* 754
 as immigrants, 461, 464, 490
 in pre-World War II Germany, 748–750, *i* 749, *i* 750
Jim Crow laws, 493, 497, 907, 914–915, R60
Job Corps, 894, 1002
Johnson, Andrew, 364, 376, *i* 376, 380, R51
 impeachment of, 162, *i* 162, 381
 Reconstruction and, 376, 377–379, 380, 381
Johnson, Henry, 588
Johnson, James Weldon, 659, *i* 659, 660
Johnson, Lyndon B., 887, 889, R52
 affirmative action and, 635, 1025
 civil rights and, 893–894, 920, 921, 922
 containment policy and, 943
 Great Society programs of, 895–899, 925
 tax reduction and, 893–894
 Tet offensive and, 956
 Tonkin Gulf Resolution and, 941
 Vietnam and, 940–941, 942–943, 946–947, 951, 953
 War on Poverty of, 894, 899, 925
Johnson, Tom, 516
Johnston, Joseph E., 344
joint-stock company, 42–43, R60
Jones, Eva B., 386–387
Jones, Len, 747
Jones, Mary Harris "Mother," 454, *i* 454
Jordan, Barbara, 1008, *i* 1008
Jordan, Vernon, 928
journalism. *See* magazines; newspapers; photography.
Joy Luck Club, The (Tan), 1081
Judaism, 15
judicial branch, 143, 199, R61. *See also* court system; Supreme Court; Supreme Court cases.
 authority of, 163
 in Constitution, 143, 163, 183
 federal courts, 162
 treason and, 163
judicial review, 199, R61
Judiciary Act of 1789, 183, R61
Judiciary Act of 1801, 199, R61
Jungle, The (Sinclair), 523, 526, 533, R61
Kaczynski, Theodore. *See* terrorism, domestic.
Kahn, Gordon, 822
Kahn, Tony, 822, *i* 822
Kaiser, Henry J., 771
Kalakaua (king of Hawaii), 551
kamikaze pilots, 787, *i* 787, R61
Kansas, 40, 312, 313–316, 414, 421, 914–915
 conflict over slavery in, 314–316, 325
 facts about, R48
Kansas City, Missouri, 474
Kansas-Nebraska Act, 314–315, *m* 314,

317, 319, 320, 321, R61
Kashaya Pomo people, 8, 9, R61
Kearney, Denis, 465
Kearny, Stephen, 295, *i* 295
Keating, Charles, 1013
Keating-Owen Act (1916), 517
Kelley, Florence, 513, *i* 513, 517
Kelley, Oliver Hudson, 426–427
Kellogg-Briand Pact, 625–626, 740
Kelly, William, 437
Kennan, George F., 811
Kennedy, Anthony M., *i* 163, 1042
Kennedy, Jacqueline, 878, *i* 878, *i* 888
Kennedy, John F., 675, 876–877, *i* 876, 880, 882–884, 983, 1116, R52
 Alliance for Progress and, 886–887
 arms race and, 879
 assassination of, 888–889, *i* 888, 920
 Bay of Pigs invasion and, 880
 Berlin crisis and, 883–884
 civil rights and, 877, 888, 917, 918, 920
 Cuban missile crisis and, 880, 882
 economy and, 886
 election of, 876–877
 environment and, 1027
 New Frontier program of, 885–886
 Peace Corps and, 886
 space exploration and, 887
Kennedy, Joseph P., 675
Kennedy, Robert F., 878, 888, 917, 927, *i* 927, 928, 956–957, *i* 957, 976
kente cloth, 19, *i* 19
Kent State University, 962–963, *i* 963, R61
Kentucky, 195–196, 201, 331, 339, 437
 facts about, R48
Kentucky Resolutions, 195–196
Kerner Commission, 928, R61
kerosene, 437
Kerouac, Jack, 861, *i* 861
Keynes, John Maynard, 698, *i* 698, R42
Khmer Rouge, 966
Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah, 1023, *i* 1023
Khrushchev, Nikita, 880, 882, *i* 882
Kim Il Sung, 817
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 877, *i* 904–905, 911–912, *i* 912, 918, 920, 922, 925, 926, 927, 928, 949, 956
King, Rodney, 1047
King Cotton, 340, 346
King Philip. *See* Metacom.
King Philip's War, 54, R61
Kiowa people, 412, 431
Kissinger, Henry, 964, *i* 964, 1000, *i* 1000, 1005, 1017
Klein, Gerda Weissmann, 748, *i* 748, 755
Knight, Amelia Stewart, 280, *i* 280, 282
Knights of Labor, 451, 452
Know-Nothing Party, 319, *i* 319, 320, *c* 320, R61
Knox, Henry, 183, *i* 183
Kodak camera, 487, *i* 487
Kongo, 17, R61
Kopecki, Lilli, 754
Koran. *See* Qur'an.
Korea, 566, 817. *See also* Korean War.
Korean War, 815, *i* 815, 817–821, *m* 819, 937, R61



- domestic effects of, 817, 823
international effects of, 818, 823
- Korematsu, Fred**, 802, *i* 803
- Korematsu v. United States**, 801, 802–803
- Kramer, Alyce Mano**, 771
- Kristallnacht**, *i* 749, 749, R61
- Ku Klux Klan**, 394, *i* 394, 621, *i* 621, R61
- Kuwait**, 1059, *i* 1060, 1061
- Kwakiutl people**, 9, 13, R61
- labor force**, 452, 848–849, *c* 1020, 1048–1049, 1075–1077, *c* 1077.
See also economy; industry; labor movement; unions; working conditions.
- children in, *i* 450, 451, 454, 512, 516–517, *i* 517, 527, *i* 527
- in factories, 260, 438, 450–451, 512, 515
- immigration and, 263–264
- Industrial Revolution and, 213
- New Deal and, 705, 709, 724
- unemployment and, 234, 428, 446, 675, *c* 676, *c* 723, *c* 1019, R40, R47
- women in, 259, 260, 262–263, 438, 450–451, 513, 517, 519–520, 594, 647–648, *c* 648, *i* 648, 771, *i* 771, 797, *i* 797, 983, *c* 983, *i* 1075, 1075, 1116–1117, *c* 1116–1117
- World War II, 771–772
- labor movement**, 450–455, 595, 618, 623, 624. *See also* labor force; strikes; unions.
- African Americans in, 451, 624, 771–772
- agricultural workers and, 452, 974, 976
- women in, 454–455, *i* 623, 983, 1048–1049
- labor unions**. *See* unions.
- bin Laden, Osama**, US8, US9, US10, *i* US10
- Ladies Industrial Association**, 264
- Lafayette, Marquis de**, 119, 121
- Laffer, Arthur**, 1041
- La Flesche, Susette**, 519, *i* 519
- La Follette, Robert M.**, 516
- laissez faire doctrine**, 448
- land mines**, 343, 945
- Landon, Alfred**, 702
- Land Ordinance of 1785**, 135, R61
- Lange, Dorothea**, 701, *i* 702, 703
- Laos**, 938, *m* 939, 961
- La Raza Unida**, 976, R61
- La Salle, Sieur de (Robert Cavalier)**, *m* 39, 86
- Las Casas, Bartolomé de**, 28
- Latin America**, 568, 974–975. *See also* Panama Canal; *names of specific nations.*
- and Alliance for Progress, 886–887
- Good Neighbor Policy in, 740
- Monroe Doctrine and, 221
- Latinos**, 679, 974–977, 1050, 1088, 1090, 1092. *See also* Mexican Americans; Puerto Ricans.
- Lawrence, Joseph D.**, 589, *i* 589
- Laws of Conquest**, 46
- Lazarus, Emma**, 467
- League of Nations**, 604, 605, 607, 608, 618, 737–739, R61
- Lease, Mary Elizabeth**, 425, *i* 425, 427
- Lecompton Constitution**, 325
- Le Duc Tho**, 964
- Lee, Ann**, 244
- Lee, Dorothy**, 12
- Lee, Richard Henry**, 105, 146, 147–148
- Lee, Robert E.**, 293, *i* 293, 295
in Civil War, 344–345, 357–360, 362, *i* 362, 363, 365, *i* 365, 370
- legislative branch**, 143, R61. *See also* Congress.
- Leigh, Vivian**, *i* 717
- leisure activities**, 499–500, 504–505, 851.
See also entertainment; sports.
- Lend-Lease Act**, 758, 759, R61
- L'Enfant, Pierre**, 186
- Lenin, Vladimir I.**, *i* 611, 617, 619, 735
- Leo Africanus**, 14, 15
- “Letter from a Birmingham Jail” (King)**, 918
- Letters on the Equality of the Sexes and the Condition of Woman (Sarah Grimké)**, 256
- Letters from the Federal Farmer (Lee)**, 146
- Let Us Now Praise Famous Men (Agee and Evans)**, 720, *i* 720
- Lewis, John**, 954, *i* 954
- Lewis, John L.**, 624, *i* 624, 714
- Lewis, Meriwether**, 201
- Lewis, Sinclair**, 656
- Lewis and Clark expedition**, 197, *m* 200
- Lexington, Battle of**, 100–101, *c* 101, *i* 101, 105
- Leyte Gulf, Battle of**, 787
- Liberal Republican Party**, 396
- Liberator, The**, 249, *i* 249
- Liberty League**. *See* American Liberty League.
- Liberty Party**, 319
- light bulb**, 437, 438
- Liliuokalani (queen of Hawaii)**, 548, *i* 548, 551
- Limited Test Ban Treaty**, 884, R61
- Lin, Maya**, 966, *i* 966
- Lincoln, Abraham**, 294, 324, *i* 324, 326, *i* 326, *i* 329, 331, 347, *i* 347, *i* 348, *i* 371, R51
- assassination of, 370, *i* 371
- in Civil War, 330, 339, 340, 341, *i* 345, 361, 364–365, 466
- in Congress, 294
- debates with Douglas, 325–327
- early life of, 348
- in election of 1860, 328–330, *m* 330
- in election of 1864, 364–365
- emancipation and, 347–348
- Gettysburg Address and, 361
- nomination of, 329
- Reconstruction and, 376, 377
- slavery, view of, 347
- Lindbergh, Charles**, 630, 655, *i* 655, 758
- Li Peng**, 1056
- literacy test**, 174, 464, 493
- literature**
- beat movement and, 861
- Harlem Renaissance and, 660, 662, 664, 665
- in 1920s, 656–657, 664–665
- in 1930s, 720
- science fiction, 834–835
- of Transcendentalists, 246–247
- at turn of century, 502
- of Vietnam War, 968–969
- of West, 430–431
- women and, 665, 1080–1081
- Little Bighorn, Battle of**, *m* 408, 410, 412
- Little Rock, Arkansas**, 909–910, *i* 909
- Little Round Top**, 359
- Little Turtle**, 193, *i* 193
- Livingston, Robert**, 201, 219–220
- Lloyd George, David**, 605, *i* 605
- lobbying**, 872, 1101
- location**, xxx, 11, 15, 23, 67, 115, 192, 204, 283, 296, 313, 358, 361, 411, 551, 555, 562, 581, 592, 606, 736, 738, 744, 800, 811, 939, 955, 1022, 1039, 1057, 1078
- Locke, Alain**, 660, 663
- Locke, John**, 106
- Locust Street Social Settlement**, 472
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, Sr.**, 607
- London, Jack**, 471, 502
- Long, Huey**, 700, *i* 700
- long drive**. *See* cattle drive.
- longhorn cattle**, 414, 416, R61
- longhouse**, *i* 11, 13
- Longoria, Felix**, 868
- Longstreet, James**, 359–360
- Looking Glass, Chief**, *i* 286
- Lopez de la Cruz, Jessie**, 974
- Los Angeles, California**, 925, 1047, 1049
- Los Niños Héroes**, 297, *i* 297
- Lost Generation**, 657
- Louis XIV (king of France)**, 86
- Louis XVI (king of France)**, 191
- Louisiana**, 86, 330, 377, 700, 907
- facts about, R48
- French, Spanish, and U.S. territory of, 192, 201
- Missouri Compromise and, 222
- Louisiana Purchase**, *m* 200, 201, *m* 221, R61
- Love Canal**, 1026
- Low, Ann Marie**, 678, *i* 678
- Lowell Offering**, 259
- Lowell, Massachusetts**, 260, *i* 261, *i* 263
- Loyalists, in Revolutionary War**, 106, 107, *i* 107, 108, R61
- Loyalty Review Board**, 823
- Lucas, Anthony F.**, 436
- Lucas, Eliza**, 66
- Lucid, Shannon**, 1050, *i* 1050
- Luftwaffe**, 745, 746–747
- Lusitania**, *m* 581, 584, *i* 584, R61
- Lyon, Mary**, 256
- MacArthur, Douglas**, 689, 785, 787, 789, *i* 789, 793, 818, 820–821, *i* 820
- Madero, Francisco**, 569
- Madison, James**, *i* 141, 143, 183, 191, 198, R50



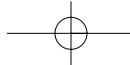
- Constitutional Convention and, 141, 142
 early life, 141
 on Hamilton's economic plan, 185
 presidency of, 204–205, 216, 218
 and ratification of Constitution, 148
 Virginia Resolutions and, 195–196
 War of 1812 and, 204–205
- magazines**, 485, 647, 653
- Maginot Line**, 746, *i* 746
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)**, 1086
- Mahan, Alfred T.**, 549, *i* 549
- mahjong**, 654
- Mahpiua Luta**. *See* Red Cloud.
- mail-order catalogs**, 503, *i* 503
- Maine (state)**, 222, 285, 887, *c* 979
 facts about, R48
- Maine, U.S.S.**, 546, 554, *i* 554, 610
- main ideas, finding**, 533, 1035, 1041, R2, R27
- making decisions**, 535, 792
- Making Do (Westin)**, 681
- making generalizations**. *See* forming generalizations.
- making inferences**, 9, 15, 30, 41, 73, 77, 84, 88, 150, 417, 429, 439, 446, 499, 522, 557, 585, 595, 599, 601, 608, 627, 656, 677, 687, 758, 814, 862, 888, 889, 910, 927, 941, 945, 950, 959, 967, 985, 986, 1017, 1081, 1087, R10, R23. *See also* drawing conclusions.
- making predictions**. *See* predicting effects.
- Malcolm X**, 925, *i* 925, 926
- MALDEF**. *See* Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund.
- Mali**, 15, 16
- Malinche**, 36, *i* 36
- Manchester, William**, 784, 789
- Manchuria**, 566, 738, *m* 738, 760
- mandate**, 886, R61
- Mandela, Nelson**, 148, *i* 148, 907
- Manhattan Project**, 773, 789–790, R61
- manifest destiny**, 280–281, R61
- Manikongo**, 17
- Mann, Horace**, 245
- manufacturing**, 278. *See* industry; factories.
- Mao Zedong**, 816, *i* 816, 927
- MAPA**. *See* Mexican American Political Association.
- Mapp v. Ohio**, 898, 900
- maps**
 creating, 287, 441, 472, R32
 interpreting, 268, 300, 334, 372, 574, 612, 636, 764, 804, 836, 932, 981, 1062, 1096, R25–26
 using, 5, 11, 15, 23, 29, 39, 44, 53, 56, 63, 67, 86, 115, 119, 192, 200, 204, 217, 221, 223, 227, 261, 283, 291, 296, 301, 313, 340–341, 358, 361, 363, 381, 411, 415, 437, 445, 461, 469, 484, 529, 537, 551, 555, 562, 573, 575, 580, 592, 606, 613, 622, 629, 655, 680, 726–727, 736, 738, 744, 762, 778, 781, 786, 797, 800, 805, 811, 819, 830, 844, 881, 883, 891, 907, 939, 955, 959, 1022, 1039, 1052, 1053, 1057, 1060, 1072, 1078, 1091
- Marbury, William**, 199
- Marbury v. Madison**, 199, 206–207, R61
- Marconi, Guglielmo**, 276
- Marcy, Moses**, *i* 68
- Marines, U.S.**, 788, 789
- market revolution**, 275, R61
- Marquette, Jacques**, *m* 39
- Marshall, George**, 769, 780, 812. *See also* Marshall Plan.
- Marshall, James**, 297
- Marshall, John**, 194, *i* 195, 199, 220, *i* 220, 228
- Marshall, Thurgood**, *i* 169, 875, 908, *i* 908, 914, 1042
- Marshall Plan**, 812, *c* 812, 842, R61
- Martí, José**, 553, *i* 553, 559
- martial law**, 99, R61
- Martian Chronicles, The (Bradbury)**, 835
- Marx, Karl**, 452, 619
- Mary II (queen of England)**, 69, *i* 70
- Maryland**, 331, 339, 517
 in Civil War, 344, 349, 358
 colonial, 59, *c* 67, *m* 67, 72
 facts about, R48
 settlement of, 59, 73
- Mason, James**, 346–347
- Massachusetts**, 79, 83, 140
 charter of, 68–69
 colonial, *c* 67, *m* 67, 68–69, 83, 88
 facts about, R48
- Massachusetts Bay Colony**, 50
- Massachusetts Bay Company**, 50, 51
- mass media**. *See* communications; radio; television.
- mass production**, 212, R62
- mass transit**, 470, R62
- Mather, Increase**, 69
- Maya**, 6, *m* 6, R62
- Mayagüez incident**, 1017
- Mayflower**, 50
- Mayflower Compact**, 50
- McCarran Internal Security Act**, 824
- McCarthy, Eugene**, 956
- McCarthy, Joseph**, 824, *i* 824, 826–827
- McCarthyism**, 826–827, *c* 827, R62
- McClellan, George**, 342, 344–345, *i* 345, 364
- McCord, James**, 1009
- McCormick, Cyrus**, 279, 423, 437
- McCoy, Joseph**, 415
- McCoy, Kevin**, US2
- McCulloch v. Maryland**, 220, R62
- McDowell, Irvin**, 341
- McGrath, John Patrick**, 775
- McGuffey's Readers**, 245, *i* 245
- McLaurin v. Oklahoma State**, 914
- McKay, Claude**, 660
- McKinley, William**, 428, 429, 522–523, 551, 553–554, 556–557, 564, 565, R51
- McKinley Tariff Act (1890)**, 477, 550
- McNamara, Robert**, 878, 879, 943, 945, 947, 953, 955
- McNary-Haugen bill**, 671
- McPherson, Aimee Semple**, 644, *i* 644
- McVeigh, Timothy**. *See* terrorism, domestic.
- Meade, George**, 359
- Means, Gardiner C.**, 698
- Means, Russell**, 978
- Meat Inspection Act (1906)**, 526, 528, *i* 528, 533, R62
- Medicaid**, 896, 1002, 1071, 1114, R62
- Medicare**, 896, 897, 1002, 1071, 1090, 1110–1111, 1114, R62
- medicine**. *See* health care.
- Mein Kampf (Hitler)**, 737
- Mellon, Andrew**, 626
- Melville, Herman**, 444
- melting pot**, 464, R62
- Mencken, H. L.**, 643
- Menendez de Aviles, Pedro**, 38, 39
- Mennonites**, 81
- mercantilism**, 66, 68, R62
- Mercer, Mabel**, 662
- merchandising**, 502–503
 advertising and, 503, 631–632, 854–855
- Meredith, James**, 917
- merit system**, 476, 477
- Merrimack**, 343, *i* 343, R62
- Mesabi Range**, 437
- mestizos**, 38, R62
- Metacom**, 54
- Methodists**, 84
- Mexica**. *See* Aztec people.
- Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund (MALDEF)**, 1088
- Mexican American Political Association (MAPA)**, 976
- Mexican Americans**, 452, 975, 1050
 as cowboys, 416
 deportation of, 712
 discrimination against, 494–495
 Longoria incident and, 868
 New Deal and, 710, 712–713
 in 1950s, 868
 as railroad workers, 421, 494–495, *i* 495
 World War II and, 770, 779, *i* 799
- Mexican War**. *See* Mexico, U.S. war with.
- Mexico**, 10, 36, 37–38, 571, 585, 974, 975. *See also* Latinos; Mexican Americans.
 ancient cultures of, 5, 6–7
 early settlement of, 5
 immigrants from, 462, 466, 1092
 independence of, 289
 NAFTA and, 1070, 1079
 revolution in, 569–571
 in Southwest, 288–292
 Spanish conquest of, 37–38
 Texas and, 288–292
 U.S. war with, 293–297, *m* 296
- Mexico City**, 38, 289, 569
- Meyers, Isaac**, 451
- MFDP**. *See* Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party.
- Miami Confederacy**, 193, 194
- Miantonomo**, 54
- Michigan**, 192, 215, 630, 1072
 facts about, R48
- Michigan, Lake**, 485
- middle colonies**, 55–56, *m* 56, 58–59, *c* 67, *m* 67, 79. *See also* colonial America.
 economy of, 79–80
 slavery in, 80



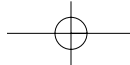
- Middle East**, 15, 22, 1005, 1022–1023, *m* 1022, 1058–1059. *See also* Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Israeli-Palestinian conflict in, US7–US8 terrorism and, US7
- middle passage**, 76, R62
- midnight judges**, 199, R62
- Midway, Battle of**, 785, R54
- migrant workers**, 215, *i* 215, 703, *i* 703, 890–891, *i* 890, *i* 891, *m* 891
- migration**, 298, 410, 421, 469, 599–600, 640, 658–659, 680, 797, *m* 797, 907, 924, 1052–1053, 1094–1095
- Miles, Nelson A.**, 559
- militarism**, R62
in European nations, 579
in Japan, 738
- military technology**. *See* technology, warfare and.
- Millay, Edna St. Vincent**, 657, 665, *i* 665
- Miller, Thomas W.**, 627
- Mills, Florence**, 662
- minié ball**, 343
- minimum wage**, 705, R42, *c* R43
- mining**, 527, 671. *See also* coal; gold; iron; silver.
labor movement and, 452, 454, 624, 843
in Spanish colonies, 37
in West, 410, 418–419
- Minneapolis, Minnesota**, 444
- Minnesota**, 285, 421, 437, 1043, 1093
facts about, R48
- minorities**. *See* African Americans; Asian Americans; Latinos; Native Americans; Jews.
- minstrel shows**, 504
- minutemen**, 100, 102, R62
- Miranda, Ernesto**, 900
- Miranda rights**, 901, *i* 901
- Miranda v. Arizona**, 898, 900–901
- missionary diplomacy**, 569
- Mission San Miguel California**, *i* 40
- Mississippi**, 330, 360, 917, 921, 926, 1003
facts about, R48
- Mississippian people**, *m* 6, 7, R62
- Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP)**, 921–922
- Mississippi River**, 136, 192
Civil War and, 340, 342, 343, 360
steamboats and, 277
- Missouri**, 222, 314, 325, 331, 332, 339
facts about, R48
- Missouri Compromise**, 222, *m* 223, 314–315, *m* 314, 320, 325, R62
- Missouri River**, 409, 410
- Mitchell, John**, 1009, *i* 1009, 1010
- Mitchell, Margaret**, 530
- Mitchell, Mary Bedinger**, 344
- Mobile Bay**, 364
- modeling**, 1085
- models**
creating, 573, 727, R31
using, R18
- molasses**, 76
- Molly Pitcher**. *See* Hays, Mary Ludwig.
- Mondale, Walter**, 1038, 1043
- money supply**, 427–428
- Monitor**, 343, *i* 343, R62
- Monmouth, Battle of**, 117, *i* 117
- monopoly**, 449, 536–537, 539, 562, R43
- Monroe, James**, 147, 198, 201, 218, 569, R50. *See also* Monroe Doctrine. Missouri Compromise and, 223
presidency of, 221
- Monroe, Sylvester**, 1049
- Monroe Doctrine**, 221, *i* 557, 568, 569, 610, R62
- Montana**
facts about, R48
- Montauk people**, 54
- Montcalm, Marquis de**, 87
- Montesinos, Antonio de**, 38
- Montezuma**, 37
- Montgomery, Alabama**, 330
bus boycott in, *i* 705, 906, 910–911, R38
as capital of Confederacy, 330
- Montgomery Ward**, 503
- moon landing**, 1002, *i* 1002
- Moral Majority**, 1037–1038, 1044, R62
- Morgan, Daniel**, 120
- Morgan, J. P.**, 446, 449
- Morgan v. Virginia**, 908
- Mormons**, R62
migration of, 284–285
- Morrill Acts**, 423, R62
- Morris, Gouverneur**, 190
- Morris, Robert**, 116–117
- Morrison, Blake**, US12
- Morse Code**, 274, 276
- Morse, Samuel F. B.**, 274, *i* 274, 276
- motion pictures**, 500, 505, *i* 505, 608, 656, 716–717, *i* 716, 772, *i* 772, 860–861, 993, 1030
- motives, analyzing**. *See* analyzing motives.
- Mott, Lucretia**, 254, 255, *i* 255, 257
- mound builders**, 7
- Mount Holyoke Female Seminary**, 256
- Mount Vernon**, 182
- movement (geographic theme)**, xxx, 39, 119, 200, 217, 227, 283, 313, 358, 361, 363, 411, 445, 461, 469, 629, 680, 738, 762, 778, 786, 797, 819, 881, 939, 1060, 1091
- movies**. *See* motion pictures.
- MRI**. *See* magnetic resonance imaging.
- muckrakers**, 514, 532–533, R62
- Muhammad**, 15
- Muir, John**, 529, 535
- Muller v. Oregon**, 517
- multiculturalism**, 31
- Muncie, Indiana**, 415
- Munn v. Illinois**, 445, R62
- Muñoz Rivera, Luis**, 558, *i* 558
- Murphy, Audie**, 782, *i* 782
- Murrow, Edward R.**, 859
- music**
jazz, 662–663, 863
popular, 858
ragtime, 505
rock 'n' roll, 861–862, *i* 862, 992
soul, 992
surf, 992
- Muslims**, 15, 18–19, 22, 1056, US7. *See also* Islam.
as extremist groups, US5, US8, US10
U.S. relations with, US11
- Mussolini, Benito**, 736, *m* 736, 737, *i* 737, 779
- My Ántonia (Cather)**, 657
- Myers, Deb**, 769
- Myers, Walter Dean**, 969
- My Lai massacre**, 962, R62
- Mystic River**, 53
- NAACP**. *See* National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.
- NACW**. *See* National Association of Colored Women.
- Nader, Ralph**, 897
Green Party and, 1072, 1073
- NAFTA**. *See* North American Free Trade Agreement.
- Nagasaki, Japan**, 790
- Nahua peoples**, 37
- napalm**, 945, R62
- Napoleon**. *See* Bonaparte, Napoleon.
- Narragansett Bay**, 52
- Narragansett people**, 52, 53–54
- NASA**. *See* National Aeronautics and Space Administration.
- NASDAQ**. *See* National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation System.
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel**, 831
- Nast, Thomas**, *i* 385, 475
- Nation, Carry**, *i* 513
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)**, 887, 1085
- National American Woman Suffrage Association (NAWSA)**, 522, 538, 541, R63
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)**, 494, 497, 531, 541–542, 659, R62
- National Association of Colored Women (NACW)**, 521, R62
- National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation System (NASDAQ)**, 1077, R62
- national bank**. *See* Bank of the United States; Second Bank of the United States.
- National Bank Act of 1863**, 367, R62
- National Child Labor Committee**, 516
- National Council of Indian Opportunity**, 977
- national debt**, 184, *c* 185, 1041–1042, 1068, R43
- National Energy Act**, 1019, R62
- National Farm Workers Association**, 976
- National Housing Act**, 698
- National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA)**, 697–698, 705, R62
- nationalism**, 116, 219–221, 579, 734, *m* 736, R62
- National Labor Relations Act (Wagner Act)**, 705, *c* 706, 708–709, 713, R68
- National Labor Relations Board (NLRB)**, 705, 706, 708, 723, R63
- National Labor Union (NLU)**, 451
- National Liberation Front**, 938. *See also* Vietnam.



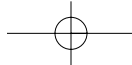
- National Organization for Women (NOW)**, 984, R63
- National Origins Act**, 897
- National Park System. *See also* Yellowstone National Park; Yosemite National Park. establishment of, 529**
- National Reclamation Act**, 462, 495, 529–530
- National Recovery Administration (NRA)**, 698, *c* 706
- National Rifle Association**, 1105
- National Road**, 217, 278, R63
- National Security Council**, 1059
- National Trades' Union**, 265, R63
- National Union Party**, 364
- National War Labor Board**, 595
- National Youth Administration (NYA)**, 705, *i* 705, *c* 706, 711, R63
- Nation at Risk, A**, 1047
- Nation of Islam**, 925–926, R63
- Native Americans**, 4–5, 422, 437, 466, 494, 519, 1050, 1092–1093. *See also* French and Indian War; Plains Indians; westward expansion; *names of specific individuals and peoples.* ancient cultures of, 4–5, *i* 6, *c* 6, 466 assimilation of, 412–413, 868–869, 977 buffalo and, 409, 413 Civil War and, 349 colonial Americans and, 43, 46–47, 52, 86–87, 88, 106, 108, 122, 634 Constitution and, 149 diseases and, 28, *i* 28, 37, 58, 88 Eastern Woodlands, 10 education of, 978–979, 1093 in 1400s, *i* 2–3, *m* 11, 14–17, *m* 15 French and, 86 horses and, 409 Indian Removal Act (1830) and, 226, *m* 227, 228–229 land claims of, 67, 193–194, *m* 410, 713, 978–979, 1093 land use of, 12, 53, 409, 634 middle ground and, 282 New Deal and, 713 in the 1400s, 8–13, *m* 11 Northwest Territory and, 192–193 population of, *c* 31 religious beliefs of, 10, 12, 409 removal of, 226, *m* 227, 228–229, 634 in Revolutionary War, 108, 117 as slaves, 29, 75 social organization of, 13 Spanish and, 27, 36, 37–38, 40–41 struggle for rights of, 868–869, 977–979, 1092–1093 trading networks of, 10, *m* 11 Trail of Tears and, *m* 227, *i* 227, 229 westward expansion and, 88, 193–194, 281–282, *m* 283, 409–410, 634 World War II and, 770, 785, *i* 785
- nativism**, 319, 464–465, 618, 620–621, R63
- NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization.**
- Nauvoo, Illinois**, 284
- Navajo**, *i* 283, 785, *i* 785
- Navigation Acts**, 68, 70, R63
- Navy, U.S.**, 549, 554, 589, 776, 785, 941
- NAWSA. *See* National American Woman Suffrage Association.**
- Nazism and Nazis**, *i* 732–733, 736, 749, 751, R63. *See also* Germany; Nuremberg trials; World War II.
- Nebraska**, 314, 421 facts about, R49
- Nebraska Territory**, 314
- Nehru, Jawaharlal**, 820, *i* 820
- Netherlands, the**, 746
- neutrality**, 191, R63
- Neutrality Acts**, 741, 756, R63
- Nevada**, 297, 1053 facts about, R49
- New Amsterdam**, 56
- New Deal**, 694–700, 712–713, R63. *See also* Great Depression. agencies of, *c* 706 banking relief, 696 Civilian Conservation Corps in, 697, *i* 697, 711, 725 Civil Works Administration in, 694, *i* 694, 697 effects of, 694–699, 701–702, 704–705, *c* 706, 707, 709, 710–715, 724 effects on state governments, 697, 698, 699, 705, 708–709, 724 Fair Labor Standards Act and, 705, 724 farmers under, 697, 702, 704, 724 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 696, 723, 724 Hundred Days, 695 labor unions and, 708–709, 713–715 National Labor Relations Act and, 705, 724 National Recovery Administration and, 698, 705 opposition to, 699–700, 722 Public Utilities Holding Company Act and, 707 Public Works Administration and, 697 Second, 701–707 Securities and Exchange Commission, 696, 724, R45 Social Security system and, 707, 724 Supreme Court and, 699, 702, 705 Tennessee Valley Authority and, 725, *m* 726–727 women and, 710–711 Works Progress Administration and, 704–705, 718–719
- New Deal Coalition**, 713, R63
- “New Democrats,”** 1067
- New Echota, Treaty of**, 229
- New England**, 114 colonies in, 50–53, *m* 53, *c* 67, *m* 67, 69, 79–80, 100
- New England Anti-Slavery Society**, 249
- New Federalism**, 1001, R63
- Newfoundland**, 27
- New France**, 86
- New Frontier**, 885, R63
- New Hampshire**, 147, 148 colonial, 53, *c* 67, *m* 67 facts about, R49 settlement of, 53
- New Harmony, Indiana**, 243
- New Jersey**, 56, 629 colonial, *c* 67, *m* 67 facts about, R49 settlement of, 56
- New Jersey Plan**, 142
- Newlands Act. *See* National Reclamation Act.**
- New Left**, 950, R63
- Newman, Pauline**, 454–455
- New Mexico**, 40–41, 297, 306 facts about, R49 Mexican province of, 284, 294 Native Americans in, 289–290 Spanish settlement of, 40–41, 409 as territory, 307 United States and, 284 in war with Mexico, 295
- New Negro, The (Locke)**, 660
- New Netherland**, 52, 55–56, *m* 56 English takeover of, 56
- New Orleans, Battle of**, 205
- New Orleans, Louisiana**, 87, *i* 210–211, 343
- New Right**, 985, 986, 1037, R63
- New South**, 1003
- New Spain**, 37
- newspapers**, 485, 500–501, 552, 553, 653
- New Sweden**, 56
- Newton, Huey**, 926
- Newton, Isaac**, 82
- New York**, 114, 116, 147, 455, 1053 colonial, 56, *c* 67, *m* 67, 79 settlement of, 55–56, 81
- New York City**, 277, 278, 415, 437, 455, 471, 482, 494, 524, 641, 715 colonial, 80, 97 draft riots in, 350, *i* 350 facts about, R49 immigrants in, 468, 469, *m* 469 political machines and, 474, 475 in Revolutionary War, 114–115 tenements in, 468, 470 terrorism in, 1068, 1069, US2–4, *i* US4, US5, *m* US5 urban planning and, 483–484 as U.S. financial center, US2
- New York Stock Exchange**, 673, 674, *i* 674, R45
- Nez Perce people**, 286, *m* 286, 414
- Ngo Dinh Diem**, 938, 940
- Niagara Falls Conference**, *i* 530, 531
- Niagara Movement**, 491, R63
- Nicaragua**, 566, 568–569, 1057–1058
- Nicholas II (czar of Russia)**, 566
- Nichols, Joseph**, 85
- Niger River**, 17, 19
- Nimitz, Chester**, 785
- Niña**, 26
- 9-11 terrorist attack. *See* September terrorist attack.**
- Nineteenth Amendment**, 171, 541, R63
- Ninth Amendment**, 149, 167
- NIRA. *See* National Industrial Recovery Act.**
- Nixon, Richard M.**, 845–846, *i* 846, 952, 959, *i* 998–999, *i* 1000, 1006,



- 1009–1010, R52
 “Checkers speech” of, 845–846
 civil rights and, 1002–1003
 détente and, 1005, 1021
 environment and, 1027–1028
 foreign policy of, 1005–1007, 1021
 impeachment and, 1012, 1013
 New Federalism and, 1001
 pardon of, 1016, 1017
 resignation of, 1012–1013, *i* 1013
 SALT I Treaty and, 1006–1007
 Saturday Night Massacre and, 1011–1012
 Southern strategy of, 1002–1003
 stagflation and, 1004–1005
 Vietnam War and, 960–964, 1000, 1002
 visit to China of, 1006–1007, *i* 1006
 Watergate scandal and, 829, *i* 829, 1008–1013
 welfare reform and, 1001
- NLRB.** *See* National Labor Relations Board.
NLRB v. Jones and Laughlin Steel Corp., 708–709
- NLU.** *See* National Labor Union.
- Nobel Peace Prize**, 566
 “no man’s land,” 582, R63
- nonaggression pact**, 745, R63
- Noonan, Peggy**, 1036, *i* 1036
- Nootka people**, 9, 10
- Noriega, Manuel**, 1058
- Normandy invasion**, 780
- North, Lord Frederick**, 99
- North, Oliver**, 1059
- North Africa**, 15
 in World War II, 778, *m* 778
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)**, 1070, *i* 1070, R63
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)**, 814, *i* 814, 830, *m* 830, 1069, R46, R63
- North Carolina**, 72, *m* 74, 105, 339, 912
 colonial, *c* 67, *m* 67
 facts about, R49
 in Revolutionary War, 120
 settlement of, 73
 tobacco and economy, 74
- North Dakota**, 680
- Northern Alliance**, US6, US10
 as U.S. allies, US11
- Northern colonies**, 69, 79–84. *See also* middle colonies; New England, colonies in.
 Industrial Revolution and, 213
 settlement of, 49–54
 slavery in, 81–82
- Northern Pacific Railroad**, 427
- Northern Securities Company**, 525
- Northup, Solomon**, 250
- North Star, The**, 250
- Northwest Coast, Native Americans of**, 9, *m* 11
- Northwest Ordinance of 1787**, 135, 333, R63
- Northwest Territory**, 192–194
 Britain and, 192, *m* 192
- notes, using**, 32, 62, 92, 126, 150, 208, 236, 268, 300, 334, 372, 402, 432, 456, 478, 506, 544, 575, 612, 636, 666, 728, 764, 804, 836, 870, 902, 932, 970, 994, 1032, 1062, 1096
- note-taking.** *See* taking notes.
- Novello, Antonia Coello**, 1050, *i* 1050
- NOW.** *See* National Organization for Women.
- NRA.** *See* National Recovery Administration.
- nuclear energy**, 1028, 1030–1031
- nuclear family**, 21, R63
- Nuclear Regulatory Commission**, 1030
- nuclear weapons**, 828, 829–830, 876, 884, 1055
 Limited Test Ban Treaty and, 884
- nullification**, 196, 230–232, 322, R63
- Nuremberg Laws**, 749
- Nuremberg trials**, 792–793, *i* 792, R63
- NYA.** *See* National Youth Administration.
- Nye, Gerald**, 740
- O**
- Oakley, Annie**, 417
- oba**, 17
- Obregón, Alvaro**, 571
- O’Brien, Tim**, 942, 969
- Ochoa, Ellen**, 1085
- O’Connor, Sandra Day**, *i* 163, 1042
- Oettinger, Hank**, 694
- Office of Alien Property**, 627
- Office of Economic Opportunity**, 1002
- Office of Homeland Security**, US14
- Office of Price Administration (OPA)**, 773, 841, R63
- Office of Scientific Research and Development (OSRD)**, 773
- Ogden, Aaron**, 220
- Oglala Sioux**, 282, *i* 282
- Oglethorpe, James**, 59
- O’Hara, Charles**, 121
- Ohio (state)**, 192, 193–194, 199, 201, 437
 facts about, R49
- Ohio gang**, 215, 626, R63
- Ohio River**, 86
- Ohio River valley**, 85, 88
- oil**, *m* 437, 449. *See also* environment, protection of.
 in Alaska, 1028
 energy crisis and, 1018–1019
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries and, 1005, 1017
 Persian Gulf War and, 1059–1060
 in Texas, 436, 437, 1019
- Ojibwa people**, 10, 86
- O’Keeffe, Georgia**, 656
- Okinawa**, 789
- Oklahoma**, 40, 421
 facts about, R49
- “Old Hickory,” 225
- Olive Branch Petition**, 105, R63
- Oliver, Joe “King,”** 662
- Olmec people**, 6, *i* 6, *m* 6, R63
- Olmsted, Frederick Law**, 483
- Omaha, Nebraska**, 421, 427
- Omaha Beach**, 780, *i* 781
- On the Road (Kerouac)**, 861
- OPA.** *See* Office of Price Administration.
- OPEC.** *See* Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.
- Opechancanough, Chief**, 47
- Open Door notes**, 562, 563, 565, R63
- Open Door policy**, 562, 563
- open-hearth process**, 437
- Operation Desert Storm**, 1061, R63
- Operation Overlord**, 780
- Operation Rolling Thunder**, 941
- Operation Torch**, 778
- opinions, forming.** *See* forming opinions.
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert**, 789
- oral presentations, creating**, R36
- Order of the Star-Spangled Banner**, 319
- Oregon**, 284, 414
 facts about, R49
- Oregon Territory**, 221, 284, 285
- Oregon Trail**, *m* 283, 284, 286–287, *m* 286–287, R63
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)**, 1005, 1017, 1019, R63, US8
- Organization Man, The (Whyte)**, 849
- Origin of Species, On The (Darwin)**, 448
- Orlando, Vittorio**, 605
- Ortega, Daniel**, 1058
- Oswald, Lee Harvey**, 889
- Osage**, 409
- Osama bin Laden.** *See* bin Laden, Osama.
- OSRD.** *See* Office of Scientific Research and Development.
- Other America, The (Harrington)**, 887
- Ottawa people**, 86
- Ottoman Empire**, 580, *m* 581
- outline, creating a**, R35, R36
- Oyo people**, 17
- P**
- Paine, Thomas**, 105
- painting.** *See* art.
- Pakistan**, US11
- Palestinians**, 1022, US7–8
- Palmer, A. Mitchell**, 619
- Palmer raids**, 619
- Palmieri, Matteo**, 24
- Panama**, 566–567, 573, 1021, 1058
- Panama Canal**, 559, 565, *i* 565, 566–567, *i* 567, 572–573, *m* 572–573, 1021, R63
- panic of 1837**, 234, 281, R63
- panic of 1873**, 397, R64
- panic of 1893**, 427–428, 446, 454
- Pankhurst, Emmeline**, 541, *i* 541
- Paris, Treaty of**
 of 1763, 87
 of 1783, 122, 192, R67
 of 1898, 556–557, 559, 561, R67
- parity**, 724, R64
- Parker, Dorothy**, 656
- Parks, Gordon**, 670, *i* 670
- Parks, Rosa**, 497, *i* 497, 910, *i* 910
- Parliament (British)**, 96, 105, 110, R64
 colonies and, 68, 69, 97, 99
 taxation and, 89
- Parrish, Essie**, 8, *i* 8
- participation, political**, 950–952, 962–963.
See also lobbying; Vietnam War, protests against; voting rights.
 of minorities, 255–258, 492–494,



- 520–522, 538, 540–541, 843, 921–922
 Supreme Court and, 981, 1050
- Paterson, William**, 142
- Pathfinder**, 1085
- Patman, Wright**, 688
- Patman Bill**, 688
- Patriots, in Revolutionary War**, 106, 107, *i* 107, 108, R64
- patronage**, 476, R64
- Patrons of Husbandry**. *See* Grange.
- patterns, analyzing**. *See* analyzing patterns.
- patterns, geographic**. *See* geographic patterns.
- Patton, George S.**, 780
- Paul, Alice**, 538, 541
- Paul, Mary**, 262
- pay equity**, 777, 1048, R64
- Payne-Aldrich Tariff**, 535, 536, R64
- Peace Corps**, 886, *i* 886, R64
- Pearl Harbor**, 550, 761–763, *i* 761, *i* 762, *m* 762, *i* 766–767, 768, 784, 785
- Peck, James**, 916, *i* 916
- Pendergast, James “Big Jim,”** 474
- Pendleton Civil Service Act (1883)**, 476–477, R64
- peninsulares**, 38
- Penn, William**, 55, 56, 58–59, *i* 58
- Pennsylvania**, 358, 1028, 1072
 facts about, R49
 in Revolutionary War, 113, 114
 settlement of, 55, 56, 58–59, *c* 67, *m* 67, 79
- Pentagon**
 September 11 terrorist attack on, US3, *i* US3, US4, *m* US6
- Pentagon Papers**, 963, R64
- People’s Party**. *See* Populist Party.
- Pequot nation**, 53
- Pequot War**, 53–54, *i* 54, R64
- Peralta, Pedro de**, 40
- perestroika**, 1055, R64
- Perkins, Frances**, 707, 710–711, *i* 711
- Perot, H. Ross**, 1067, 1071
- Perry, Oliver Hazard**, 204
- Pershing, John J.**, 570–571, 590, *i* 590, 592
- Persian Gulf War**, 1059, *m* 1060, 1061, 1067
- personal liberty laws**, 311, R64
- Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act**, 1113
- perspective, developing historical**. *See* historical perspective, developing.
- Pétain, Philippe**, 746
- Petersburg, Battle of**, *i* 336–337, 363
- petroleum-based products**, 437. *See also* gasoline; oil.
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**, 113, 114, 115, 141, 641, 715, 1045, 1049
 colonial, 58, 80, *i* 80, 97, 99
- Philadelphia and Reading Railroad**, 427
- Phillip II (king of Spain)**, 41
- Philippine-American War**, 561, *i* 561
- Philippines**
 independence of, 561
 rebellion in, 561
 in Spanish-American War, 555
 as Spanish colony, 552, 555
 U.S. annexation of, 556–557, 561
 war with U.S., 561, *i* 561
 World War II and, *i* 784, 785, 787
- photography**
 inventions in, 487
 journalism and, 369, 517, 703, 788, 919, 963
- Pickett, George**, 360
- Pickett’s charge**, 360
- Pierce, Franklin**, 297, R51
 presidency of, 315, 319
- Pilgrims**, 50
- Pima people**, 9
- Pinchot, Gifford**, 529, 534, *i* 534, 535
- Pinckney, Charles**, 194, *i* 195, 204
- Pinckney, Thomas**, 192, 194
- Pinckney’s Treaty**, 192
- Pingree, Hazen**, 516
- Pinkerton Detective Agency**, 453–454
- Pinta**, 26
- Pitt, William**, 87
- Pitcher, Molly**. *See* Hays, Mary Ludwig.
- Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania**, 86, 437, *m* 437
- Pizarro, Francisco**, *m* 39
- place**, xxx, 6, 39, 53, 86, 115, 119, 221, 223, 227, 261, 291, 313, 314, 340, 381, 415, 469, 581, 592, 629, 778, 781, 800, 819
- Plains Indians**, *m* 11
 battles with, *m* 408, 410, 412, 413–414
 culture of, 408–409
 restriction of, 410, 413–414
- Plains of Abraham**, 87
- planned obsolescence**, 854, R64
- plantation**. *See* agriculture.
- Platt Amendment**, 560, R64
- Plessy, Homer A.**, 496
- Plessy v. Ferguson**, 493, 496–497, 907, 908–909, 914–915, R64
- Plymouth Colony**, 50
- Pocahontas**, 47, *i* 47
- pocket veto**, 377
- points of view**. *See* developing historical perspective.
- Poland**, 810–811, 1055
 in World War II, 744, 745, *i* 745, 748, 757, 782
- political cartoons, analyzing**. *See* analyzing political cartoons.
- political machines**, 473–474, R64
- political parties**. *See* specific parties.
- Polk, James K.**, 285, 319, R50
 Mexican War and, 293–296
 presidency of, 292, 293, 294, 295
 westward expansion under, 294
- poll tax**, 493, 843, 922, R64
- pollution**
 of air, 1030
 automobiles and, 1087
 DDT and, 1027
 industrial, 440–441, 1026
 Love Canal and, 1026
- Polo, Marco**, 25
- Pol Pot**, 966
- Ponca**, 519
- Ponce de León, Juan**, 38, *m* 39
- Pontiac**, 88, *i* 88
- Popé**, 41
- popular American culture**, 504–505, 650–651, 864–865, 992–993, 1014–1015. *See also* art; literature; motion pictures; music; radio; television.
- popular sovereignty**, 307, 314, 315, R64
- population**. *See* migration.
 changes, effects of, 640, 797, 1052–1053
 growth, 797
 shifts in, 797, 1052–1053
- Populism**, 427, R64
- Populist Party**, 427, 428, 429
- Port Hudson, Louisiana**, 343, 360
- Portsmouth, Treaty of**, 566
- Portugal**, 22, 23–24, *m* 23, 25
 Africa and, 15–16, 19
 colonies of, 221
 explorations of, 19, 20, 25
 slave trade and, 16
- posing questions**. *See* questions, posing.
- Post Office, U.S.**, 503
- Potomac, Army of the**, 342, 360, *i* 369
- Potomac River**, 186, 344, 358
- Potsdam conference**, 810
- Pottawatomie massacre**, 316
- Pound, Ezra**, 657
- poverty**, 472, 866–867, 887, 894, *c* 929, 1048, 1112–1113, *c* 1112–1113, R43, *c* R43
- Powell, Colin**, 1054, *i* 1054
- Powers, Francis Gary**, 832–833, *i* 833
- Powhatan, Chief**, 43, 46–47
- Powhatan people**, 43, 46–47, R64
- predicting effects**, 71, 218, 225, 299, 397, 467, 537, 633, 763, 877, 1051, 1091, 1096, 1101, 1103, 1107, 1109, 1111, 1113, 1115, 1117, 1119, R20
- predictions, making**, R20
- Prescott, Samuel**, 100
- presentations, creating**, 237, 403, 419, 479, 545, 603, 614, 729, 758, 871, 933, 1063, 1097
 oral, 151, 209, 269, 301, 333, 400, 404, 575, 915, 1063, R36
 visual, 403, 431, R37
 written, 373, 931, R34–35
- president**, 143–144, 195, 377. *See also* executive branch; names of specific presidents.
 duties of, 162
 impeachment and, 162
 legislation and, 157
 military powers of, 161
 oath of office, 161
 qualifications, 161
 salary, 161
 succession, 161
 term of office, 160
 treaty powers of, 161
- Presidential Commission on the Status of Women**, 983
- Presley, Elvis**, 862, *i* 862
- Preuss, Charles**, 286
- price controls**
 under New Deal, 698

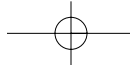


under Nixon, 1005
price supports, 671, R64
primary sources, analyzing, 12, 48, 78, 201, 228, 236, 285, 309, 331, 350, 372, 497, 543, 551, 593, 603, 649, 763, 783, 870, 899, 915, 922, 979, 986, 994, 1044, R21. *See also* sources, primary.
Princip, Gavril, 580
printing, 485
prisons, reform of, 244
private property, 140, 174
problems, identifying, 116, 136, 137, 189, 255, 384, 390, 395, 424, 456, 463, 465, 470, 495, 567, 607, 635, 671, 713, 735, 774, 841, 886, 894, 899, 975, 1021, 1047, 1050, R5
problem solving, 265, 392, 531, 700, 763
Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction, 377
Proclamation of 1763, 88, R64
productivity, R44
profiteering, 116, R64
progressive movement or progressivism, 512–518, 541–543, 625, R64. *See also* Roosevelt, Theodore; Taft, William Howard; Wilson, Woodrow.
 women and, 520–522
Progressive Party, 536
Prohibition, 513–514, 642–643, R64
Project Head Start, 894
Promontory, Utah, 443
propaganda, 583, *i* 584, 596–597, *i* 597, R64
 in motion pictures, 772, *i* 772
property
 private, 140, 174
Proposition Thirteen, 99
Proposition 187, 1092, 1102, R64
prosperity, economic
 in 1920s, 631–633, 670–671
 in 1950s, 847, 849, 850, 851, 854
Prosser, Gabriel, 252
protective tariff. *See* tariffs.
protectorate, 560
Providence, settlement of, 52
Pryor, Mrs. Roger A., 353
Public Utilities Holding Company Act, 707
Public Works Administration (PWA), 697, *c* 706
pueblo (housing), *i* 6, *i* 11
Pueblo people, 9, 41, R64
Puerto Ricans, 975, 1050
Puerto Rico, 462, 552, 556, 558, 559, 660, 974, 975
 facts about, R49
Pulitzer, Joseph, 500–501, 553
Pullman, George M., 442, 444
Pullman, Illinois, 442, *i* 442, 444
Pullman cars, *i* 444
Pullman strike, 444, 454
Pure Food and Drug Act, 528, R64
Puritans, 49, 56, 82, 83, R64
 dissent among, 52
 settlement by, 49–52, 57
PWA. *See* Public Works Administration.
Pyle, Ernie, 778, *i* 778
pyramids, 7

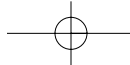
Quakers, 55, 56, 58–59, R64
 Revolutionary War and, 108, 116–117
Quartering Act, 99, 110
Quebec, 86, 87
Quebec Act, 110
questions
 formulating, R4, R12
 posing, 287, 441, 857, 891, 1053
quotas, immigration, 621, R64
Qur'an, *i* 14, 15, 1023

R
race riots, 494, 600, 659, 824–825, 1047
racial groups. *See* specific groups.
Radical Republicans, 364, 377, 378–379, 380, 396, 397, 398, 400–401, R65
radicals, 619
radio, 276, *i* 276, 653–654, *i* 653, 717–718, 860
ragtime, 505, *i* 505
railroads, 217, *m* 217, 304–305, 397, 437, *m* 445, 450, 671
 cattle ranching and, 415, *m* 415
 consolidation of, 446, *i* 446
 emergence of, 277–278
 farmers and, 424, 425, 426, 444–446
 industry and, 443–444
 land grants to, 420–421, 422
 regulation of, 445–446, 516, 526
 time zones and, 443
 transcontinental, 443
 in West, 415, 420–421
 workers on, 421, *i* 434–435, *i* 443, *i* 495
 urban growth and, 443–444
Rainey, Gertrude “Ma,” *i* 638–639
Raleigh, Sir Walter, 43
Randolph, A. Philip, 624, 772, *i* 772, 911, 920
Randolph, Edmund, 183, *i* 183
Rankin, Jeannette, 578, *i* 578
ratification, 146–149, R65
rationing, 774, R65
Ray, James Earl, 927
REA. *See* Rural Electrification Administration.
Reagan, Nancy, 1047
Reagan, Ronald, 801, 1018, *i* 1034–1035, 1038–1039, *i* 1038, 1040, 1041, *i* 1042, 1048, 1050, 1054, 1057–1058, R52
 assassination attempt on, 1043, *i* 1043
 deregulation and, 1043
 drug abuse and, 1047
 economic policy and, 1040–1042, 1043
 Grenada and, 1058
 Iran-Contra affair and, 1058–1059
 national debt and, 1041–1042
 Panama and, 1058
 space exploration, 1047
 Strategic Defense Initiative and, 1041
 Supreme Court and, 1042
Reaganomics, 1040–1041, R65
realpolitik, 1005, R65
reaper, 279, *i* 279, 423, *c* 423, 469
reapportionment, 691–692, 980–981, R65
recall, 518, R65

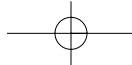
recession, 886, R38, R41, R43, R44. *See also* September 11 terrorist attack, effect on economy of.
Reciprocal Trade Agreement Act, 740
recognizing effects. *See* effects, recognizing.
Reconstruction, 492, R65
 African Americans and, 377, 378, 379–381, 382, 383, 386, 387–392
 assessment of, 400
 black codes and, 379
 congressional, 379–380
 Freedmen’s Bureau and, 379, 383, 388, 391
 Johnson’s Plan, 377–379
 legacy of, 400
 legislation for, *c* 380
 Lincoln’s plan, 376–377
 military districts and, *m* 381
 opposition to, 393–395, 398
 presidential, 376–379
 public works programs and, 384
 Radical Republicans and, 377
Reconstruction Act of 1867, *c* 380, 380–381
Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC), 687–688, R65
Red Cloud (Mahpiua Luta), 410, 412
Red Cross, 370, 591, 600, 950, R65
redemption, 399, R65
Reder, Rudolph, 752, 754
Red River War, 412
Red Scare, 619
referendum, 518, R65
Reformation, 22, R65
reform movements, 240–245, 512–518, 520–522
Regents of the University of California v. Bakke, 1024, 1107
region, xxx, 6, 11, 23, 56, 67, 86, 217, 221, 223, 261, 291, 296, 314, 340, 415, 437, 529, 606, 680, 736, 744, 762, 830, 844, 907, 1039, 1057, 1060, 1072
Rehnquist, William H., *i* 163, 1042
relationships, analyzing. *See* analyzing relationships.
religion. *See* Christianity; Great Awakening; Islam; Judaism; Native Americans; Second Great Awakening; West Africa; *specific denominations*.
Remington, Frederic, 553
Renaissance, 20, 24, 82, R65
repairs, 606, R65
Report on the Public Credit (Hamilton), 184
republicanism, 132–133, R65
Republican Party, 318, 321, 324, 328, 428, 444, 535–536, 686, 1068, 1070–1071, R65. *See also* election, presidential.
 election of 1866 and, 380
 election of 1872 and, 396
 forerunners of, 319–320
 organization of, in 1850s, 320, *c* 320
 Reconstruction and, 377, 378–379, 380



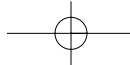
- scandals and, 395–396
in the South, 383, 385, 386, 396
- researching**, 3, 30, 35, 63, 65, 93, 95,
131, 153, 177, 181, 189, 211, 228,
237, 239, 247, 267, 273, 287, 303,
323, 333, 337, 375, 400, 431, 435,
441, 459, 467, 481, 497, 505, 508,
511, 531, 547, 575, 577, 603, 611,
617, 635, 637, 639, 651, 665, 669,
693, 722, 733, 758, 767, 803, 805,
807, 839, 871, 875, 891, 901, 905,
915, 931, 935, 969, 971, 973, 981,
993, 999, 1025, 1035, 1059, 1065,
1095, 1097, 1101, 1103, 1105,
1107, 1109, 1111, 1113, 1115,
1117, 1119, R12, R29, R34. *See also*
Internet, using for research;
primary sources; sources, secondary.
- Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC)**,
950–951
- Resettlement Administration**, 704
- Revels, Hiram**, 389, *i* 389
- revenue sharing**, 1001, R65
- Revere, Paul**, 98, 100–101
- reverse discrimination**, 1037, R65. *See also*
affirmative action.
- revivalism**, 241
- Revolutionary War**, 96–102
battles of, 102, 104–105, 114–115,
m 115, 119–120
British Surrender at Yorktown, *i* 118,
121
continental currency and, 116
debt from, 136
financing for, 116–117
French support in, 116, 118, 121
impact of, on American society,
122–123
Loyalists in, 106, 107, *i* 107, 108, 114,
122
military strengths and weaknesses in,
c 115
Patriots in, 106, 107, *i* 107, 108
peace treaty after, 121–122
women and, 117, 122
- Reynolds v. Sims**, 898, 980–981
- RFC**. *See* Reconstruction Finance
Corporation.
- RFD**. *See* rural free delivery.
- Rhee, Syngman**, 817
- Rhode Island**, 52
colonial, *c* 67, *m* 67, 98
acts about, R49
- Richardson, Elliot**, 1011
- Richmond, Virginia**, 366, 483
in Civil War, 340, 344, 365
- Richmond v. J. A. Croson Company**, 1049
- Richthofen, Manfred von**, 587
- Rickenbacker, Eddie**, 587, *i* 587, 590
- Riis, Jacob**, 451, 468, 470
- Rio Grande**, 40, 294, 290, 295
- Rivera, Diego**, 718
- roads**
in 1800s, *m* 217
- Roanoke Island**, 43
- Roaring Twenties**, 650–651, *i* 650–651
- robber barons**, 449–450
- Roberts, Needham**, 588
- Robertson, Pat**, 1037
- Robeson, Paul**, 662, 823
- Robinson, Bill “Bojangles,”** *i* 504
- Robinson, Jackie**, 843, *i* 843
- Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson**, 906, *i* 906
- robotics**, 1084–1085
- Rockefeller, John D.**, 449, *i* 449, 514, 532
- Rockefeller Foundation**, 449
- rock ‘n’ roll**, 861–862, *i* 862, 992, R65
- Roe v. Wade**, 985, 1046
- Rogers, Will**, 630
- Rolfe, John**, 45, 47
- Roman Catholicism and Roman Catholics**,
22, *m* 23, 40, 50, 490
Crusades and, 22
missions of, 288–89
in New Spain, 40–41
opposition to, 319
prejudice against, 264, 464
Spain and, 22
- romanticism**, 246
- Rome-Berlin Axis Pact**, 739
- Rommel, Erwin**, 778
- Roosevelt, Eleanor**, 695, *i* 695, 702, *i* 702,
711–712, 763, 774, 842
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano**, 689, 694–696,
i 695, *i* 696, 702, 721–722, 756,
i 756, 799, R52
Atlantic Charter and, 760
“Day of Infamy” speech of, 763
death of, 783, 842
fireside chats of, 696, 717, 758
Good Neighbor policy of, 740
lend-lease and, 758, 759
New Deal and, 694–700, 701–707,
711–715, 721–722, 802
physical problems of, 695, 850
Supreme Court and, 699
wartime conferences and, 775–776,
791–792
World War II and, 756–761, 763, 772,
773, 775, 776, 779, 792–792
- Roosevelt, Theodore**, 446, 454, 522,
523–524, *i* 524, 532, 534, 536–537,
564, 566, *i* 566, *i* 568, R51
civil rights and, 530–531
coal strike of 1902 and, 526
conservation and, 528–530
Gentleman’s Agreement and, 465, 621
health protection and, 526, 528
Japan and, 566
Latin America and, 568
Panama Canal and, 566–567
railroads and, 526
Rough Riders and, 524, 556
Treaty of Portsmouth and, 566
trusts and, 525
- Roosevelt Corollary**, 568, 569, R65
- Roots**, *i* 809, 1015
- Rosenberg, Ethel and Julius**, 825–826,
i 825
- Ross, John**, 228
- ROTC**. *See* Reserve Officer Training Corps.
- Rough Riders**, 524, 556, R65
- Route 66**, 629, *m* 629, 680
- row house**, 470
- royal colony**, 47, R65
- rubber**, 275
- Ruffin, Edmund**, 330
- Rumor of War, A (Caputo)**, 969
- Rural Electrification Administration (REA)**,
c 706, 707
- rural free delivery (RFD)**, 503, R65
- Rush-Bagot agreement**, 205
- Rusk, Dean**, 878, 882, 943
- Russia**, 461, 607, 1055, 1069. *See also*
Soviet Union.
Alaska and, 221
revolution in, 586, 619
war with Japan, 565–566
World War I and, 579, 580, 592
- Russo-Japanese War**, 565–566
- Rustbelt**, 1052
- Ruth, Babe**, 654, *i* 654
- S**
- Sacajawea**, *i* 200, *m* 200, 201
- Sacco and Vanzetti**, 619–620, *i* 620
- Sacco, Nicola**, 619–620, *i* 620
- Sacramento, California**, 421
- Sadat, Anwar**, 1022, *i* 1022
- Sahara**, 15, 16
- sailing technology**, 25
- St. Augustine, Florida**, 40
- St. Clair, Arthur**, 193
- St. Croix**, 28
- St. Lawrence River**, 86
- St. Louis, Missouri**, 484
- Sakhalin Island**, 566
- Salem, witchcraft in**, 82
- Salk, Jonas**, 850, *i* 850
- Salomon, Haym**, 116–117
- Salt Lake City, Utah**, 285
- SALT**. *See* Strategic Arms Limitation Talks.
- salutary neglect**, 70, R65
- Salvation Army**, 513
- Sampson, William T.**, 555
- San Antonio, Texas**, 291, 415
- Sand Creek Massacre**, *m* 408, 410
- Sandinistas (Nicaragua)**, 1057, 1058, R65
- San Francisco, California**, xxx, 297, 298,
463, 465, 470, 474
earthquake in, 471, *c* 471, *i* 471
- San Jacinto, Battle of**, 292
- San Juan Hill, Battle of**, 524, 556
- San Salvador**, 27
- Santa Anna, Antonio López de**, 290–292,
i 290, 296
- Santa Fe, New Mexico**, 40, 282, 284, 289
- Santa Fe Railroad**, 427
- Santa Fe Trail**, 282, *m* 282, R65
- Santa María**, 26
- Sarajevo**, 580, *m* 581
- Saratoga, Battle of**, 113–115, *m* 115
- Satanta, Chief**, 431, *i* 431
- Saturday Night Massacre**, 1011–1012, R65
- Saudi Arabia**, 1059, 1061
- Sauk and Fox people**, 228, 281
- savanna**, 17, R65
- Savannah, Georgia**, 119
- savings and loan industry**, 1043
- scabs**, 454, 714
- scalawags**, 385, R65
- Scalia, Antonin**, *i* 163, 1042
- Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States**,
708



- Schemitzun**, 13
- Schenck, Charles**, 602, 603
- Schenck v. United States**, 602–603
- Schlafly, Phyllis**, 985, *i* 985
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr.**, 1009
- Schlieffen Plan**, 580
- Schurz, Carl**, *i* 385
- Schwarzkopf, Norman**, 1061, *i* 1061
- schools**. *See* education.
- scientific management**, 514–515, R66
- SCLC**. *See* Southern Christian Leadership Conference.
- Scopes, John T.**, 644, 645
- Scopes trial**, 428, 644–645, *i* 645, R66
- Scotland**, 69, *i* 69
- Scott, Bev**, 818, *i* 818
- Scott, Dred**, 325, *i* 325, 332–333, *i* 333
- Scott, Winfield**, 229, 318–319, 296–297
- Scottish and Scots-Irish immigrants**, 73, 81, *c* 81
- SDI**. *See* Strategic Defense Initiative.
- SDS**. *See* Students for a Democratic Society.
- Sears Roebuck**, 503
- SEC**. *See* Securities and Exchange Commission.
- secession**, 232, 307, 323, 328, 330, 331, 367, R66
- Second Amendment**, 149, 166, 1105
- Second Bank of the United States (BUS)**, 218, 232–234
- Second Continental Congress**, 103–104, 105, 112, 114, 115, 122, 123, *i* 130–131, 134, 466, R66
- Articles of Confederation and, 135
- foreign relations and, 136–137
- western lands and, 135
- Second Great Awakening**, 240–241, R66
- Second Hundred Days**, 701–702
- Secotan people**, *i* 12
- sectionalism**, 194, R66
- Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)**, 696, *c* 706, 724, R45, R66
- Sedalia, Missouri**, 415
- Sedition Act**
- of 1798, 195
- of 1918, 598, 603
- See, Fong**, 460, *i* 460, 461
- segregation**, 493, R66
- Birmingham march and, 918, *i* 918
- de facto and de jure, 924
- freedom riders and, 916–917, *i* 917
- Freedom Summer and, 921
- Jim Crow laws and, 493, *i* 493, 497, 907, 914–915
- laws against, 323
- legalized, 497, 906–907, *m* 907
- march on Washington and, 920
- Montgomery bus boycott and, 906, 910–911, R38
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and, 497, 908
- Nixon and, 1003–1004
- in North, 924
- Selma campaign and, *i* 904–905, 922
- “separate but equal” doctrine and, 493, 496–497
- sit-ins against, 912–913, *i* 913
- in Washington, D.C., 541
- Selective Service Act**, 588, R66
- Selective Service System**, 769, 771. *See also* draft.
- Selma, Alabama**, 922
- Seminary Ridge**, 359
- Seminole people**, 226
- Senate**, 314, 381, 1010–1011. *See also* Congress.
- in Constitution, 143, 155
- control of, 1074
- direct election of, 518
- election of members, 154–155
- impeachment trials and, 155
- number in, 155
- officers of, 155
- qualifications, 155
- role of Vice-President in, 155
- terms in, 155
- violence in, 316–317, *i* 317
- Seneca Falls convention**, 257–258, 521, 541, R66
- separation of powers**, 143–144, *c* 143
- Separatists**, 50, R66
- September 11 terrorist attack**, US2, US3, US4, *m* US6,
- effect on air travel of, US12, US13, *i* US13, US15
- anthrax and, US14
- effect on economy of, US13–US14
- impact of, US12, US13, *i* US13
- rescue and recovery efforts of, *i* US3, US4–US5, *i* US5
- sequencing**. *See* chronological order.
- Sequoia**. *See* Guess, George.
- Serbia and Serbs**, 579, 580, 1069
- serfdom**, 75
- Servicemen’s Readjustment Act**. *See* GI Bill of Rights.
- service organizations**, 631–632
- settlement-house movement**, 472, 513, R66
- Seven Days’ Battles**, 344
- Seventeenth Amendment**, 170, 518, R66
- Seventh Amendment**, 167
- Seventh Cavalry**, 412, 414
- Sewall, Arthur**, 429
- Seward, William H.**, 328, 329, 550
- sewing machine**, 275–276, *i* 275
- sex discrimination**, 983
- sexual harassment**, 1042
- Seymour, Horatio**, 382
- Shakers**, 244
- Shakespeare, William**, 21
- Shame of the Cities, The (Steffens)**, 533
- shantytown**, 679, R66
- sharecropping**, 391, *i* 391, *c* 391, R66
- Shaw, Lemuel**, 265
- Shays, Daniel**, 140
- Shays’s Rebellion**, 140, *i* 140, R66
- sheepherders**, 420–421
- Shenandoah Valley**, 365
- Shepard, Alan**, 885, *i* 885
- Sheridan, Philip**, 364–365, 412, 413
- Sherman, Roger**, 141, *i* 141, 142
- Sherman, William Tecumseh**, 330, 363–365, *i* 364, 370, 384, 390
- Sherman Antitrust Act**, 450, 455, 525, 539, R47, R66
- Shiloh, Battle of**, 342
- shipbuilding**
- in English colonies, 68, 80
- in World War I, 588–589
- in World War II, 771, 776
- shipping**, 277, 278
- Shirer, William**, 742, *i* 742, 746
- Sholes, Christopher**, 438
- Shuffle Along**, 662
- Shumlin, Herman**, 679
- Siberia**, 5, *m* 5
- silent majority**, 962, R66
- Silent Spring (Carson)**, 897, 1027
- silver**, 116, 410, 426, 428, 429
- silverites**, 428, *c* 428
- Since Yesterday (Allen)**, 681
- Sinclair, Upton**, 523, *i* 523, 526, 532, 533
- Singer, I. M.**, 275
- Sioux people**, 282, 408, *i* 409, 410, 412–413
- Sirica, John**, 1010
- sit-down strike**, 714, *i* 714
- sit-in**, 912, R66
- Sitting Bull (Tatanka Yotanka)**, 410, *i* 410, 412, 413
- Sixteenth Amendment**, 170, 540
- Sixth Amendment**, 167
- skyscrapers**, 437, 483
- Slater, Samuel**, 213
- slave markets**, *i* 366
- slavery**, *i* 250. *See also* antislavery movement; civil rights; slaves.
- abolition of, by Thirteenth Amendment, 333, 368
- in Africa, 19
- in American colonies, 29, 45–46, *i* 46, 59, 75–78, 81–82
- in Americas, *m* 253
- Compromise of 1850 and, 307–309
- Constitutional Convention and, 142–143
- cotton and, 216
- Cuban abolition of, 553
- Missouri Compromise and, 222
- in North, 215
- opposition to, 123, 241–242, 258, 294, 305, 306, 307, 310, 311–312, 319–320, 325–326, 327, 328, 329
- Portuguese and, 16
- secession and, 324–331
- Senate debates over, 307–308
- in South, 215–216, 290, 305–306, 366, 368
- Spanish and, 38
- Thirteenth Amendment and, 368
- in U.S. territories, 215–216, 290, 304–305, 306–308, 314–315, 316, 325, 330, 332–333
- women and, 251
- slaves**, 108, 241–242, 306, R66. *See also* slavery.
- in Civil War, 352, 466
- Constitution and, 149
- emancipation of, 332–333, 347–348, 466
- family and, 77



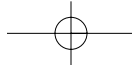
- fugitive, 117, 310–311
immigrant workers and, 305
lives of, 77, 81, 250
rebellions of, 78, 81–82, 252
Three-Fifths Compromise and, 142–143
trade in, 16, 29, 75–76, *i* 76, 106
treatment of, *i* 266
- slave ship, *i* 76**
- slave trade**
African, 29, 75–76
Constitutional Convention and, 142–143
- Slidell, John**, 294, 346–347
- Sloat, John D.**, 295
- Smith, Alfred E.**, 672
- Smith, Bessie**, 650, *i* 650, 663
- Smith, John**, 42, *i* 42, 43
- Smith, Joseph**, 284–285
- Smith, Margaret Chase**, 826
- Smith, Sophia**, 522
- Smithwick, Noah**, 290
- Smythe, John Ferdinand**, 77
- snack foods**, 499
- SNCC**. *See* Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee.
- Social Darwinism**, 448–449, 550, R66
- Social Gospel movement**, 472, 513, R66
- socialism**, 452, 514, R44, *c* R44
- Socialist Party of America**, 454, 536
- Social Security**, 707, 724, *i* 724, 896, 1001–1002, 1071, 1090–1091, 1114–1115
- Social Security Act**, 707, 724, 1112, 1114, R66
- Society of Friends**. *See* Quakers.
- soddy**, 422–423, *i* 422, R66
- Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act**, 702
- Soil Conservation Service**, 725
- Solomon Islands**, 787
- Sojourner**, 1085
- Somme, Battle of**, 590
- Somoza, Anastasio**, 1057
- Songhai**, 14, 15, *m* 15, 16, 17, R66
- Sons of Liberty**, *i* 94–95, 97
- Souls of Black Folk, The (Du Bois)**, 531
- sources**. *See also* political cartoons, analyzing.
audio, R23
evaluating, R21, R22, R23
locating, 33, 63, 93, 153, 333, 611, 613, 1015, 1025, R22
multimedia, 33, 63, 93, 127, 151, 209, 373, 403, 433, 457, 479, 545, 575, 613, 614, 729, 765, 837, 903, 933, 971, 1033, R23, R37
primary, 12, 48, 78, 108, 323, 331, 350, 372, 543, 709, R22. *See also* primary sources, analyzing.
secondary, 323, R22
visual, 9, 21, 51, 57, 98, 108, 305, 328, 369, 416, 484, 501, 503, 517, 518, 542, 570, 593, 599, 608, 620, 641, 703, 707, 719, 725, 772, 774, 788, 827, 846, 851, 855, 884, 919, 953, 963, 1030, 1031, 1074, 1089, R23
- Souter, David H.**, *i* 163, 1042
- South**, 230–231, 278, 304–305, 307, 319, 321. *See also* Confederate States of America *or* Confederacy; Southern colonies.
agriculture in, 215, 367, 390
effects of Civil War on, 367–368, 383–392, 450
home rule in, 399
plantations, *i* 251
politics in, after Civil War, 385
Reconstruction and, 383–392
redemption and, 399
Revolutionary War in, 119–120
- South Africa**, 148, *i* 148, *m* 148, 907
- South America**
early settlement of, 5, 6–7
Spanish and, 36, 37, 38
- South Carolina**, 72, 106, 231, 232, 323, *i* 323, 330, 1003
colonial, *c* 67, *m* 67, 72
facts about, R49
in Revolutionary War, 119–120
secession of, 330
settlement of, 73
- South Dakota**, 413, *c* 979, 1010
facts about, R49
- Southeast Asia**, 607. *See also* Vietnam; Vietnam War.
- Southern Alliance**, 427
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)**, 912, 926, R66
- Southern colonies, *c* 67, *m* 67, 72–78**
- Southern Homestead Act (1866)**, 390
- Southern strategy (Nixon)**, 1003, R66
- Southwest**
agriculture in, 495
Americans in, 288–290
corridos of, 431
Mexican workers in, 494–495, 868
Native Americans of, 7, 9–10, *m* 11
Spanish settlement of, 40–41
- Soviet Union**, 607, 619, *i* 801. *See also* Cold War.
aid to Nicaragua, 1057
arms race and, 828–829, 1055
Carter and, 1021
China and, 1006
Cuban missile crisis and, 880, 882
development of Cold War and, 808–811
dissolution of, 1055, 1100, R39
division of Germany and, 813–814
domination of Eastern Europe by, 810–811, 831
Five-Year Plans and, 735
industrialization of, 735
installation of hot line, 884
invasion of Afghanistan, 1021, R40
Nixon and, 1006–1007
nuclear testing and, 884
reforms of Gorbachev in, 1055
space exploration and, 795, *i* 795, 832
Stalin and, 735
U.S. containment policy and, 811
Warsaw Pact and, 830
in World War II, 745, 759, 777, 778, 782, 791
- space exploration, *i* 874–875, 885–886, *i* 885**
Challenger disaster and, 1047
communications satellites and, 795, 887
Kennedy and, 887, *c* 887
of moon, 887, 1002
Reagan and, 1047
Soviet Union and, 795, *i* 795, 832, 876, 887
technology and, 1085
- Spain**, 22, 23–24, *m* 23, 25, 26, 30, 87, 288
American colonies of, 28, 36–38, 40–41, 221, 552
civil war in, 739, *i* 739
Florida and, 221
Louisiana Territory and, 192
North American claims of, 28, *m* 87
reconquista in, 22
in Spanish-American-Cuban War, 554–555, 610
U.S. relations with, 117, 192, 552–553, 556, 610
- Spanish**
cattle ranching, 414
explorations, 26–27, 36–38, *m* 39, 40
missions, 40–41, *i* 40, 295, 466, *i* 466
- Spanish-American War, *m* 349, 554–555.**
See also Cuba.
- Spanish Armada**, 41
- Spanish Civil War**, 739, *i* 739
- speakeasies**, 642, R66
- spear point, *i* 5**
- Specie Resumption Act**, 397
- Spencer, Herbert**, 448
- Spindletop**, 436
- Spock, Benjamin**, 850
- spoils system**, 476, R66
under Andrew Jackson, 226
- sports**, 499, 500, 652, 654, 843
- Spotsylvania, Battle of**, 363
- Spotted Tail**, 412
- Sputnik I**, 795, *i* 795, 832, 876
- Square Deal**, 525, R66
- stagflation**, 1004–1005, R66
- Stalin, Joseph**, 735, *i* 737, 745, 746, 791–792, 809, *i* 809, 810
- Stalingrad, Battle of**, 777, 778
- Stalwarts**, 476
- Stamp Act**, 96–97, *c* 100, R66
- Stamp Act Congress**, 97
- standard of living**, R43, R45
- Standard Oil Company**, 440, 449, 450, 525, 532
- Stanton, Edwin**, 381
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady**, 254, *i* 254, 257, *i* 257, 521
- Starr, Ellen Gates**, 472
- Starr, Kenneth**, 1071
- START II pact**, 1055
- starving time**, 43
- State, Department of**, 183
- states' rights**, 143, 147, 219–220, 322–323, 330, 367
Civil War and, 330
issue of, 230–232
nullification theory and, 231
- statistics**. *See* data, interpreting.



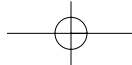
- Statue of Liberty**, 467
- steamboat**, 277
- Steamboat Willie**, 656
- steel industry**, 437, 443, 449, 450, 632, 671
 Andrew Carnegie and, 447–448
 decline of, 1020
 strikes in, 453–454, 623, 843
- steel plow**, 279
- Steffens, Lincoln**, 533, *i* 533
- Stein, Gertrude**, 657
- Steinbeck, John**, 702, 720, 851
- Steinem, Gloria**, 984, *i* 984
- Stephens, Alexander H.**, 306
- Stephens, John**, 394
- Stephens, Uriah**, 451
- Steuben, Friedrich von**, 118
- Stevens, John L.**, 551
- Stevens, John Paul**, *i* 163
- Stevens, Thaddeus**, 377, *i* 377, 378, 390
- Stevenson, Adlai**, 845
- Stimson, Henry**, 791
- stock market**, 427, 672–675, R45, *i, c* R45. *See also* September 11 terrorist attack, effect of economy on.
 buying on margin and, 673, 674, R55
 crash, 670, 673–675, *i* 673
 speculation and, 673
- Stone, Lucy**, 522
- Stono Rebellion**, 78, R66
- Stover, Charles**, 472
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher**, 312, *i* 312
- Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT)**, 1006, 1021
- SALT I Treaty**, 1006–1007, R65
- SALT II agreement**, 1021
- Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI)**, 1041, R66
- strikes**, R45, *i* R45, R67. *See also* labor movement.
 federal arbitration and, 526
 by garment workers, 454–455
 at Homestead, Pennsylvania, 453–454
 at Lawrence, Massachusetts, 512, *i* 512
 at Lowell, Massachusetts, 262
 by mill workers, *i* 616–617
 in mining industry, 452, 454, 526, 624, 843
 in New York City, 264
 by police, 623
 at Pullman Company, 444, 454
 railroad, 452, 453, 843
 sit-down, 714, *i* 714
 in steel industry, 453–454, 623, 843
 violence and, 453–454, 714–715
- Stuart, James E. B. (Jeb)**, 360
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)**, 912–913, 917, 921–922, 926, R67
- Students for a Democratic Society (SDS)**, 950, 951, R67
- Stuyvesant, Peter**, 56
- submarines**, 584–585, 589, 759, *i* 759, 760, 776
- suburbs**, 1088–1090, R67
 automobile and, 629–630, 849, 852
 commuters and, 483
 growth of, after World War II, 841, *i* 841
 lifestyle in, 849–850
 in 1970s, 1047
 urban flight and, 1088–1089
- Sudetenland**, 743
- Suez Canal**, 831
- suffrage**, *i* 510–511, 521–522, R67. *See also* voting rights.
- sugar**, 80, 550, 553
- Sugar Act**, 89, R67
- Sugar Beet and Farm Laborers' Union of Oxnard**, 452
- Sullivan, Louis**, 483
- summarizing**, 7, 16, 25, 27, 28, 31, 37, 43, 46, 56, 62, 71, 86, 100, 106, 115, 116, 117, 120, 122, 123, 135, 143, 144, 147, 149, 199, 213, 217, 220, 226, 231, 242, 245, 250, 253, 255, 256, 281, 297, 312, 317, 342, 347, 352, 355, 361, 370, 399, 377, 380, 389, 396, 409, 415, 422, 423, 427, 438, 444, 448, 449, 455, 464, 474, 483, 485, 487, 490, 494, 503, 505, 516, 518, 530, 533, 539, 554, 556, 557, 586, 588, 589, 596, 606, 607, 609, 626, 635, 644, 649, 653, 657, 660, 663, 677, 679, 685, 688, 695, 702, 709, 713, 715, 719, 722, 735, 737, 739, 743, 753, 755, 760, 773, 778, 791, 792, 803, 830, 833, 843, 844, 861, 863, 879, 899, 911, 951, 958, 964, 978, 1001, 1004, 1005, 1009, 1011, 1019, 1022, 1028, 1038, 1041, 1048, 1070, 1076, 1081, 1084, 1086, 1093, 1097, R4, R11, R13, R15, R16, R17, R18, R22, R23, R24, R27, R28. *See also* clarifying.
- summary, writing a**, R4, R11, R27, R28
- Sumner, Charles**, 294, 316, *i* 316, 377
- Sumner, William Graham**, 448
- Sun Also Rises, The (Hemingway)**, 657
- Sunbelt**, 1052
- Sunday, Billy**, 640, *i* 640, 644
- Sunni Ali**, 16
- supply and demand**, R46, *c* R46
- supply-side economics**, 1041, R46, R67
- Supreme Court**, 144, *i* 163, 395, 517. *See also* Supreme Court cases.
 civil rights and, 802–803, 843–844, 846, 906–907, 908–909
 creation of, 183
 Dred Scott decision of, 325, 326–327, 332–333
 gun control and, 1105
 interstate commerce and, 219–220, 445–446, 708–709
 judicial review and, 199
 landmark cases, 199, 332–333, 398, 496–497, 602–603, 708–709, 802–803, 900–901, 914–915, 980–981, 1024–1025
 Marshall and, 199, 220
 New Deal and, 699, 702, 705
 Nixon and, 1003–1004
 presidential election of 2000 and, 1073
 Reagan and, 1042
- social issues and, 1042
 state powers and, 220
 trusts and, 450, 525
 voting rights and, 493, 522
- Supreme Court cases**
Ableman v. Booth (1858), 332
Adarand Constructors v. Peña (1995), 1024, 1025
Baker v. Carr (1962), 898, 980–981
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka (1954), *i* 169, 323, 497, 846, 897, 908–909, 914–915, 1003, 1106, R55
Bunting v. Oregon (1917), 517
Commonwealth v. Hunt (1842), 265
Cumming v. Board of Education of Richmond County (1899), 496
Dartmouth College v. Woodward (1810), 220
Dred Scott v. Sandford (1857), 332–333
Escobedo v. Illinois (1964), 898, 900
Fletcher v. Peck (1810), 220
Gibbons v. Ogden (1824), 220
Gideon v. Wainwright (1963), 898, 900
Gray v. Sanders (1963), 980–981
Hirabayashi v. United States (1943), 802
Korematsu v. United States (1944), 801, 802–803
McCulloch v. Maryland (1819), 220
Mapp v. Ohio (1961), 898, 900
Marbury v. Madison (1803), 113, 199
McLaurin v. Oklahoma State (1950), 914
Miranda v. Arizona (1966), 898, 900–901
Morgan v. Virginia (1946), 908
Muller v. Oregon (1908), 517
Munn v. Illinois (1877), 445
NLRB v. Jones and Laughlin Steel Corp. (1937), 708–709
Plessy v. Ferguson (1896), 493, 496–497, 907, 908, 914–915
Regents of the University of California v. Bakke (1978), 1024, 1097
Reynolds v. Sims (1964), 898, 980–981
Richmond v. J. A. Croson Company (1989), 1049
Roe v. Wade (1973), 985, 1046
Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States (1935), 708
Schenck v. United States (1919), 602–603
Slaughterhouse cases, 398
Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education (1971), 1003
Sweatt v. Painter (1950), 908, 914–915
Texas v. Johnson (1989), 603
Tinker v. Des Moines School District (1969), 603
U.S. v. Cruikshank (1876), 398
U.S. v. Lopez (1995), 709
U.S. v. Reese (1876), 398
United Steelworkers of America v. Weber (1979), 1024
Webster v. Reproductive Health Care Services (1989), 1046
Wesberry v. Sanders (1964), 980–981
Williams v. Mississippi (1898), 496
Worcester v. Georgia (1832), 228



- Supremes**, 992, *i* 992
Susquehannock people, 47
Sutter, John, 297
Sutter's Mill, 297
Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education, 1003
Swanson, Mrs. Charles, 768, *i* 768
Sweatt v. Painter, 908, 914–915
Swiss Confederation, 134
Sylvis, William H., 451
synthesizing, 13, 70, 218, 221, 223, 243, 245, 249, 253, 268, 292, 317, 321, 356, 371, 446, 450, 491, 522, 525, 586, 657, 662, 711, 777, 922, 937, 941, 949, 961, 967, R11, R19
Szilard, Leo, 791
- Tabasco**, 36
Taft, William Howard, 534–535, *i* 535, 568–569, R51
Taft-Hartley Act, 843
Taino people, 27, 28, R67
Taiwan (Formosa), 816, 817, 1101
taking notes, 7, 13, 19, 25, 31, 41, 48, 54, 59, 70, 78, 84, 89, 108, 117, 137, 144, 149, 176, 187, 196, 205, 218, 223, 229, 235, 245, 253, 258, 265, 279, 285, 292, 299, 309, 317, 321, 331, 345, 350, 356, 365, 371, 382, 392, 401, 417, 424, 429, 439, 446, 455, 465, 472, 477, 487, 491, 495, 503, 518, 522, 531, 537, 543, 551, 557, 564, 571, 586, 593, 601, 608, 624, 627, 633, 645, 649, 657, 663, 677, 683, 689, 700, 707, 715, 720, 725, 741, 747, 755, 763, 774, 783, 793, 801, 814, 821, 827, 833, 846, 855, 863, 869, 884, 889, 913, 922, 929, 941, 947, 953, 959, 967, 979, 986, 1007, 1013, 1023, 1031, 1039, 1044, 1051, 1061, 1074, 1079, 1087, 1093, R4, R6, R7
Taliban, US5, US8, US10, US11
Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice de, 194–195
Tallmadge, James, 222
Tammany Hall, 475, *i* 475
Tan, Amy, 1080, 1081
Taney, Chief Justice Roger, 325, 332–333, *i* 332
Taos people, 10
Tarbell, Ida M., 514, 532, *i* 532
Tariff of Abominations, 230, R67
Tariff of 1816, 218, 230, 231, R67
tariffs, 186–187, 218, 230–232, 234, 477, 535, 539–540, 550, 626, 628–629, 677, R46, R64. *See also* taxation.
Tarleton, Banastre, 120
Tatanka Yotanka. *See* Sitting Bull.
taxation, 23, 99, 186–187, 894, R46. *See also* tariffs.
 of colonies by Britain, 96–97
 of income, 354, 427, *c* 538, 540, 596, 773
 under Woodrow Wilson, 539–540
 World War I and, 596
- Taylor, Frederick Winslow**, 515
Taylor, Zachary, R50
 presidency of, 306
 in war with Mexico, 294, 296
Taylor Grazing Act, 725
Tea Act, 99, *c* 101
Teapot Dome scandal, 627, *i* 627, R67
technology. *See also* inventions.
 communications and, 274, 276–277, *i* 276, 485, 1082–1084, 1108–1109, *c* 1108–1109. *See also* radio; telegraph; telephone; television.
 economy and, 1077, 1108
 education and, 490
 entertainment and. *See* motion pictures; radio; television.
 genetic engineering and, 1086
 health care and, 1086
 of sailing, 25
 space exploration and, 1085
 transportation and, 482, 483, 487, 1087. *See also* airplanes; automobile; canals; railroads; steamboat.
 warfare and, 343–344, 590–591, *c* 590–591, 773, 794–795, *c* 795
Tecumseh, 203, *i* 203
Tejano culture, 289
telecommunications. *See* communications, advances in.
Telecommunications Act of 1996, 1084, R67
telecommuting, 1084, 1090, R67
telegraph, 274, 276–277, *i* 276, R67
telephone, 276, *i* 276, 438, 520, *i* 520
televangelists, 1037–1038
television, 277, *i* 277
 elections and, 877, *i* 877
 news and, 824–825, US4
 in 1950s, 850, 858–860, *c* 859, *i* 859
 in 1970s, 1014–1015
 Vietnam War and, 825, *i* 825, 947, 955
Teller Amendment, 559
temperance movement, 255–256, *i* 256, 513–514, R67
tenant farming, 391–392, R67
tenements, 468, 470, R67
Tennessee, 201, 339, 377, 644–645
 in Civil War, 342
 facts about, R49
Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), *c* 706, 725, 726–727, *i* 726, *m* 726–727, R67
Tenochtitlán, *i* 6, 37
Ten-Percent Plan, 377
Tenth Amendment, 149, 167
Tenure of Office Act, 381
Teoli, Camella, 512
tepee, *i* 11
termination policy, 869, R67
terrorism,
 against United States, 1068–1069, 1105, US2–3, US8, US9, US10–11, US12–13
 antiterrorism and, US5, US6, US9–11, US12, US14–15
 coalition against. *See* antiterrorism coalition.
 definition of, US3
 domestic, US6, US9, *i* US9, *c* US9
 effects of, US4–5, US10, US12, US13–14
 international, US6–9, *m* US 6–7, *c* US8, US10. *See also* terrorist groups, names of specific countries.
 major centers of, US10
 reasons for, US6
 tactics of, US6
terrorist attacks. *See also* September 11 terrorist attack.
 in Beirut, US8
 casualties of, *c* US8, *c* US9
 in Kenya, US7, *i* US7
 in Oklahoma City, US9, *i* US9
 sites of, since 1972, *m* US 6–US7
 in Tanzania, US7, US9
 in United States, *m* US6, US9
 against USS *Cole*, US9
terrorist groups
 in Africa, *i* US7, *m* US7, US8–US9
 in Asia, *i* US7, *m* US7, US8
 Aum Shinrikyo, *i* US7
 in Europe, *m* US7, US8
 in Latin America, *i* US6, US9
 in Middle East, US7–US8, *m* US7
 Shining Path, *i* US6, *m* US6
 in United States, US 9
Tet offensive, 954–955, *m* 955, R67
Texas, 307, 330, 888, 915, 922, 1053, 1072
 facts about, R49
 independence of, 290–291
 as Lone Star Republic, 291–292
 Mexico and, 288–292
 Native Americans in, 289
 oil in, 436, 437, 630, 1019
 settlement of, 288–290
 Spanish missions in, 40, *i* 40, 288–289
 U.S. annexation of, 281, 292, 293, *m* 296
 war for independence of, 290–292, *m* 291
Texas Revolution, 291, R67
Texas v. Johnson (1989), 503
textile industry, 213, *i* 214, 259, 260, *i* 260, *m* 261, 262, 274, 450, 512, 632, 671
theater, 504, 662, 719
Their Eyes Were Watching God (Hurston), 720
themes
 in geography, xxx. *See also* geograph-human-environment interaction; location; movement; place; region.
 in history, xxviii–xxix. *See also* United States history, themes of.
thinking skills
 analyzing assumptions and biases, R15
 analyzing issues, R14
 developing historical perspective, R11
 drawing conclusions, R18
 evaluating decisions and courses of action, R16
 forming opinions, R17
 formulating historical questions, R12



- hypothesizing, R13
 synthesizing, R19
Third Amendment, 149, 166
Third Reich, 737, 744. *See also* Germany; Hitler, Adolf.
third parties, 429, 1073
Thirteenth Amendment, 168–169, 333, 368, 401, 495, R67
***This Side of Paradise* (Fitzgerald)**, 656, 657
Thomas, Clarence, *i* 93, 1042, *i* 1042
Thoreau, Henry David, 243, 246, 247, *i* 247, 911
Three-Fifths Compromise, 142–143, R67
Three Mile Island, 1028–1031, *i* 1029
***Three Soldiers* (Dos Passos)**, 657
Thurmond, J. Strom, 844
Tiananmen Square, 1056, *i* 1056, R67
Ticknor, George, 366
Tilden, Samuel J., 399, *i* 399
Timbuktu, 14, 15, *i* 16, 17
time lines. *See also* chronological order, absolute.
 creating, 31, 48, 89, 229, 279, 317, 365, 401, 424, 455, 543, 564, 657, 763, 783, 846, 915, 929, 959, 986, 1023, 1074, 1096, R3
 interpreting, 2–3, 6, 34–35, 64–65, 94–95, 100–101, 130–131, 180–181, 210–211, 238–239, 272–273, 302–303, 336–337, 374–375, 406–407, 434–435, 438, 458–459, 480–481, 510–511, 546–547, 576–577, 616–617, 638–639, 668–669, 692–693, 732–733, 766–767, 806–807, 838–839, 874–875, 904–905, 934–935, 972–973, 998–999, 1034–1035, 1064–1065, 1100–1101, 1102–1103, 1104–1105, 1106–1107, 1108–1109, 1110–1111, 1112–1113, 1114–1115, 1116–1117, 1118–1119
 using, 495, 505, 729, 747, 786–787, 821, 881, 932, 970, 993, 1013, 1062
time zones, 443, *m* 445
Tinker v. Des Moines School District (1969), 603
Tippecanoe, Battle of, 203
Titusville, Pennsylvania, 437
tobacco, 45, 46, 68, 72, 73, 81, 278, 450
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 244
Tojo, Hideki, 760, *i* 760, 761, 793
Tompkins, Sally, 355
Tonkin, Gulf of, 940
Tonkin Gulf Resolution, 940–941, 943, R67
Toomer, Jean, 660
Tordesillas, Treaty of, 30, R67
totalitarianism, 735, R67
Townsend, Francis, 699, 700
Townshend, Charles, 97
Townshend Acts, 97, *c* 100, R67
trade, 221, 539, 583, 1078–1079, *c* 1078, *m* 1078, 1100, 1101, R47, *c* R47
 with China, 562, 1100, 1101, *i* 1101
 in colonial America, 45, 56, 68, 74, 80, 86, 97, 99
 Crusades and, 22, 23
 depression and, 675, R38, R40
 in Middle Ages, 23–24
 among Native Americans, 10, *m* 11
 North American Free Trade Agreement and, 1070
 Panama Canal and, 572–573
 in slaves, 16, 29, 75–76, *i* 76, 106
 between states, 445–446, 455, 517
 transportation and, 277
 triangular, 76, R68
 in West Africa, 14, 15, 16, 17
Trail of Tears, *m* 227, *i* 227, 229, R67
trails, to west, *m* 283
transcendentalism, 242–243, 246, R67
transcontinental railroad, 443, R67
transportation. *See also* automobile; canals; railroads; steamboat.
 bridges and, 482, 483
 in cities, 470, 483
 improvements in, 277–278
Treasury, Department of the, 183, 642, 696
Treaty of . . . *See distinctive part of treaty's name.*
Trent incident, 346–347
Trenton, Battle of, 114
Très Riches Heures, 21
Triangle Shirtwaist Factory fire, 454, *i* 454, 520
triangular trade, 76, R68
trickle-down theory, 1041
Tripartite Pact, 757
Triple Entente, 580
Trotter, William Monroe, 543
Troy Female Seminary, 256
Truman, Harry S., 780, 783, 789–791, 809–810, 842–845, 937, 1110, R52
 atomic bomb and, 790, 791
 civil rights and, 843–844
 communism and, 823
 Fair Deal and, 845, 886
 Korean War and, 817, 820
 at Potsdam conference, 810
Truman Doctrine, 812, R68
trusts, 449, 450, 525, 535, 539, R47
Truth, Sojourner, 259, *i* 259
Tubman, Harriet, 311, *i* 311
Tunney, Gene, 652, *i* 652
Turner, Frederick Jackson, 422
Turner, Henry M., 348, 393, *i* 393
Turner, Nat, 252, *i* 252
Tuskegee Airmen, 779, *i* 779
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, 491, R68
Tutankhamen, tomb of, 654
TVA. *See* Tennessee Valley Authority.
Twain, Mark. *See* Clemens, Samuel.
Tweed, William M. "Boss," 475, *i* 475
Tweed Ring, 399, 475
Twelfth Amendment, 168, 198
Twentieth Amendment, 171, 695
Twenty-first Amendment, 171–172, 643, 696
Twenty-second Amendment, 172
Twenty-third Amendment, 172
Twenty-fourth Amendment, 172, *c* 896, 922
Twenty-fifth Amendment, 172–173, 1011–1012
Twenty-sixth Amendment, 173, 1004
Twenty-seventh Amendment, 173
two-party system, 186, R68
2001: A Space Odyssey, 993
Tyler, John, 235, R50
typewriter, 438, *i* 439
U-boats, 584–585, *i* 584, 589, 759, *i* 759, 776
UFWOC. *See* United Farm Workers Organizing Committee.
UMW. *See* United Mine Workers of America.
UN. *See* United Nations.
Uncle Sam, *i* 202
***Uncle Tom's Cabin* (Stowe)**, 312, R68
Underground Railroad, 310–311, *m* 313, R68
Underwood Act, 539
unemployment, 234, 397, 428, 446, 675, *c* 676, *c* 723, *c* 1019, 1112–1113, R40, R47, *c* R47
UNIA. *See* Universal Negro Improvement Association.
Union Pacific Railroad, 421, 427, 443, 444
unions, 264–265, 450–455, *c* 453, 618, 705, 708–709, 713–715, *c* 714, R38. *See also* strikes; names of specific unions.
Union Stock Yards, 415
Unitarians, 243
United Farm Workers Organizing Committee (UFWOC), 976, R68
United Mine Workers of America (UMW), 454, 714
United Nations (UN), 809, 831, R68
 founding of, 792
 Korean War and, 817, 818
United Services Organization (USO), 950
U.S. Chamber of Commerce, 589
U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 1086
U.S. Forest Bureau, 528
U.S. Forest Service, 529, 535
United States history, themes of, xxviii–xxix
 America in world affairs, 610–611.
 See also foreign affairs and foreign policy.
 civil rights, 930–931. *See also* civil rights; voting rights.
 constitutional concerns. *See* Constitution; Supreme Court decisions.
 diversity and the national identity, 466–467
 economic opportunity, 634–635. *See also* economy; free enterprise; labor force.
 immigration and migration, 1094–1095. *See also* African Americans, migrations of; immigration; migration; westward expansion.
 science and technology, 794–795. *See also* communications; inventions; technology.
 states' rights, 322–333. *See also*



federalism; states' rights.
 voting rights, 174–175. *See also* voting rights.
 women and political power, 124–125.
See also women.

United States Sanitary Commission, 355
United States Steel, 449, 623
U.S. v. Cruikshank, 398
U.S. Virgin Islands, R42
U.S. v. Reese, 398
United Steelworkers of America v. Weber, 1024

Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), 659–660

unrestricted submarine warfare, 585
Unsafe at Any Speed (Nader), 897
urbanization. *See* cities.
urban renewal, 867, R68
urban sprawl, 630, R68
U'Ren, William S., 518
using charts. *See* charts, using.
using computers. *See* computers, using.
using databases. *See* databases, using.
using diagrams. *See* diagrams, using.
using graphs. *See* graphs, using.
using the Internet for research. *See* Internet, using for research.
using maps. *See* maps, using.
using models. *See* models, using.
using notes. *See* notes, using.
using time lines. *See* time lines, using.

USO. United Services Organization.
U.S.S. Cole, US9
U.S.S. Maine, 554

Utah, 297, 522. *See also* Deseret.
 facts about, R49
 Native Americans in, 7
 Mormons in, 285
 as territory, 307

utilities
 as monopolies, R43
 public ownership of, 516
 regulation of, 707

utopian communities, 243, R68
U-2 incident, 832–833, R68

V

vaccinations, 850
Vallandigham, Clement, 349
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, 113, *i* 113, 116
Van Buren, Martin, 319, R50
 Indian removal and, 229
 presidency of, 234–235
Vanderbilt, William, *i* 446
Vanzetti, Bartolomeo, 619–620, *i* 620
vaqueros, 414–415, *i* 414, *i* 431
vaudeville, 504, *i* 504
Vaughan, Mary C., 255
Vaux, Calvert, 483
V-E Day, 783, *i* 783, R68
Velasco, Treaty of, 292
Velázquez, Diego, 37
Veracruz, 296
Vermont
 facts about, R49
Versailles, Treaty of, 606–607, 735, R67
vertical integration, 448, R68
Vesey, Denmark, 252

Veterans Bureau, 627
veto, 156
vice-president, 183
Vicksburg, Mississippi, 343, 360, *m* 361
victory garden, 596, *i* 596
Vietcong, 938, 940, 941, 942, 944–945, 947, 954–955, 961, 962, R68
Vietminh, 937, 938, R68
Vietnam. *See also* Vietnam War.
 France and, 936, 937
 U.S. recognition of, 967
Vietnamization, 961, R68
Vietnam Veterans Memorial, 966, *i* 966
Vietnam War, 894, 925, 1007, 1095
 costs of, 947
 draft and, 948–949, 951–952
 Johnson (Lyndon) and, 940–941, 942–944, 946–947, 951, 953
 Kennedy and, 938, 940
 literature of, 968–969
 My Lai massacre in, 962
 Nixon and, 960–965
 Pentagon Papers and, 963
 protests against, 950–952, 962–963
 search-and-destroy missions in, 945, R66
 television and, 825, *i* 825, 947, 955
 Tet offensive in, 954–955, *m* 955
 Tonkin Gulf Resolution and, 941, 943, 963
 U.S. containment policy and, 943
 U.S. involvement in, 936, 938, 940, 942–947
 veterans of, 965–966

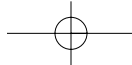
Vikings, 27
Villa, Francisco “Pancho,” 570–571, *i* 571
Villard, Oswald Garrison, 542
Vinland, 27
Virginia, 119, 123, 147, 195–196, 201, 358, 363, 377, 922. *See also* Civil War.
 colonial, 43, *c* 67, *m* 67, 72, 73, 86, 99, 121
 facts about, R49
 House of Burgesses, 48
 in Revolutionary War, 121
 secession of, 339
Virginia City, Nevada, 410
Virginia Company, 42, 43, 45
Virginia Plan, 141, 142
Virginia Resolutions, 195–196
virtual reality, 1084
VISTA. *See* Volunteers in Service to America.
visual sources, analyzing, 9, 21, 51, 57, 98, 108, 305, 328, 369, 503, 593, 641, 827, 884, 953, 963, 1031, 1074
Volstead Act, 642
Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA), 892, *i* 892, 894
Von Steuben, Friedrich, 118
voting rights, 225. *See also* participation, political.
 of African Americans, 133, 148, 174, 252, 386, 492–494, 843, 921–922
 extension of, to 18-year-olds, 175, 1004
 Fifteenth Amendment and, 174, 382,

386
 Fourteenth Amendment and, 379–380, 381
 of women, 74, 82, 133, 257–258, 521–522, 538, 540–541

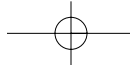
Voting Rights Act
 of 1965, 174, *c* 920, 922, 981, R68
 of 1975, 1050

W

WAAC. *See* Women's Auxiliary Army Corps.
Wade-Davis Bill, 377, R68
wage and price controls. *See* price controls.
Wagner, Robert F., 705, *i* 714
Wagner Act. *See* National Labor Relations Act.
Wainwright Building (St. Louis), 483
Walden (Thoreau), 243, 247
Waldo, Albigenese, 113
Wales, 69, *m* 69
Walker, Alice, 923, *i* 923
Walker, David, 249
Wallace, George, 918, 959, 1003
Wallace, Henry A., 844
Wampanoag people, 54
war against terrorism
 in Afghanistan, US10–US11, *m* US11, *i* US11
 Bush administration and, US9–US10
 Israel and, US8
War, Department of, 183
war hawks, 203, R68
War Industries Board (WIB), 595, R68
War of 1812, 204–205, *m* 204, 213
War of the Worlds, The, 717
War on Poverty, 892, 894, 899, 925
War Powers Act, 967, R68
War Production Board (WPB), 774, *i* 774, R68
Warren, Earl, *i* 691, 897, 900–901, 980, 1003
Warren, Mercy Otis, 97, 107, *i* 107
Warren Commission, 889, R68
Warren Court, 897–898, 901, 981, R68
Warsaw Pact, 830, *m* 830, R68
Washburn, Henry D., 422
Washington (state)
 facts about, R49
Washington, Booker T., 491, 494, 530–531, 557
Washington, George, *i* 131, 141, 144, 195, 196, R50
 cabinet of, 183
 as commander of Continental Army, 104
 at Constitutional Convention, 141
 farewell address, 194
 foreign policy under, 191
 in French and Indian War, 86–87
 presidency of, 140–141, 182–183, *i* 182, 186
 and ratification of Constitution, 146
 in Revolutionary War, 113, 114, 115, 116, *i* 116
 shaping of executive branch by, 183



- Washington, D.C.**, 185, 198, 205, 307, 341, 484, 1047, 1049
 burning of, in War of 1812, 205
 civil rights march on, 920
 in Civil War, 331
 Congress and, 158
 facts about, R48
- Washington Naval Conference**, 625
- Waste Land, The (Eliot)**, 657
- Watergate scandal**, 825, 964, 1008–1013, R68
- Water Quality Act**, 897
- Waters, Ethel**, 662
- Watson, Thomas**, 438
- Watson, Thomas E.**, 429
- Watt, James**, 1043
- Watts riots**, *i* 718, 925
- Wayne, "Mad Anthony,"** 193, *i* 193
- WCTU.** *See* Women's Christian Temperance Union.
- weapons of mass destruction**, US6, US8, US14
- Weaver, Robert C.**, 711, 896
- web-perfecting press**, 485
- Webster, Daniel**, 230, *i* 230, 231–232, *i* 231, 233, 307–309, *i* 307, *i* 308
- Webster-Ashburton Treaty**, 285
- Webster v. Reproductive Health Care Services**, 1046
- welfare reform**, 1001, 1068, 1113
- Welles, Orson**, 717, *i* 717
- Wells, Ida B.**, 492, *i* 492, 494, 659
- Wesberry v. Sanders**, 980–981
- West, literature of**, 430–431
- West Africa**, 14–19, *m* 15. *See also* Africa.
 culture of, 18–19
 empires in, 16
 kingdoms of, 17
 religion in, 18–19, *i* 18
 slave trade and, 29, 75–76
- West Germany**, 814, 1020
- Westinghouse, George**, 437
- Westin, Jeane**, 681
- West Indies**, 45, 75, 76, 660
- Westmoreland, William**, 943, *i* 943, 945, 947, 955
- West Point**, 295
- West Virginia**
 facts about, R49
 statehood for, 339
- westward expansion**, 1094. *See also* Great Plains.
 British attempt to slow, 88
 claims following Revolutionary War, 135
 on Great Plains, 409–410, 420–421
 Indian Territory and, 203
 under Jefferson, 199, *m* 200, 201
 Louisiana Purchase and, 201
 manifest destiny and, 280–281
 in mid-19th century, 280–282, *m* 283, 284–285
 Missouri Compromise and, 222
 Native Americans and, 88, 193–194, 281–282, *m* 283, 409–410, 412–413, 634
 Northwest Territory and, 192–193, 222
 reasons for, *c* 285
 after Revolutionary War, 123, 135, 192–194
- Weyler, Valeriano**, 553
- Wharton, Edith**, 502, 657
- Wheeler, Burton**, 763
- Wheeler, Edward**, 502
- Whig Party**, 234, 235, *c* 320, R68
 slavery and, 318–319
- Whiskey Rebellion**, 186–187, *i* 187
- Whiskey Ring**, 395–396
- White, Garland**, 366
- White, John**, 43
- White, Richard**, 282
- White, Walter**, 712
- Whitefield, George**, *i* 84
- White House**, 205
- Whitewater Development Company**, 1071
- Whitman, Marcus and Narcissa**, 284
- Whitney, Eli**, 212, *i* 212, 215, 216, *i* 216
- Wholesome Meat Act**, 897
- Why We Fight (Capra)**, 772, *i* 772
- WIB.** *See* War Industries Board.
- Wiesel, Elie**, 755, *i* 755
- Wilder, L. Douglas**, 1049
- Wilderness, Battle of the**, 363
- Wilderness Road**, 201
- Wiley, Harvey Washington**, 528
- Wilhelm II (kaiser of Germany)**, 579, *i* 579
- Wilkins, Isaac**, 107, *i* 107
- Willard, Emma**, 256
- Willard, Frances**, 513
- William III (king of England)**, 69, *i* 70
- Williams, Roger**, 52–53
- Williams v. Mississippi**, 496
- Willkie, Wendell**, 757
- Wills, Helen**, 654, *i* 654
- Wilmot, David**, 306
- Wilmot Proviso**, 294, 306, 317, R68
- Wilson, Woodrow**, 428, 536–537, 564, 569, 585, *i* 585, 586, 604–605, *i* 605, 623, 624, R51
 banking system under, 540
 civil rights and, 541–542
 foreign policy of, 569–571, 585–586
 Fourteen Points of, 605
 League of Nations and, 605, 607, 608
 Mexican revolution and, 569–571
 presidency of, 539–540, 594–595
 propaganda campaign of, 596–597
 tariffs and, 539–540
 taxation and, 540
 war economy and, 594–595
 woman suffrage and, 540–541
 World War I and, 585–586, 597, 600
- Wilson-Gorman Tariff**, 477
- Winthrop, John**, 49, 50, 51
- Wintu people**, 12
- Wisconsin**, 192, 215, 325, 421
 facts about, R49
- witch trials**, 82
- Withers, Ernest**, 919, *i* 919
- Wobblies.** *See* Industrial Workers of the World.
- Wolfe, James**, 87
- Womack, Bob**, 419
- Woman in the Nineteenth Century (Fuller)**, 246
- woman suffrage.** *See* women, voting rights of.
- Woman Suffrage Party**, 541
- women.** *See also* progressive movement or progressivism; women's rights movement; *names of individual women.*
 African American, 256, 257, 520, 522
 bicycling and, 499
 in Civil War, 354, 355
 in colonial America, 74–75, 82, 97, 106
 in Congress, 578, 928
 Constitution and, 149
 Declaration of Independence and, 111
 education of, 256, 520–521
 in Europe, 21
 on farms, 420, 423, 425, 519
 Great Depression and, 681–682
 health reform and, 256–257
 in labor force, 259, 260, 262–263, 438, 450–451, 513, 517, 519–520, 594, 647, 648, *c* 648, *i* 648, 771, 797, *i* 797, 983, *c* 983, 1075, *i* 1075, 1116–1117, *c* 1116–1117
 in labor movement, 454–455, *i* 623, 983, 1048–1049
 literature by, 657, 665, 1080–1081
 in mining camps, 410
 Native American, 13
 New Deal and, 710–711
 in 1920s, 646–649
 in 1950s, 850–851
 in Northern colonies, 82
 pay equity for, 1048, 1116, 1117
 political power and, 122, 148, 225, 1048
 as reformers, 254–258, 520–522, 983
 in Revolutionary War, 117
 role of, 133, 254–255
 in Southern colonies, 74–75
 in Vietnam War, 950
 voting rights of, 74, 133, 175, 257–258, 521–522, 538, 540–541
 in World War I, 588, 594, 600, *i* 600
 in World War II, 769, *i* 769, 797, *i* 797
- Women's Auxiliary Army Corps (WAAC)**, 769, R69
- Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU)**, 513–514, 642
- Women's Peace Party**, 600
- women's rights movement**, 257–258, 982–986
- Wonder, Stevie**, 992
- Woodbridge, Cloverleaf**, 629
- Wood, Grant**, 719
- Woodstock**, 989, R69
- Woodward, Bob**, 1010, *i* 1010
- Woolworth, F. W.**, 502–503
- Worcester v. Georgia**, 228
- workers' compensation**, 517
- work force.** *See* labor force.
- working conditions**, 516–517, 527, *i* 527.
See also labor force; labor movement.
 before the Civil War, 266–267, *c* 267
 in factories, 438, 450–451, 454, 455, 512, 515
 improving, 263



- on railroads, 443
 - working with a group**, 63, 93, 127, 209, 373, 403, 433, 479, 507, 545, 603, 651, 667, 730, 795, 837, 871, 933, 971, 993, 1033
 - Workingmen's Party**, 465
 - Works Progress Administration (WPA)**, 704–705, *c* 706, 718–719, R69
 - World Trade Center (New York)**, 1068–1069, US2, *i* US2, US3–4, *i* US4, US5, US9. *See also* September 11 terrorist attack; terrorism; 1993 terrorist attack on, US9
 - World Trade Organization (WTO)**, 1070, 1078
 - World War I**, *m* 581, *m* 592
 - African Americans in, 588
 - alliances in, 579–580
 - Allies in, 579–580
 - American neutrality in, 583
 - battles of, *i* 576–577, 580, 582, 589–591
 - blockade and, 584–585
 - causes of, 578–580
 - Central Powers in, 580
 - civil liberties and, 597–598
 - debts from, 625
 - draft in, 588–589, *i* 588
 - economy and, 594–596, *c* 595
 - end of, 592–593
 - Europe after, *m* 606
 - financing of, 596–597
 - home front in, 594–596
 - legacy of, 609
 - medical care in, 591
 - naval arms race and, 579
 - “no man’s land” in, 582, R63
 - peace settlement for, 606, 735
 - selling of, 596–597
 - social changes and, 598–599
 - trench warfare in, 582, *i* 582, R68
 - U-boats in, 584–585, 589
 - U.S. involvement in, 584–585, 794
 - war guilt clause and, 606, R68
 - war resolution and, 586
 - weapons in, 590–591, *i* 590–591, 795
 - woman suffrage and, 541
 - women in, 588, 594, 600, *i* 600
 - World War II**, *m* 778, *c* 786–787, 1009
 - African Americans in, 769, *i* 769, 770, 779, *i* 779, 908, 1095
 - Allied plans for, 775, 776
 - blitzkrieg tactics in, 745, *i* 745
 - bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, 790, *i* 790, 791, 792
 - conferences during, 779, 791–792
 - D-Day and, 780, *m* 781
 - economy and, 773–774, *c* 773, 797
 - end of, *i* 808
 - end of Great Depression and, 763, 796–797
 - events leading to, 735–741, 742–743
 - German advances in, *m* 744
 - horrors of, 777, *i* 777
 - industry in, 770–771
 - internment of Japanese Americans in, 800–801, *i* 800, *m* 800, 802–803
 - lend-lease plan and, 758, 759
 - Normandy invasions in, 780, *m* 781
 - in North Africa, 778, *m* 778
 - in Pacific, 784–785, *m* 786, 787, 788, 789, 790
 - phony war in, 746
 - population shifts and, 797
 - Potsdam conference after, 810
 - rationing in, 774
 - scientists in, 773, 789, 791
 - social adjustments and, 798
 - submarines in, 759, *i* 759, 760, 776
 - surrender of Japan in, 790
 - technological developments and, *i* 745, 794–795, *c* 795
 - two-front war, 763
 - U.S. involvement in, 758–763, 768–769
 - women in, 769, *i* 769, 797, *i* 797
 - Wounded Knee, South Dakota**, *m* 408, 413, 978
 - battle of, 413, R54
 - WPA**. *See* Works Progress Administration.
 - WPB**. *See* War Production Board.
 - Wright, Frank Lloyd**, 483, 542
 - Wright, Orville and Wilbur**, 485, *i* 485, 486, 487
 - Wright, Richard**, 720
 - written presentations, creating**, R34–35
 - WTO**. *See* World Trade Organization.
 - Wyoming**, 282, 422, 522
 - facts about, R49
- X
- XYZ Affair**, 195, *i* 195, R69
- Y
- Yalta Conference**, 791–792
 - Yancey, William**, 346, *i* 346
 - yellow fever**, 449, 559
 - yellow journalism**, 553, R69
 - Yellowstone National Park**, 413
 - Yeltsin, Boris**, 1055, 1100
 - YMCA**. *See* Young Men’s Christian Association.
 - Yom Kippur War**, 1005
 - York, Alvin**, 592, *i* 592
 - Yorktown, Battle of**, 121
 - Yorktown, Virginia**, 118, *m* 119, 121
 - Yoruba people**, 17, *i* 17
 - Yosemite National Park**, 530, *i* 530
 - Young, Andrew**, 928, 1020, *i* 1020
 - Young, Brigham**, 285
 - Young Men’s Christian Association (YMCA)**, 513
 - Yucatán Peninsula**, 6
 - Yugoslavia**, 580, 606, 1056, 1069
 - Yurok**, 9
- Z
- Zaire (Congo) River**, 17
 - Zapata, Emiliano**, 570
 - Zapatistas**, *i* 570
 - Zhou Enlai**, 818
 - Zimmermann note**, 585, R69
 - Zitkala-Sa**, 408, *i* 408