

**CHAPTER**  
**6**  
**Section 1**

**GUIDED READING** *Washington Heads the New Government*

**A.** Fill out the chart below, taking notes about Washington’s two terms as president.

Government Organization	
1. What did the Judiciary Act of 1789 establish?	2. What departments did Washington create and whom did he appoint to head them?
↓	↓
Philosophies of Government	
3. How did Jefferson feel about political power and the common people?	4. How did Hamilton feel about political power and the common people?
5. Why did Jefferson and Madison oppose the national bank?	6. Why did Hamilton support the national bank?
↓	↓
Party Politics	
7. To which party did Jefferson belong?	8. To which party did Hamilton belong?
9. Why did Washington distrust the two-party system?	

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**B.** On the back of this paper, briefly define each of the following:

**cabinet**

**protective tariff**

**excise tax**

**Republicans**