Reading Tip



The American Legal System

This section covers many complicated concepts. As you read, write down words and phrases that you find difficult or unfamiliar. Then try to define these concepts. Review the text if necessary.

Directions: Write an answer to each question below in the space provided. Use the information in your textbook to answer the questions.

- **1. Defining** What is an ex post facto law?
- **2. Specifying** What do the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments guarantee?
- **3. Identifying Central Issues** Why do Americans need to fulfill their legal responsibilities?
- **4. Defining** What is a search warrant?
- **5. Describing** What is the purpose of a grand jury?
- **6. Labeling** What is the term for the negotiation between a defense attorney and a prosecutor to reduce a defendant's sentence?
- **7. Summarizing** What did the Supreme Court determine in the case *Furman* v. *Georgia*?
- **8. Explaining** Why might a judge deny bail?